

## Rise of Islam & the Caliphates

1. Islam was founded by Muhammad in the \_\_\_\_\_ century.
2. **5 Pillars of Islam:**
  - Belief in \_\_\_\_\_ God (monotheism)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ five times a day while facing East (towards the city of Mecca)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ (giving money to the poor and pay taxes to the mosque)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ (during the month of Ramadan they cannot eat or drink during daylight hours)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ (make a religious trip to the city of Mecca)
3. \_\_\_\_\_ means “holy war”
4. \_\_\_\_\_ discovered that blood moves to and from the heart and learned to diagnose many \_\_\_\_\_, including measles and small pox.
5. Umayyad moved the capital to \_\_\_\_\_. Then Abbasids took over Caliphate.
6. Abbasids focused on trade and moved capital to \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The Gold/Salt trade exchanged salt from the \_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_ found in West Africa.
8. The Islamic religion united under \_\_\_\_\_ language and religion.
9. The use of captives as slaves, a practice common in the ancient world, encouraged the later \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Muslim rulers built beautiful palaces and mosques, decorated with \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and geometrical designs.
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ is the sacred book of Islam, holds the teachings of Muhammad.

## Rise of Islam:

1. Cities developed near wells on the trade routes, \_\_\_\_\_ was one of them.
2. During the Golden Age of Muslim culture there were advances in \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
3. They absorbed learning of nearby cultures and \_\_\_\_\_ became the standard language.
4. Within 100 years Islam came to cover \_\_\_\_\_ land than the Roman Empire.
5. The Gold/Salt trade led to the growth of West African Kingdoms: \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, & \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Islamics believe \_\_\_\_\_ is the only God and that Muhammed is his prophet.
7. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a Muslim leader who followed the Ummayad Caliphate.
8. Abbasids was a ruler who enslaved polytheists. Jews and Christians were respected but had to \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Arab Scholars borrowed the concept of \_\_\_\_\_ from India and developed \_\_\_\_\_ which led to great advances in algebra and geometry.
10. Islamic art is mainly made up of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.