

II. READING (2.5 points)

TASK 1 Read the passage. Circle the best answer A, B or C to each of the questions.

Carbon footprint is one of the main contributors to global warming. As mentioned in the media, members of the public are widely advised to reduce their carbon footprint and the specific steps to cut it down can be followed easily.

First, carbon dioxide is largely emitted from fossil fuel combustion in transportation, so people can shift away from petrol used cars to eco-friendly vehicles running on electricity or clean ethanol. Driving less is another way to lessen a significant amount of exhaust fumes. It's encouraged to ride electric bikes to work for short distances and take a train or a bus for long journeys. Second, lowering energy waste at home can make a big difference. Considering household appliances like lights or TVs, when **they** are not in use, homeowners should switch off them and better to remove their plugs from the sockets to save more energy. According to a report, homeowners can save between \$100 and \$200 each year by doing so. In addition, it's wasteful to set your fridge and freezer temperatures lower than necessary, staying between 35° and 38°F to keep fresh food and 0 degrees for freezers. Last but not least, about 268 million tons of trash a year is produced by the U.S. Reducing energy consumption by recycling, therefore, can help slash greenhouse gas emissions substantially. Besides, shoppers should take reusable bags or canvas to the stores and avoid single-use containers.

In short, through these simple tips and concerted efforts, this environmental issue is no longer pressing.

1. What is the passage mainly about?

- A. Easy ways to reduce the negative impacts of global warming.
 - B. Carbon emissions originating from the households.
 - C. Intelligent ways to consume environmentally friendly products.
 - D. Certain tips to lower people's carbon footprint.
2. What does the word **they** in line 11 mean?
- A. Sockets.
 - B. Homeowners.
 - C. Household appliances.
 - D. Sources of energy.
3. According to the passage, why should people choose to use more green vehicles?
- A. To contribute to the reduction in exhaust fumes.
 - B. To help reduce traffic congestion in the rush hour.
 - C. To lower the cost of energy.
 - D. To ensure their safety when travelling for long distances.
4. Which of the following statements is NOT given in the passage?
- A. The ideal temperatures to keep food fresh in the fridge.
 - B. The number of trash generated by Americans.
 - C. The prices of reusable bags or bottles.
 - D. The amount of money people can save when turning off household appliances.
5. Which of the following is TRUE about the passage?
- A. The public isn't responsible for reducing their environmental impact.
 - B. Driving less means getting rid of all the petrol cars.
 - C. Customers had better buy products made from plastic materials.
 - D. Unplugging the TV after watching programmes can help you put aside more money.

TASK 2 Complete the reading passage. Write ONE suitable word in each blank.

In many metropolitan areas, city planners are drawing up construction plans to turn their residence (1) _____ smart liveable cities. Besides applying the latest technological advances, adopting a green lifestyle is regarded as an important factor of their designing projects. For instance, Bristol in England now has a lot of cycle lanes separated from the traffic, and the city council have been (2) _____ possible measures to improve safety and facilities with the aim of becoming a cycle-friendly city in the future. Korean Songdo District is another example. (3) _____ of using rubbish trucks, it has a modern central rubbish collecting system that sucks waste out of each home. In this central depository, waste (4) _____ automatically treated, sorted and recycled efficiently. This contributes to creating a sustainable and eco-friendly community. In Singapore, growing vegetables in rooftop gardens is an option that can solve the problem of lack of (5) _____. This intelligent form of urban agriculture can meet citizens' need of eating clean food and help prettify tall buildings there.

III. WRITING (2.5 points)

TASK 1 For each question, complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use the word in brackets and do not change it. Write **NO MORE THAN FIVE WORDS**.

Example:

0. I started taking a fitness course two months ago.
I _____ a fitness course for two months. (TAKEN)
Answer: 0. have taken
1. Mary last fiercely argued with her parents when she was in high school. (HAS)
Mary _____ argument with her parents since she was in high school.
2. Sam isn't interested in preparing for the ASEAN competition. (MAKING)
_____ the ASEAN competition doesn't interest Sam.
3. Many students were concerned about climate change, so they decided to take part in this environmental campaign. (CONCERNED)
_____, many students decided to take part in this environmental campaign.
4. Due to their reduction in the use of plastic items, the family was honoured in their own community. (REDUCING)
_____ items, the family was honoured in their own community.
5. Could you put away those documents over there? (MIND)
Would _____ those documents over there?

IV. LANGUAGE FOCUS (2.5 points)

TASK 1 Choose the word with a different way of pronunciation in the underlined part. Circle A, B, C or D.

1. A. composer B. compliment C. community D. condition
2. A. digital B. livable C. interactive D. recipe

Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from that of the others. Circle A, B, C or D.

3. A. ingredient B. argument C. family D. energy
4. A. bacteria B. pedestrian C. temperature D. diameter

TASK 2 Choose the best option to complete each sentence. Circle A, B, C or D.

1. Wanting to strengthen the relation between countries, all the representatives support the new _____.
A. order B. responsibility C. contribution D. proposal
2. _____ differences exist between children and their parents, children and their grandparents, and between students and their teachers.
A. Generation B. Gender C. Gap D. Bridge
3. _____ natives are seen as people born after the Internet was developed in the early '80s.
A. Electronic B. Old C. Digital D. Young
4. City dwellers are able to lead an increasingly active lifestyle thanks to more _____ services for everyday life.
A. room B.  C.  D. 

5. The city power grid operates _____ every day thanks to many technicians.
A. efficient B. efficiently C. efficiency D. efficiencies
6. The doctor advised us to _____ salt and sugar. We should also do exercise and eat more green vegetables.
A. cut away B. cut off C. cut down on D. cut out

TASK 3 **Fill each blank with the correct form of the verb in brackets.**

1. Tom is upset because he _____ (have to) finish all the homework before playing football with his friends.
2. Joe apologised for _____ (not submit) his assignment on time.
3. _____ (support) by his family, Daniel takes part in the student exchange programme.
4. _____ (celebrate) one's culture is the intention of this week's event.
5. One of the consequences of overusing fossil fuels is _____ (increase) the global temperature.
6. I got a Singapore scholarship last semester. Since then, I _____ (try) to maintain my good academic records to retain it.
7. Handing out leaflets, the environmentalists encouraged people _____ (use) public transportation.
8. My mom _____ (look) tired. She has been doing housework for 2 hours.
9. Finn _____ (suffer) from a sprained ankle after doing star jumps last night.
10. The cycle path _____ (become) unusable since the rain started yesterday.