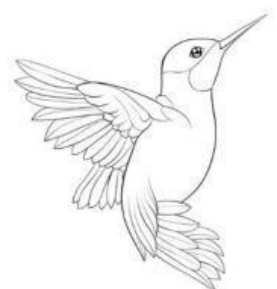


NOMBRE:



DEBIL



FUERTE