

1 Look and complete the descriptions of each person.



0. get up early – always
yoga ❤️
ride her bike – every day
bananas 🤢
India _____

0 Pam always gets up early She likes
to do yoga in the mornings
She rides her bike to school every
day She hates bananas Her
dream is to travel to India
in the future.



1. eat breakfast – never
hang out with friends ❤️ ❤️
walk – always
carrots and lettuce 🤢
Rio de Janeiro _____

1. Betty _____
She loves to _____
She always _____
to school _____
She doesn't like _____
Her dream is to _____



2. do homework – sometimes
drawing ❤️
take a bus – often
milk 🤢
Italy _____

2 Ben sometimes _____
He _____
He often _____
Ben doesn't _____
His dream _____



3. go to the gym – often
camping ❤️ ❤️
go by car – always
coffee 🤢
Grand Canyon _____

3. Tom often _____
He _____
He _____ to school _____
Tom _____ coffee _____

2 Read and write the name of the person from Activity 1.

0. It's ten o'clock and I'm still in bed. I'm going to get up soon and have breakfast. I'm going to have some coffee to wake up and then I'm going to take a bus to my aunt's house. It's her birthday and I drew a picture for her.

Ben

1. I'm here at the gym, but I hate it. I never come, but my mom says I have to exercise. I'm going to eat healthier, too. I always eat junk food. Well, my friends love me the way I am. I'm going to see them again tonight!

2. I'm walking my neighbors' dogs to **make some money**. I really want to travel next year. I am going to be ready then. Right now, my parents think I'm too young to travel **abroad** alone, especially to camp alone in the mountains!

3. I know I'm going to be the best instructor in the future! It's so relaxing to do this in my free time. Yes, standing on your head can be relaxing... And it exercises your **willpower**. I'm going to change completely. I'm going to do new things—maybe even eat bananas!

3 Listen and number the photos.



4 Listen again and match.

0. It's cold in here.
1. What does your new dress look like?
2. The school called. Robby is sick.
3. Mandy's birthday is tomorrow.
4. Grandma is lonely.
5. It's a good movie.

- I'll bake her a cake.
- I'll pick him up.
- I'll try to see it on the weekend.
- I'll visit her this afternoon.
- I'll draw it for you.
- I'll close the window.

5 Look at the pictures and circle the main differences in their appearance.

6 Read the text and check. Then label the body parts.

Humans' closest relatives, the Neanderthals, lived in Europe and Asia during the Ice Age, about 200,000 to 30,000 years ago. They looked similar to us, but there were some differences in their **appearance**. They were shorter and more muscular than modern humans. This short and **stocky** stature was ideal for the cold weather because it consolidated heat. You can learn a lot about their activities just by looking at the remains of bones. One interesting thing is that their **arms** were **asymmetrical**: one arm was always stronger than the other, usually the right one. One of the possible reasons for this is that they spent a lot of time **scraping** animal skins, an activity that involves a lot of muscle work. Neanderthals also had really strong **hands**, ready to hunt and work. Their **legs** were short and strong and their **feet** quite big, which suggests that they walked and ran a lot. They were much more active than we are!

Neanderthals had flatter **heads** than us, but their **brains** were large, not small as many people thought. They had prominent **brow ridges** and their **cheekbones** were more angular. They had wider **noses** than humans and most Neanderthals had light **skin**. There is evidence that some Neanderthals had red **hair** and even **freckles**!

NEANDERTHAL vs. MODERN HUMAN

arm

hair

leg

foot

7 Read again and match the questions and answers.

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 0. Where did the Neanderthals live? | No, they weren't. |
| 1. When did they live there? | Yes, they did. |
| 2. Did they look similar to modern humans? | In Europe and Asia. |
| 3. Why were they short and stocky? | Because they needed more heat. |
| 4. Were their brains smaller than ours? | During the Ice Age. |

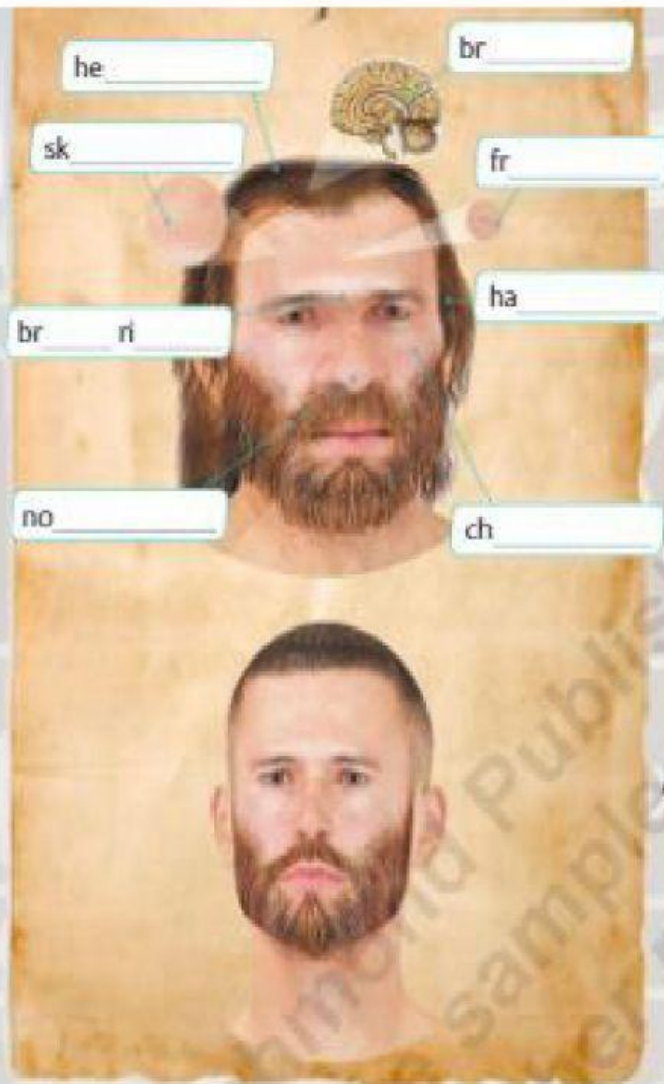
Glossary

appearance: the way that someone or something looks

stocky: short and heavy; compact

asymmetrical: having two sides that are not the same; not symmetrical

scraping: removing (something) from a



Listen and circle the verbs you can hear.



Complete the sentences using the verbs from Activity 8.

0. Neanderthals used sophisticated tools.
1. They _____ on cave walls.
2. They _____ their relatives in sickness.
3. Neanderthals _____ their dead.
4. They _____ music, too.



3 min

Think Fast! Change the sentences in Activity 9 into questions.

0. What did Neanderthals use _____ ?
1. Where _____ ?
2. Who _____ ?
3. What _____ ?
4. Did _____ ?