

1 Look and complete the descriptions of each person.



0. get up early – always

yoga 

ride her bike – every day

bananas 

India

0 Pam always gets up early. She likes to do yoga in the mornings. She rides her bike to school every day. She hates bananas. Her dream is to travel to India in the future.

▶ 8



1. eat breakfast – never

hang out with friends 

walk – always

carrots and lettuce 

Rio de Janeiro

1. Betty

She loves to

She always
to school.

She doesn't like

Her dream is to



2. do homework – sometimes

drawing 

take a bus – often

milk 

Italy

2. Ben sometimes

He

He often

Ben doesn't

His dream



3. go to the gym – often

camping 

go by car – always

coffee 

Grand Canyon

3. Tom often

He

He to school

Tom coffee

2 Read and write the name of the person from Activity 1.

0. It's ten o'clock and I'm still in bed. I'm going to get up soon and have breakfast. I'm going to have some coffee to wake up and then I'm going to take a bus to my aunt's house. It's her birthday and I drew a picture for her.

Ben

1. I'm here at the gym, but I hate it. I never come, but my mom says I have to exercise. I'm going to eat healthier, too. I always eat junk food. Well, my friends love me the way I am. I'm going to see them again tonight!

2. I'm walking my neighbors' dogs to make some money. I really want to travel next year. I am going to be ready then. Right now, my parents think I'm too young to travel abroad alone, especially to camp alone in the mountains!

3. I know I'm going to be the best instructor in the future! It's so relaxing to do this in my free time. Yes, standing on your head can be relaxing... And it exercises your willpower. I'm going to change completely. I'm going to do new things—maybe even eat bananas!

9

3  Listen and number the photos.



4  Listen again and match.

0. It's cold in here.
1. What does your new dress look like?
2. The school called. Robby is sick.
3. Mandy's birthday is tomorrow.
4. Grandma is lonely.
5. It's a good movie.

I'll bake her a cake.
I'll pick him up.
I'll try to see it on the weekend.
I'll visit her this afternoon.
I'll draw it for you.
I'll close the window.

5 Look at the pictures and circle the main differences in their appearance.

6 Read the text and check. Then label the body parts.

Humans' closest relatives, the Neanderthals, lived in Europe and Asia during the Ice Age, about 200,000 to 30,000 years ago. They looked similar to us, but there were some differences in their **appearance**. They were shorter and more muscular than modern humans. This short and **stocky** stature was ideal for the cold weather because it consolidated heat. You can learn a lot about their activities just by looking at the remains of bones. One interesting thing is that their **arms** were **asymmetrical**: one arm was always stronger than the other, usually the right one. One of the possible reasons for this is that they spent a lot of time **scraping** animal skins, an activity that involves a lot of muscle work. Neanderthals also had really strong **hands**, ready to hunt and work. Their **legs** were short and strong and their **feet** quite big, which suggests that they walked and ran a lot. They were much more active than we are!

Neanderthals had flatter **heads** than us, but their **brains** were large, not small as many people thought. They had prominent **brow ridges** and their **cheekbones** were more angular. They had wider **noses** than humans and most Neanderthals had light **skin**. There is evidence that some Neanderthals had red **hair** and even **freckles**!

7 Read again and match the questions and answers.

1. Where did the Neanderthals live?
2. When did they live there?
3. Did they look similar to modern humans?
4. Why were they short and stocky?
5. Were their brains smaller than ours?

No, they weren't.

Yes, they did.

In Europe and Asia.

Because they needed more heat.

During the Ice Age.

Glossary

appearance: the way that someone or something looks

stocky: short and heavy; compact

asymmetrical: having two sides that are not the same; not symmetrical

scraping: removing (something) from a

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sk

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ha

no

ch

3 Listen and circle the verbs you can hear.



used

played

3 Complete the sentences using the verbs from Activity 8.

1. Neanderthals used sophisticated tools.
2. They painted on cave walls.
3. They looked after their relatives in sickness.
4. Neanderthals buried their dead.
5. They played music, too.



3 min

4 Think Fast! Change the sentences in Activity 9 into questions.

1. What did Neanderthals use ?
2. Where ?
3. Who ?
4. What ?
5. Did ?