



LESSON SUMMARY

Vocabulary



Word	Meaning	Example
bag (n) /bæg/	a thing made of cloth, paper, etc. for holding and carrying things	Helen dropped a bag of apples on the sidewalk.
bunch (n) /bʌntʃ/	a large group of things; a lot of something	I bring a bunch of bananas to the zoo to feed the monkeys.
can (n) /kæn/ also tin	a metal container that we use to hold food or drink	I'd like to have a can of soda, please.
bottle (n) /'bɒtl/	a narrow-necked container made of glass or plastic and used to carry liquids like milk and water	How many bottles of water did you bring to the picnic?
stick (n) /stɪk/ also bar	a long piece of something	The teacher gave the boy a stick of chocolate as a reward.
carton (n) /'kɑ:rtɪn/	a container made of very thick paper	My mom asked me to buy a carton of orange juice.
box (n) /bɒks/	a container with straight sides	She keeps all the eggs in a plastic box .
groceries (n) plural /'grɒsəriz/	food and other goods that we buy at a store or a supermarket	I often help my mom buy groceries on the weekends.

Grammar

Indefinite and definite articles

- We use indefinite articles **a/an** to talk about something for the first time.
a/an comes before a singular noun.
an often comes before nouns starting with vowel letters **a, e, i, o,** and **u**.
 She wants **an** ice cream and a bar of chocolate.
 He ate **an** apple and drank a can of soda.
- We use definite article **the** to talk about something for the second time.
 She bought a carton of milk. **The** milk was for her baby.

Containers and quantities of food and drinks

a tin of beans/soup
a cup of coffee/tea

a slice of bread/cheese
a bar of chocolate
a glass of water/milk

a carton of milk/yogurt
a bowl of soup/noodles



Pronunciation

Sound changes

She bought a **can** of coke for her kid.
 He got a **box** of candy from his grandpa.
 Other examples of sound changes:

can of often sounds like /kænəv/.
box of often sounds like /bɒksəv/.
bunch of /bʌntʃəv/ *bag of* /bægəv/

♦ Pronouncing /ʌ/, /u/ and /ɒ/ 

/ʌ/

- onion /'ʌnjən/
- butter /'bʌtər/
- enough /ə'naʃ/
- country /'kʌntri/

/ʊ/

- cook /kʊk/
- foot /fʊt/
- sugar /'ʃʊgər/
- pudding /'pʊdɪŋ/

/ɒ/

- box /bɒks/ (UK)
- bottle /bɒtl/ (UK)
- want /wɒnt/ (UK)
- what /wɒt/ (UK)

PRACTICE



Pronunciation

Circle the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the others.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 A <u>b</u> nch | B <u>b</u> tter | C <u>s</u> ugar | D <u>l</u> nch |
| 2 A <u>o</u> nion | B <u>s</u> on | C <u>l</u> ove | D <u>w</u> oman |
| 3 A <u>b</u> ottle | B <u>m</u> onkey | C <u>s</u> hop | D <u>b</u> ox |
| 4 A <u>c</u> upboard | B <u>p</u> udding | C <u>c</u> ut | D <u>m</u> uch |
| 5 A <u>b</u> lood | B <u>l</u> ook | C <u>c</u> ook | D <u>b</u> ook |

Vocabulary

a. Complete the sentences using the words in the box.

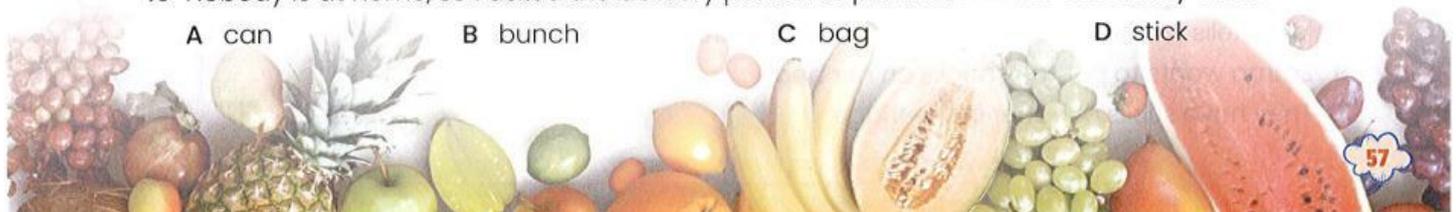
carton stick bag bottle can



- This _____ of groceries is heavy. Can you give me a hand to carry it to the kitchen?
- I'm thirsty. Where can I buy a _____ of cola around here?
- Don't put the _____ of butter in the cupboard, or it will melt. Put it in the fridge.
- Jenny, please take the eggs out of the _____, and then put them into the fridge.
- Please stop to buy one _____ of water on your way home.

b. Circle the correct options.

- This recipe needs two _____ of chocolate.
A cartons B bottles C sticks D cans
- This bag is too small and soft. I need a big _____ to hold these heavy books.
A can B box C bunch D carton
- Can you give me three _____ of grapes over there?
A cartons B bunches C sticks D bottles
- My mom went shopping to buy some _____ of orange juice yesterday.
A bottles B bunches C sticks D bags
- Nobody is at home, so I asked the delivery person to put the _____ of rice at my door.
A can B bunch C bag D stick



Grammar

a. Circle the best options.

- Mary is helping her mom to make breakfast in _____ kitchen.
A a B the C an D ø
- I always have _____ cereal for breakfast.
A ø B the C a D an
- I had a bowl of rice and _____ apple this morning. What about you?
A the B a C ø D an
- Our family had dinner in _____ new Italian restaurant yesterday.
A the B an C a D ø
- Julia, can you help break _____ eggs into _____ bowl and beat them quickly?
A the/a B ø/the C the/the D the/ø



b. Complete the conversation using *a, an, the* or *ø*.

- Sarah** Hello, Helen. Did you buy 6) _____ new lunch box?
Helen Yes, my mom bought it for me. What are you eating for 7) _____ lunch, Sarah?
Sarah Oh, I have 8) _____ beef sandwich, some salad and an apple.
Helen Wow, 9) _____ sandwich looks delicious. Today I have rice and fish. And look at this!
 I also brought 10) _____ chocolate we made in yesterday's cooking class.
Sarah Great! I ate mine in the class yesterday. It was so good.
Helen Let's share this one together.
Sarah Thanks!

Listening

a. Listen to the conversation between Emma and her mom. Circle the best answers.



- Who is Emma going to have a birthday dinner with?
A her family B her friends C her grandma D her cousins
- What does Emma need to buy for her mom to make a banana cream pie?
A bananas B butter C eggs D flour
- How much milk does Emma need to buy for her mom to make the pasta?
A a carton B two cartons C a bottle D two bottles
- Which kind of fruit does Emma want to eat?
A durians B bananas C apples D oranges
- What does Emma want to buy for herself?
A snacks B cokes C ice cream D lemon juice

b. Listen to the rest of the conversation. Write T (true) or F (false).



- Mom wants Emma to put the carton of eggs in the fridge. _____
- Emma and her mom are eating the apples now. _____
- Mom tells Emma to place the oil in the cupboard. _____
- Emma wants to put the snacks on her bed. _____
- They have sticks of butter in the fridge. _____



Speaking

Ask and answer about how to make some foods and drinks. Use suitable quantifiers and given phrases.

bunch of
bag of
bottle of
can of

carton of
stick of
box of



What do we need to make a chocolate cake?

We need a bag of flour and a box of chocolate.



Writing

a. Make sentences using the prompts.

- Laura / often / go shopping / buy / groceries / Sundays.

- Trung / usually / have / fish / or / chicken / dinner.

- There / be / many / carton / eggs / cupboard.

- Put / stick of / butter / the top cupboard, / please.

- Susan / buy / a bag / flour / and / two bottle / milk / yesterday.

b. Answer the questions about yourself.

- When do you go shopping?

- Who do you often go shopping with?

- What do you usually eat for lunch?

- Where do you put the cans of beans?

- What are there in your fridge?



Answer key



- Pronunciation ___/10 pts.
- Vocabulary ___/20 pts.
- Grammar ___/20 pts.
- Listening ___/20 pts.
- Speaking ___/10 pts.
- Writing ___/20 pts.



Total ___ / 100 pts.