

Unit 1: LOCAL ENVIRONMENT

4. Choose the correct prepositions to complete the sentences.

1. Please, turn the lights _____ before leaving (*off / over / out*)
2. I usually get _____ around nine o'clock every morning (*on / up / at*)
3. Our plane had taken _____ by the time we arrived at the airport! (*off / over / up*)
4. The meeting was put _____ because the chairman had suddenly got sick the day before (*out / away / off*)
5. I'm strongly determined. I never give _____ things I planned to do. (*in / off / up*)
6. We share the housework, I cook and my brother washes _____ the dishes (*over / off / up*)
7. We ran _____ of petrol on the high way and had to walk our motorbike home (*away / off / out*)
8. His parents worked abroad many years, so he was brought _____ by a nanny. (*up / on / in / of*)
9. Why don't you carry _____ your work? You have finished almost a half of it (*in / up / away / on*)
10. We will need to find someone to look _____ the baby while we are out tonight. (*out / on / after / of*)

5. Choose the best answers.

1. Many people in Hue City are trying to learn English well _____ they can talk to the overseas visitors.
A. despite B. so that C. in order that D. B and c are correct
2. I have been looking _____ my school bag for over an hour. Have you seen it anywhere?
A. up B. for C. after D. with
3. He wanted to improve his piano playing _____ he really wanted to win the competition.
A. so B. but C. because D. however
4. She invited her friend to go to Bat Trang village, but he _____ down her invitation.
A. turned B. put C. played D. passed
5. They are going to walk in the mountains _____ play football.
A. or B. because C. so that D. so
6. Hoi An is a famous old quarter in Da Nang city; _____, many tourists come here every year.
A. because B. however C. therefore D. but
7. When we came home, we had a very delicious meal _____ by my mother.
A. preparing B. to prepare C. prepared D. prepare
8. I like collecting handicrafts, so I have a big _____ of them at home.
A. collection B. collective C. collect D. collector
9. I know that you really like to find out about new places. I think Ha Long Bay is _____ a place to travel to.
A. wonderful B. wonderfully C. wonder D. wondering
10. Are you looking forward _____ from him soon?
A. to hear B. to hearing C. hear D. hearing
11. I and my friends were late for the film _____ we didn't take a taxi.
A. and B. but C. or D. so
12. Yesterday, I visited an art gallery _____ a museum.
A. therefore B. but C. so D. and
13. Last week was my grandmother's birthday, _____ I wanted to buy a gift for her.
A. so B. however C. but D. because
14. He can't go fast _____ he fell off the bicycle hurt his foot.
A. and / because B. because / and
C. so / and D. so / because
15. We went to the shopping _____ this morning but the shops were not open.
A. house B. floor C. mall D. home
16. _____ she tried really hard, she didn't pass the exams.
A. Although B. Despite C. Since D. Because
17. My father has _____ smoking for five years because of his bad health.
A. given up B. taken up C. look up D. waken up
18. _____ we had finished our homework, we were allowed to hang out with our friends.
A. Before B. By the time C. After D. Since

19. They have decided _____ a visit to the conical hat making village in Hue.
A. taking B. takes C. to take D. take
20. When he saw the fierce dog, he was very scared and _____.
A. ran up B. ran away C. ran over D. ran off

6. Complete the sentences with the following subordinating conjunctions.

although	as long as	because	even if
so that	unless	until	while

1. She turned down that job offer _____ it involved working shift, which prevented her from taking care of her family.
2. You can use my car _____ you bring it back before 5.00 as I will need it by then.
3. We will have a good harvest this year _____ it rains and prevents us from harvesting our crop.
4. We are going to import a new assembly line _____ we can improve our product quality.
5. _____ he has become a millionaire, Tom still drives his old car to work and leads a modest life.
6. You have to finish your report _____ it takes you all night.
7. The little girl didn't eat anything _____ her mother came back from work.
8. It's difficult to find the parking lot. So you can stay in the car _____ I go into the store. I'll be back in just a few minutes.
9. University education is always necessary _____ it's possible to get a good job without a degree.
10. _____ he's eating a lot, he can't gain weight and still looks very thin.

7. Choose the right phrasal verbs to replace the words in italics.

1. We *cancelled* the match 3 minutes after it started due to the heavy rain.
A. called off B. carried on C. got off
2. He *removed* his coat and hang it on before coming into the room.
A. put on B. put out C. took off
3. Sally *looks like* her mother, doesn't she?
A. looks at B. takes after C. looks after
4. His book will *be published* next summer.
A. come in B. come out C. go out
5. He *resigned from* his job after getting involved in the argument with the boss.
A. gave up B. gave back C. went out
6. That's a good idea but I need time to *meditate about* it.
A. run over B. think over C. get over
7. The World War I *began* in 1914.
A. broke down B. broke into C. broke out
8. We need to *discover* how the information came out to the public.
A. try on B. find out C. work out
9. You can *search* the meaning of these words in the dictionary instead of asking me.
A. look at B. look on C. look up
10. A good friend will always *support* you.
A. stand for B. stand by C. turn down

8. Underline the correct subordinators to complete these sentences.

1. I'm going to the bank *because/though* I need some money.
2. I made my lunch *since /as soon as* I got home.
3. *Before/Although* it's raining, she's going for a walk in the park.
4. *Unless /Even if* she finishes her homework soon, she will fail the class.
5. He decided to trust Tim *since/when* he was an honest man.
6. *So that/ When* we went to school, she decided to investigate the situation.
7. Jennifer decided to leave Tom *in order that/as* he was too serious about his job.
8. Dennis bought a new jacket *even though /after* he had received one as a gift last week.
9. Brandley claims that there will be trouble *though / if* he doesn't complete the job.
10. Janice will have finished the report *by/for* the time you receive the letter.

9. Use the following phrasal verbs to complete the following sentences.

<i>believe in</i>	<i>fill in</i>	<i>get on</i>	<i>look for</i>	<i>put out</i>
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switch on take off throw away turn down try on

1. Quick! _____ the bus. It's ready to leave.
2. I don't know where my book is. I have to _____ it.
3. It's dark inside. Can you _____ the light, please?
4. _____ the form, please.
5. A: I need some new clothes.
B: Why don't you _____ these jeans?
6. It's warm inside. _____ your coat.
7. This pencil is really old. You can _____ it _____.
8. It's so loud here. Can you _____ the radio a little?
9. The firemen were able to _____ the fire on Church Street.
10. Does your little brother _____ ghosts?

10. Choose the correct answers A, B, C, or D to complete the letter.

Jane Goodall was (1) _____ in London, England, on April 3, 1934.

On her second birthday, her father gave her a toy chimpanzee named Jubilee. Jubilee was (2) _____

_____ a baby chimp in the London Zoo, and seemed to foretell the course Jane's life would take. To this day, Jubilee sits in a chair in Jane's London home. From an (3) _____ age, Jane was fascinated by animals and animal stories. By the age of 10, she was talking (4) _____ going to Africa to live among the animals there. At the time, in the early 1940s, this was a radical idea (5) _____

_____ women did not go to Africa by themselves.

As a young woman, Jane finished school in London, (6) _____ secretarial school, and then worked for a documentary film maker for a while. When a school friend invited her (7) _____ Kenya, she worked as a waitress (8) _____ she had earned the fare to travel there by boat. She was 23 years old.

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|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. bear | B. bom | C. to bear | D. bearing |
| 2. A. named up | B. named with | C. named by | D. named after |
| 3. A. early | B. late | C. beginning | D. starting |
| 4. A. with | B. to | C. about | D. from |
| 5. A. because | B. since | C. and | D. A and B are correct |
| 6. A. went | B. worked | C. attended | D. organized |
| 7. A. to visit | B. visiting | C. visits | D. visited |
| 8. A. so | B. since | C. until | D. however |

11. Combine the sentences, using the words or phrases in brackets.

1. Many people already have reservations for cheap flights. I doubt that I'll get the chance to get a ticket. (*since*)

2. I need to buy some shampoo. I can wash my hair (*so that*)

3. Many students failed the test. The teacher decided to give it again (*since*)

4. The room was hot. I turned on the fan. (*because*)

5. Beck borrowed my computer. He wanted to type his composition (*so that*)

6. I had missed my bus. I got to class on time (*even though*)

7. I go swimming. I have to keep my eyes closed underwater (*when*)

8. You shouldn't exceed the speed limit. You are an experienced race car driver (*even if*)

9. We're going to lose this game. The team doesn't start playing better soon (*if*)

10. There was no electricity. I was able to read because I had a candle (*though*)
