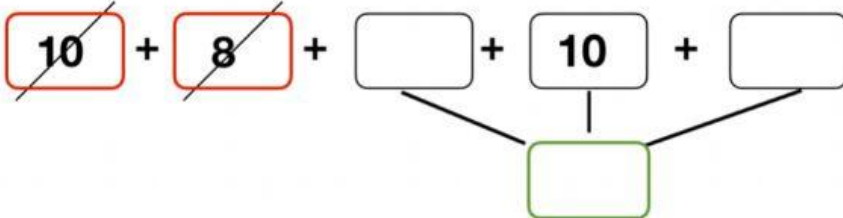
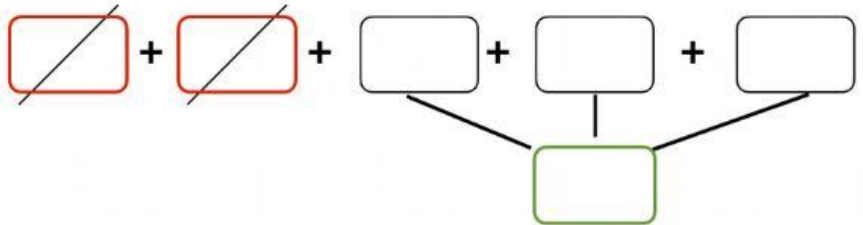


VAMOS A DAR EL CAÑONAZO nivel VI

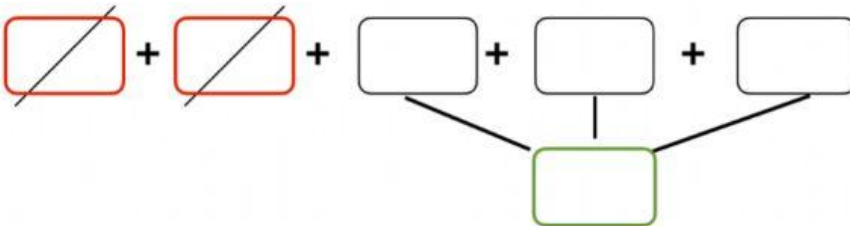
$$31 - 13$$



$$30 - 15$$



$$33 - 17$$



$$32 - 19$$

