

1 Tick the correct sentence in each pair.

1 a Germany spent 1.5% of GDP on defence. The US, in contrast, spent 3.2%.
 b Germany spent 1.5% of GDP on defence. On the contrary, the US spent 3.2%.

2 a Japan, on the other hand, experienced a slight drop over the same period.
 b Japan, on the other side, experienced a slight drop over the same period.

We use *in contrast* to introduce a fact or idea which is very different from what has already been mentioned. Notice the position of the phrase in the sentence: *Questionnaires produce only limited responses. Interviews, in contrast, are time-consuming, but allow for fuller replies.*

In Britain only 9% of over sixties live with their families, in contrast to 29% in Japan. We can also say that there is *a contrast between* two things which are very different: *There is a stark contrast between the affluent suburbs and the nearby slum areas.*

We use *on the contrary*, especially in speech, to introduce the opposite of what has just been said or to express an opposite opinion:

'Have visitor numbers dropped since the attack?' 'On the contrary, they've risen slightly.'

We use the phrase *on the other hand* to introduce an opposite viewpoint:

Parents need to warn their child about things to avoid, but, on the other hand, they must not make the child over-anxious.

2 Correct the mistake below.



I'm a bit of a fitness fanatic.
 My sister, on the contrary,
 prefers less energetic hobbies.

I'm a bit of a fitness fanatic. My sister

3 Complete the sentences with one of the phrases from above.

- 1 Abacus made profits of \$343 million. Zenon,, made only \$17.9 million.
- 2 Water doesn't shrink when it turns into ice, but,, it expands.
- 3 The town remains relatively undeveloped others along the coast.
- 4 The the two politicians could not be greater.
- 5 A dog's nose is vastly more sensitive than our own. Birds,, have a comparatively poor sense of smell.
- 6 The centre of the island is wild and rocky the soft sandy beaches.
- 7 Overweight people usually clear their plate. Slim people,, stop eating when they feel satisfied.
- 8 Some jobs might be lost, but, others would be created.