ĐỀ PHÁT TRIỂN THEO
ĐỀ THAM KHẢO BGD NĂM 2023
ĐỀ 14 – TN6
(Đề thi có 05 trang)

KỲ THI TỐT NGHIỆP TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG 2023
Bài thi: NGOẠI NGỮ; Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH
─────────────────
Thời gian làm bài: 60 phút, không kể thời gian phát đề.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. appre<u>c</u>iate   **B.** effi<u>c</u>ient   **C.** suspi<u>c</u>ious   **D.** apprenti<u>c</u>e

Question 2: A. br<u>ea</u>kfast   **B.** m<u>a</u>ny   **C.** c<u>a</u>rry   **D.** <u>a</u>ny

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3. A. confide   **B.** gather   **C.** divide   **D.** maintain

Question 4: A. meaningful   **B.** portable   **C.** historic   **D.** negative

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5. The relics_____ include jewellery, seeds, animal bones and pottery like these human figurines
A. found   **B.** to find   **C.** finding   **D.** which found

Question 6. Kate didn't enjoy the roller coaster ride because it was _____ experience of her life.
A. the most terrifying
B. the most terrified
C. a most terrified
D. far more terrifying

Question 7. They will have finished preparing for the SEA Games _____ .
A. since the opening ceremony took place
B. until the opening ceremony took place
C. by the time the opening ceremony takes place
D. after the opening ceremony had taken place

Question 8. Deforestation _____ devastative floods in many parts of the world.
    A. starts out   **B.** makes up   **C.** brings up   **D.** results in

Question 9. They did little to improve their situation, _____?
    A. didn't they   **B.** haven't they   **C.** did they   **D.** have they

Question 10. Some people believe that _____ Chinese is an easy language to learn.
    A. a **B.** ∅   **C.** the   **D.** an

Question 11. Fewer than one in five of the schools answering the survey said they had no academic_____ criteria for new students.
    A. institutions   **B.** admissions   **C.** majors   **D.** scholarships

Question 12: Don't you think you should apply for the job _____ writing?
    A. with   **B.** for   **C.** at   **D.** in

Question 13. Modern invention tend _____ small and portable.
    A. to be   **B.** be   **C.** being   **D.** to have been

Question 14. He sent his children to the park so that he could have some _____.
    A. fresh and quiet   **B.** quiet and peace   **C.** peace and quiet   **D.** fresh and peace

Question 15. While I was tidying up my room, my father _____ chess with his friends.
    A. has played   **B.** will play   **C.** was playing   **D.** is playing

Question 16. You'd better _____ a commitment to being a volunteer on a regular basis.
    A. promise   **B.** do   **C.** make   **D.** pull

Question 17. The book about artificial intelligence_____ by me by tomorrow, then you can borrow it.
    A. will finish   **B.** will be finishing   **C.** will have been finished   **D.** finish

Question 18. One of the popular _____ used in smartphones at present is voice recognition.
    A. applicants   **B.** applicable   **C.** applications   **D.** apply

Question 19. She understood the importance of establishing a close _____ with colleagues.
    A. impact   **B.** rapport   **C.** media   **D.** difficulty

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 20: Mr. Collin is speaking to his student, Brian.
Mr. Collin: "You've been making very good progress. I'm proud of you!"
Brian: "_____"
    A. No problem   **B.** Don't worry about it!
    C. Everything's alright. Thank you.   **D.** I really appreciate you saying that.

Question 21: - A: "Would you like me to send this package for you?" - B: "_____"
    A. That would be nice. Any problems?   **B.** Yes, please, if you don't mind.
    C. I'm sorry, but here you are.   **D.** No, thanks. I'm really busy.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 22. At first no one believed she was a pilot, but her documents **lent colour to** her statements.

    A. provided evidence for   **B.** got information from

    C. borrowed colour from   **D.** gave no proof of

Question 23.Whatever the activity level, all types of hobbies can require high levels of **expertise**.

    A.capability   **B.** incompetence   **C.** expertness   **D.** skillfulness

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 24: Ha Long Bay has attracted millions of visitors who come to enjoy its **breathtaking** views and experience other activities.

    A. unbreathable   **B.** heartbreaking   **C.** awe-inspiring   **D.** unforgettable

Question 25. The amount spent on defense is in **sharp** contrast to that spent on housing and health.

  A. blare   **B.** flask   **C.** stark   **D.** spark

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 26: Is it necessary to meet the manager at the airport?

    A. Did the manager have to be met at the airport?.

    B. Does the manager have to be met at the airport?

    C. Is the manager had to be met at the airport?

    D. Does the manager have to meet at the airport?

Question 27.I have never listened to jazz music before.

    A. This is the first jazz music I listen to.

    B. This is the first time I listen to jazz music.

    C. This is the first time I have listened to jazz music.

    D. This is the first time I listened to jazz music.

Question 28.Our teacher asked us, 'What are you doing now?"

    A. Our teacher asked us what I was doing then

    B. Our teacher asked us what were we doing then

    C. Our teacher asked us what we are doing now

    D. Our teacher asked us what we were doing then

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 29. By the time the police come the robber had run away.

  A. By the time   **B.** the   **C.**come   **D.** had run

Question 30. Donald John Trump became president of her father's real estate business in 1971 and renamed it the Trump Organization.

  A. became   **B.**her   **C.** and   **D.** it

Question 31: It took the spouses five years to discover that their tastes were diverging.

  A. Spouses   **B.** tastes   **C.** diverging   **D.** to discover

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

Question 32. His parents are away on holiday. He really needs their help now.

    A. As long as his parents are at home, they will be able to help him.

    B. He wishes his parents were at home and could help him now.

    C. If his parents are at home, they can help him now.

    D. If only his parents had been at home and could have helped him.

Question 33.We came in the room. Our boss was sitting in the front desk.

  A. We came in the room, our boss was sitting in the front desk.

  B. When we came in the room, our boss had been sitting in the front desk.

  C. When we came in the room, in the front desk was sitting our boss.

  D. Hardly had we come in the room when our boss sat in the front desk.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions

      People in the UK enjoy fewer years of good health before they die than the citizens of most comparable European countries as well as Australia and Canada, a major report shows. While life expectancy has improved by 4.2 years in the UK over the two decades, other countries have improved faster. In 2010, Spain topped the league.

Its people could expect 70.9 years of healthy life - before disease and disability began to take a toll. Second came Italy, with 70.2 years and third was Australia, on 70.1 years. In the UK, we can expect 68.6 healthy years of life.

Hunt said the UK was a long way behind its global counterparts and called for action by local health commissioners to tackle the five big killers - cancer, heart disease, stroke, respiratory and liver diseases. Drinking and drug use have been the main issues behind the worsening of the UK's ranking in early deaths among adults aged 20-54. In 2010, drugs were the sixth leading cause of death in this age group and alcohol was 18th - up from 32nd and 43rd place respectively 20 years earlier.

Hunt will on Tuesday announce a strategy to tackle **cardiovascular** disease, which he says could save 30,000 lives a year. "Despite real progress in cutting deaths, we remain a poor relative to our global cousins on many measures of health, something I want to change," he said. "For too long we have been lagging behind and I want the reformed health system to take up this challenge and turn this shocking underperformance around." However, the problem is only in part to do with hospital care - much of **it** is about the way we live. Our diet, our drinking and continuing smoking habits all play a part, which assumes its responsibilities on 1 April.

https://www.theguardian.com

Question 34: The best title for this passage could be _____.
    A. Life expectancy in the UK in comparison with other countries
    B. The causes of early deaths in the UK
    C. Life expectancy in the UK and its efforts to solve health problems
    D. Five big killers in the UK

Question 35: The word "cardiovascular" in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.
    A. respiratory   **B.** digestive   **C.** skeletal   **D.** cardiac

Question 36: According to the passage, what is NOT the cause of death in the UK?
    A. drug   **B.** alcohol   **C.** drinking   **D.** food

Question 37: According to the passage, Hunt is showing his attempt to _____.
    A. lower death rates   **B.** better the health system in the UK
    C. take up more challenge   **D.** change people's diet

Question 38: The word "it" in paragraph 3 refers to _____?
    A. challenge.   **B.** diet.   **C.** problem.   **D.** disease.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each the numbered blanks.

Educational systems have not kept pace with the changing nature of work, resulting in **(39)**_____ employers saying they cannot find enough workers with the skills they need. In a McKinsey survey of young people and employers in nine countries, 40 percent of employers said lack of skills was the main reason for entry-level job vacancies. Sixty percent said that new **(40)**_____ were not adequately prepared for the world of work. There were gaps in technical skills such as STEM subject degrees but also in soft skills such as communication, teamwork, and punctuality.**(41)**_____ , even those in work may not be realizing their potential. In a recent global survey of job seekers conducted by LinkedIn, 37 percent of respondents said their current job does not fully utilize their skills or provide enough challenge.

Cross-border migration has been a natural consequence of a world **(42)**_____ people do not find attractive work opportunities in their country of origin, at a time when other economies are not adequately filling their skills gaps. Migration boosts global productivity, but its consequences are often feared by native workers, who face labor market disconnects and a lack of **(43)**_____ jobs.

https://www.mckinsey.com

Question 39: A. few   **B**. little   **C**. much   **D**. many
Question 40: A.graduation   **B**. students   **C**. graduates   **D**. undergraduates
Question 41: A.As a result   **B**. moreover   **C**. therefore   **D**. Conversely
Question 42: A.which   **B**. in whom   **C**. in which   **D**.that
Question 43: A.well-prepared   **B**. high-paid   **C**.low-paid   **D**. well-paid

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

There are several ways to measure how often men and women appear in news photos. One way is to think about all the photos together as making up one big crowd of people and estimating what share are women versus men. Women made up 33% of all the 53,067 individuals identified in news post images, while men made up the other 67%.

Another way to look at the data is to examine the mix of people who appear in each image. Across the 22,342 posts with photos containing identifiable human faces, more than half of them **exclusively** showed men, while less than a quarter showed exclusively women. The remaining images show at least one man and one woman.

All 17 news outlets included in the study showed more men than women in news images on Facebook during the study period. The share of individuals who were identified as women by the model ranges from 25% to 46%, by outlet.

While these findings are **striking**, there is no perfect benchmark or "true ratio" for how often men and women should be portrayed in news images on social media. Yes, the U.S. population is divided nearly in half, male versus female. But, for example, all the representational coverage of professional football teams would return results overwhelmingly dominated by male faces. Coverage of the U.S. Senate – currently 25% female – might do the same. In addition, the analysis did not address whether the content of the news stories **that** accompanied the images was more focused on men or women.

The analysis also reveals other ways that men are more prominent in news images on Facebook. In photos that showed two or more people, men tend to outnumber women. And men's faces take up more space when shown, with the average male face being 10% larger than the average female face across all photos with people.

(Adapted from https://www.pewresearch.org/)

Question 44: Which of the following best serves as the title for the article?
    A. Big Crowd of People and the Share of Women and Men
    B. Men and Women in News Images by Outlet
    C. Men Appear Twice as Often as Women in News Photos on Facebook
    D. The analysis of news images on Facebook

Question 45: How many of the 22,342 posts with photos containing identifiable human faces showed only women?
    A. 25%   **B.** 33%   **C.** 75%   **D.** 46%

Question 46: The word "**exclusively**" in paragraph 2 most probably means _____.
    A. perfectly   **B.** uniquely   **C.** honestly   **D.** naturally

Question 47: The word "**striking**" in paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to _____.
    A. impressive   **B.** impartial   **C.** creative   **D.** inactive

Question 48: Which of the following is TRUE, according to the article?
    A. Women accounted for 67% of all the 53,067 individuals identified in news post images.
    B. More than half of the 22,342 posts with photos show at least one man and one woman.
    C. Currently 25% of the U.S. Senate are female.
    D. Women's faces take up more space when shown.

Question 49: The word "**that**" in paragraph 4 refers to _____.
    A. the analysis   **B.** the content   **C.** the images   **D.** the news stories

Question 50: Which of the reason why men are more prominent in news images can be inferred from the passage ?
    A. Women are whiter than men.   **B.** women's face was smaller than men's.
    C. Women didn't like taking photos.   **D.** Men didn't make up.