

1. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense:

Tom Wilson 1) **is**.... (be) an explorer. He 2)(be) to nearly every country in the world, but the most exciting time he 3) (ever/have) was when he 4) (go) to the Congo jungle. A magazine 5)..... (ask) him to retrace the route of a famous explorer who 6) (disappear) in the 1920's. As he 7)(follow) a small river he got separated from his guides. He 8) (go on) alone, hoping he 9) (find) them, but instead he 10) (encounter) a group of natives. He 11) (stay) with them for several days and 12) (find out) that a very old woman 13)(actually/meet) the famous explorer. She 14) (know) how he 15)(die). Tom 16)(become) very friendly with the natives and now he 17) (plan) to go back and see them again. He is sure they 18)(welcome) him back.

2. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense:

When Francis Lee was a boy he 1) (want) to be an astronaut. He 2)(watch) TV one day in 1969 when he 3) (see) Neil Armstrong walk on the moon. Since then he 4) (always/dream) of doing the same. Every night when there is a full moon, he 5)..... (stare) up at it for hours and 6) (imagine) himself walking around on it. At the moment, however, he 7)(work) as a night-watchman at a meat factory. He 8) (do) the same job since he left school fifteen years ago, but he still hopes that one day his dream 9) (come) true. He 10) (hear) that in the 21st century they 11) (sell) tickets to fly to the moon. For this reason he 12)(save) half of his wages every month for the past two years.

3. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense:

Sue Thomas is a fashion designer. She 1) ... has been making.... (make) clothes ever since she 2)(be) a young girl. She 3) (get) her first job in a clothes factory when she was sixteen. She 4) (sew) buttons onto a shirt one day when she 5)..... (have) a brilliant idea for a design. After she 6) (speak) to her bank manager, she got a loan and she 7)(open) her own little workshop. Now she 8) (make) lots of money. Next year she 9) (open) a shop which will sell all her own designs. She 10) (sell) clothes to a lot of famous people, including film stars and singers, and she 11) (think) she will be very rich soon.

III. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form. Use modals where necessary.

Let's Dance: How Bowie played the outback

Three decades after David Bowie's worldwide hit Let's Dance, the remote Australian community where the video (shoot) _____ is hoping its link with a pop icon (save) _____ it from extinction. The parched streets - once crowded by town's cotton industry workers - are deserted. Since then, over two decades of dry weather and no water (make) _____ the place all but uninhabitable.

Yet this desolate place, with a population now of less than 40, holds a unique place in popular culture. It was here that in March 1983, David Bowie (emerge) _____

_____ reborn to shoot his comeback

video, Let's Dance. Peter Lawless, the shoot's location manager, remembers Carinda as "the closest thing we (find) _____ to a desert-like environment", with its nearby mountain range offering stunning, panoramic views, while the town itself felt untouched by the modern world.

Lots of people in the location had no idea who - or what – (just appear) _____

_____ without an explanation in their quiet area. Thirty years on, the Carinda Hotel, the focal point for that landmark clip, (remain) _____

_____ almost unchanged.

Terry Robinson is one of those people dancing in the video, while other townspeople prop up the bar. Another one of them, Eric Amiet, who (know) _____ as "Bernie" or "Eccles", now aged 83, still lives in Carinda. He recalls wanting to "have a look at him" when news of Bowie's arrival began to spread. He (get) _____ there just in time, and he can be seen standing by the door. He (never see) _____ the finished video, watched by millions when the song was released on 17 March 1983.

PARAPHRASING Complete each of the following sentences in such a way that it means the same as the original sentence. Do NOT change the world given

1. Sam is a very hard- working employee. Therefore, he got a promotion.

WEREN'T

If Sam _____, he wouldn't have got a promotion.

2 Before having a baby it was our custom to sleep until noon.

USED

Before having a baby, we were _____ until noon.

3 Sharp objects have been banned from our school.

AREN'T

We _____ any sharp objects to school.

4 It is impossible that the Romans built that wall. It does not look that old.

CAN'T

The Romans _____ that wall.

5 Even though he had the necessary qualifications, Paul didn't get the job.

DESPITE

_____, Paul didn't get the job.

6 Uma regrets not buying that bag on special offer. Now it's no longer on sale.

BOUGHT

Uma wishes _____ that bag on special offer.

7 I never forget to lock the door before I go to bed.

ALWAYS

I _____ door before I go to bed.

8 I am almost certain that Maria left the station before we did.

MUST

Maria _____.

9 Those windows are too dirty. We should hire someone to clean them.

CLEANED

We should _____.

10 "I won't invite those people to my party," Sheila said.

REFUSED

Sheila _____.

11 . "That's fine, we'll meet at 8," Stephen said.

AGREED

Stephen _____.

12 "I swear it wasn't me who was smoking in the toilet, " the student said.

DENIED

The student _____.

13 Herbert didn't attend the lecture on Monday. Sam didn't either.

NEITHER

_____ attended the lecture on Monday.

VOCABULARY

- 1 We _____ most of our manufactured goods from China.
A export B import C expand
- 2 The Sun's so bright when it _____ off the water like that. I need my sunglasses!
A dissolves B scatters C reflects
- 3 It's an interesting proposal but we should consider the _____ before making a decision.
A cause and effect B forwards and backwards C pros and cons
- 4 Government plans to _____ thousands of public sector jobs.
A quit B clash C axe
- 5 A _____ is somebody who studies plants and their structure.
A zoologist B geneticist C botanist
- 6 Three men have been _____ with theft.
A charged B arrested C questioned
- 7 I have to wake my husband up when he _____ because it's so loud!
A snores B yawns C sleepwalks
- 8 My neighbours won't _____ if you park your car in front of their house.
A notice B mind C matter
- 9 The conferences are _____, in April and October.
A postannual B multiannual C biannual
- 10 Have you ever read any reviews by this _____?
A agony aunt B critic C paparazzi
- 11 The award ceremony wasn't too bad – it was short and _____.
A sound B sweet C quiet
- 12 In the old Western films, criminals were always 'wanted _____'!
A alive or dead B living or dead C dead or alive
- 13 I'm really sick and _____ of the boss's attitude!
A fed up B bored C tired
- 14 You can't do that. It's against _____ rules!
A safe and healthy B health and safety C safety and health
- 15 testing new drugs on people before they are sold to the public is called _____.
A clinical trials B clinical experiments C clinical research
- 16 a person who studies plants and their structure is called _____.
A biologist B geologist C botanist
- 17 an idea about why or how something happens is called _____.
A test B theory C experiment

18 Could you _____ me how to apply for a place on the drama course?

A warn B discuss C advise

19 I wish my flatmates wouldn't _____ all the time!

A discuss B argue C deny

20 I've used the gym twice and it _____ really good.

A seems B looks C notices

21 What time should we _____ the next train to arrive?

A wait B notice C expect

22 According to research, a healthy lifestyle can _____ some illnesses.

A prevent B avoid C expect

23 He _____ a bank in that film, but of course, he's a good guy really.

A robs B thieves C steals

24 Calum _____ that he'd broken the window.

A refused B argued C denied

25 Unless they _____ his salary, he's going to look for another job.

A rise B raise C higher