

|                           | +                                                                                 | -                                                                                | ?                                                                                       | Signal words |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Present Simple</b>     | <b>BE –</b><br>____ / ____ / ____                                                 |                                                                                  |                                                                                         |              |
|                           | I ____ (be) a student.<br>He ____ (be) a student.<br>We ____ (be) students        | I ____ (be) a student.<br>He ____ (be) a student.<br>We ____ (be) students.      | ____ I a student?<br>____ he a student?<br>____ we students?                            |              |
|                           | Subject + V<br>Subject + <b>Vs</b>                                                | Subject + <b>don't</b> + V<br>Subject + <b>doesn't</b> + V                       | <b>Do</b> + subject + V ?<br><b>Does</b> + subject + V ?                                |              |
|                           | He ____ (work) every day.<br>We ____ (work) five days a week.                     | He ____ (work) every day.<br>We ____ (work) five days a week.                    | ____ he ____ (work) every day?<br>____ we ____ (work) five days a week?                 |              |
| <b>Present Continuous</b> | Subject + <b>BE</b> + Ving                                                        | Subject + <b>BE</b> + not + Ving                                                 | <b>BE</b> + subject + Ving ?                                                            |              |
|                           | I ____ (work) now.<br>She ____ (work) now.<br>They ____ (work) now.               | I ____ (work) now.<br>She ____ (work) now.<br>They ____ (work) now.              | ____ I ____ (work) now?<br>____ she ____ (work) now?<br>____ they ____ (work) now?      |              |
| <b>Past Simple</b>        | <b>BE –</b> ____ / ____                                                           |                                                                                  |                                                                                         |              |
|                           | She ____ (be) a good student at school.<br>They ____ (be) good friends at school. | She ____ (be) a good student at school.<br>They ____ (be) good friends at school | ____ she (be) a good student at school?<br>____ they (be) good friends at school        |              |
|                           | Subject + V2/Ved                                                                  | Subject + <b>didn't</b> + V1                                                     | <b>Did</b> + subject + V1 ?                                                             |              |
|                           | He ____ (play) volleyball yesterday.<br><br>We ____ (send) letters yesterday.     | He ____ (play) volleyball yesterday.<br><br>We ____ (send) letters yesterday.    | ____ he ____ (play) volleyball yesterday?<br><br>____ we ____ (send) letters yesterday? |              |
| <b>Present Perfect</b>    | Subject + <b>have/has</b> + V3/Ved                                                | Subject + <b>haven't/hasn't</b> + V3/Ved                                         | <b>Have/Has</b> + subject + V3/Ved ?                                                    |              |
|                           | They ____ (come) home.<br><br>She ____ (come) home.                               | They ____ (come) home.<br><br>She ____ (come) home.                              | ____ they ____ (come) home?<br><br>____ she ____ (come) home?                           |              |

|                      |                                                                                             |                                                                                            |                                                                                                               |  |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Future Simple</b> | Subject + <b>will</b> + V                                                                   | Subject + <b>won't</b> + V                                                                 | <b>Will</b> + subject + V ?                                                                                   |  |
|                      | We _____ (go)<br>for a walk today.<br>My friend _____<br>(go) for a walk today.             | We _____ (go)<br>for a walk today.<br>My friend _____<br>(go) for a walk today.            | _____ we _____ (go) for<br>a walk today?<br>_____ my friend _____ (go)<br>for a walk today?                   |  |
| <b>Be going to</b>   | Subject + <b>BE</b> + <b>going to</b> + V                                                   | Subject + <b>BE</b> + not + <b>going to</b> + V                                            | <b>BE</b> + subject + <b>going to</b> + V ?                                                                   |  |
|                      | I _____<br>(study) abroad.<br>She _____<br>(study) abroad.<br>They _____<br>(study) abroad. | I _____<br>(study) abroad.<br>She _____<br>(study) abroad.<br>They _____<br>(study) abroad | _____ I _____<br>(study) abroad?<br>_____ she _____<br>(study) abroad?<br>_____ they _____<br>(study) abroad? |  |