

Chapter 7

The story for number 1-5

SANGKURIANG

Once upon a time in West Java, Indonesia, lived a princess named Dayang Sumbi. She was beautiful and kind-hearted. Her hobby was weaving cloth. But sometimes she could be very lazy. One day her weaving tool fell, but she was too lazy to get it herself. She shouted out, "Can anybody help me get my tool? If you are a female, I will take you as my sister. If you are a male, I will marry you!"

A male creature came, but it was a dog. His name was Tumang. He happily brought the tool to her. Dayang Sumbi was very surprised, but she kept her promise. She married the dog. Tumang was actually a man who had been cursed by a witch to become a dog. But at certain times Tumang could turn back to be a normal man. Their only son, Sangkuriang, was soon born, and he grew up to be a handsome and healthy boy. He always played with his very loyal dog, Tumang. He did not know that he was actually his father, because Dayang Sumbi hid the secret from him. Sangkuriang liked to hunt in the woods, of course with Tumang.

One day Dayang Sumbi asked him to bring home a deer's heart. But, after hunting for several days, he could not find any deer in the woods. He did not want to disappoint his mother and was thinking hard how to bring home a deer's heart. Suddenly, he had a very bad idea. He killed Tumang! Then, he brought his heart home and gave it to Dayang Sumbi.

Sangkuriang could not cheat her. She knew it was Tumang's heart. So, she got very angry and hit Sangkuriang's forehead with a piece of wood and told him to leave. With a bad wound on his forehead, Sangkuriang left the village.

Many years later, Sangkuriang grew up to be a powerful man. One day he went back to his village. He met a beautiful young woman there, and he fell in love with her at the first sight. It was Dayang Sumbi! She never got older because she had been granted eternal youth by the gods. Sangkuriang did not know that she was his mother, so he came to her and proposed to marry her.

When he walked closer to her, Dayang Sumbi got very surprised. She saw the scar in Sangkuriang's forehead, and soon she knew that he was her son, who left her a long time ago. She told him the truth and tried hard to explain it to him, but he did not believe her. She did not want to break his heart, so she accepted his proposal but gave him an impossible thing to do. She wanted him to build a lake and a boat in just one night!

Sangkuriang agreed, because he knew that he could make it with the help of his genies. By midnight he finished the lake and then started making the boat. Dayang Sumbi was thinking hard to find a way to fail him. Before dawn, she asked the people in the village to burn the woods in the East, and the light made all the cocks crow. Thinking that the night would be over soon, the genies ran fast and left Sangkuriang before the boat was finished. Sangkuriang realized that Dayang Sumbi had cheated him. He got very angry and he kicked the boat upside down. It gradually became a mountain and it is now known as Mt. Tangkuban Perahu.

Choose the correct answer **a, b, c, or d** based on the story.

- "Sangkuriang" is story from
 - East Java
 - West Java
 - North Java
 - South Sumatera
- Dayang Sumbi was a And kind-hearted princes.
 - Beautiful
 - Lazy
 - Ugly
 - Smart
- Tumang was actually a man who had been cursed by a To become a dog
 - God
 - People
 - Genies
 - Witch
- How did Dayang Sumbing know that Sangkuriang is his son ?
 - Sangkuriang told Dayang Sumbi that he is her son
 - Dayang Sumbi recognized a scar on his Sangkuriang's head
 - Someone told Dayang Sumbi that Sangkuriang is her son
 - Sangkuriang was looked like Dayang Sumbi
- The generic structure of narrative text are....
 - Orientation -resolution -complication
 - Orientation-resolution-conclusion
 - Orientation-complication-resolution
 - Orientation -resolution-conclusion

Complete the text below.

Tumang was actually a Who had been cursed by a witch to become a dog. But sometimes he could turn back to a normal man. Dayang Sumbi and Tumang got one son. His name was He did not know that Tumang was his Because he was a dog whenever he was with him. Tumang always accompanied Sangkuriang whenever he went hunting in the

When he was twelve years old, Dayang Sumbi asked Sangkuriang to bring her a deer's..... But after many days in the woods, he could not find a deer. He did not want to His mother, so he killed Tumang and brought his heart home and gave it to his mother. Because of her love to Tumang, Dayang Sumbi knew it was his heart, not deer's heart. She got very angry at Sangkuriang. She hit him with Wood on his forehead, and told him to go away. Badly wounded, Sangkuriang left her and the

Wood

Man

Sangkuriang

Father

A piece of

Heart

disappoint

Village

Read the story and answer the questions.

THE GOLDEN STAR-FRUIT TREE

A long time ago, there was a rich old man living in Vietnam. He had two sons. They had very different attitudes. The older brother was very greedy, but the younger brother was very kind. When the old man died, the brothers divided his father's wealth into two parts. The big brother took almost everything. He gave his younger brother only a small piece of land, with a star-fruit tree in front of it. The younger brother did not mind. From then on he lived there and made his living only by selling star fruits from the tree.

Unfortunately, a very big raven often came and ate all the ripe fruits. At first, he was too afraid of the raven, and did not know what to do. But one day he dared to approach the raven. He begged it not to eat the fruits. "If you eat the fruits, I will have nothing to sell to the market, and my family will starve."

Surprisingly the raven was not angry. He replied, "I need the fruits too. Can I have them and I'll pay you with gold. Bring a 1-meter long bag, and I'll

bring to a place full of gold and you can fill the bag full with gold." The younger brother then told his wife to make a 1-meter long bag. When the bag was done, he climbed on the raven's back and they flew to a place full of gold. He filled the bag full with gold, and then flew back home on the raven's back. From then on, the younger brother and his family could live happily in luxury.

On the commemoration of his father's death, he invited his older brother to come to his house. Thinking that his brother had a poor house, the big brother refused to come. But because his younger brother insisted, he and his wife finally decided to come. When they got to the younger brother's house, they were surprised to see that he was now very rich.

He asked his younger brother how he had got all his wealth, and the younger brother was happy to tell him the truth. Then, the greedy brother and his wife offered the younger brother to trade all their fortune for the star-fruit tree. The younger brother gladly accepted the offer. Soon the older brother and his family moved to the house with the star-fruit tree. When the raven came for the star fruits, the older brother made the same plea. As expected, the raven told him to bring a 1-meter long bag.

Because he was greedy, he asked his wife to make a much longer bag. When the bag was done, he climbed on the raven's back and then they flew to the place full of gold. He filled the big bag with gold. He also brought some gold in his pockets. On the way home, the load soon became too heavy for the raven. Unable to hang on, the raven swayed, and the greedy brother fell straight down to the sea with his bag and pockets full of gold. He sank very fast down the sea. The older brother finally died. He died because of his greediness.

Adapted from: www.vietnspring.org/legend/caykhe.html,
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1. Where did the story happen ?

a. In Java

c. In Vietnam

b. In Indonesia

d. In West Java

2. How many children did a man have ?
 - a. Two children
 - b. Three children
 - c. One children
 - d. Four children
3. What happened to their father ?
 - a. Lost
 - b. Died
 - c. Go away
 - d. Stay
4. What is the younger brother gotten ?
 - a. Almost everything
 - b. One meter long bag
 - c. A big house
 - d. A small piece of land
5. What was happened to the older brother lastly ?
 - a. Got everything
 - b. Finally died
 - c. Have gold
 - d. Get star fruit

Chapter 8

Please checklist True or False Passive Voice Sentences on the table below.

| No. | Sentences | True | False |
|-----|---|------|-------|
| 1. | My Mother cook a food in the kitchen. | | |
| 2. | My plants are watered by her. | | |
| 3. | A car is washed by my brother. | | |
| 4. | He is kicking the ball. | | |
| 5. | Fried chicken are sold by my sister | | |
| 6. | A pen is borrowed by her | | |
| 7. | The students are studying in the classroom | | |
| 8. | A cafe is crashed by a bus | | |
| 9. | The children are advised by the parent this morning | | |
| 10. | The children play football in the field | | |

Complete the Passive Voice.

1. Active : My brothers watch the television
 Passive : The television _____ by brothers
2. Active : Putri cooks the fried rice in the kitchen.
 Passive : The fried rice _____ by Putri in the kitchen
3. Active : The students study English.
 Passive : English _____ by the students

Write the Passive Voice Sentences.

1. Active : The teacher make a cake

Passive : _____

2. Active : Putra uses the clothes

Passive : _____

3. Active : My mother cook the rice

Passive : _____