

MUST / HAVE TO

Просмотри видео урок о разнице модальных глаголах **MUST / HAVE TO**

Прочитай предложения и обрати внимание на модальные глаголы, выделенные зелёным шрифтом. Определи, что каждый из них означает. Перетащи слово мышкой под необходимый заголовок в таблице.

- 1 You mustn't leave your bags on the plane when you get off.
- 2 Zarina has to run for the train because she's late.
- 3 You don't have to buy a bus ticket – I'll buy one for you.
- 4 I have to get on the number 18 bus, or I'll be late for work.
- 5 Miras has to buy a new tyre for his bike – his front one is flat.
- 6 Sara doesn't have to wait long; the train is leaving in five minutes.
- 7 Passengers must check-in their bags before they fly.
8. You mustn't forget your luggage.

duty/strong obligation долг / строгая обязанность	prohibition запрет	strong necessity/obligation/ вынужденная необходимость / обязанность	absence of necessity отсутствие необходимости

Просмотри видео урок о различии модальных глаголов CAN / MAY

Мы используем **can/may/might/could**:

- в просьбах.

Например, *Can I ride my bike to school?* (Ты мне разрешишь.....?) *You can park your car here.* (Тебе разрешено и дозволено)

May/Might/Could используется в более формальных обращениях и просьбах, чем **can**. Сравни: *May/Might/Could I park my bike here?* (Вы не возражаете если? / Вы не будете против, если?)

- а так же для выражения вероятности. *Cycling on the road can be dangerous.* (может быть.... .) *He may/might/could come with us.* (Возможно/Вероятно.....)

Мы используем **can** для:

- **предложений.** *You can get a taxi to the airport- it's faster.* (Предлагаю тебе..... .)
- **запросов.** *Can you help me with my luggage, please?* (Мог бы ты?)

Мы используем **need** для выражения нужд.

I need a new passport. (Мне необходим.....)

Мы используем **needn't** для выражения отсутствия необходимости. *You needn't/don't need to pick me up.* (Нет необходимости..... Тебе не нужно.....)

Task 1

Выбери правильный вариант модального глагола, кликнув по нему мышью.

- 1 You **can't** / **might not** go until the light turns green
- 2 You **mustn't** / **don't have to** drive me to the airport, I can take a taxi.
- 3 I **needn't** / **mustn't** pick the tickets up because the airline has posted them to me.
- 4 **Can** / **Need** I come on the trip with you, please?
- 5 They **need** / **must** get vaccinated before going to Africa.

- 6 They **can** / **must** get the underground as it's quicker than the bus.
- 7 **May** / **Need** I order a taxi from here?
- 8 He **can't** / **needn't** come with us because he's got a doctor's appointment today.

Task 2 (Письменно в тетради)

Перефразируй предложения с использованием модальных глаголов в скобках.

- 1 It is possible that James and Lily will take a helicopter tour. (**may**)
.....
- 2 You are not allowed to have more than one piece of hand luggage on board. (**can't**)
.....
- 3 It's not necessary for you to meet us at the train station. (**needn't**)
.....
- 4 Is Cara allowed to leave her bike in the hall? (**can**)
.....
- 5 It's necessary to visitors to the country to have a return ticket. (**have to**)
.....
- 6 It's forbidden to buy any items made from elephant tusk. (**mustn't**)
.....