6 Conditional sentences revision; mixed conditional sentences

Conditional sentences revision; mixed conditional sentences

Tryby warunkowe

- ***zerowy tryb warunkowy*** (***if / when + present simple, present simple / modal verb)*** odnosi się do prawd uniwersalnych, praw nauki itp. *When the weather **gets** hotter, the ice cap **melts**.*
- ***pierwszy tryb warunkowy*** (***if + present simple, will / modal verb + infinitive***) odnosi się do przyszłości:
  *If we **continue** to produce so many greenhouse gases, we **will experience** enormous environmental problems.*
- ***drugi tryb warunkowy*** (***if + past simple, would + infinitive***) odnosi się do teraźniejszości lub przyszłości i opisuje sytuacje hipotetyczne (odwrotne do faktycznych): *If we **didn't have** recycling laws, people **wouldn't bother** to sort rubbish.*
- ***trzeci tryb warunkowy*** (***if + past perfect, would + have + past participle***) odnosi się do przeszłości i opisuje sytuacje nierealne (odwrotne do faktycznych), które nie miały miejsca:
  *I **would have installed** solar panels if I **had known** how inexpensive they were.*

Drugi i trzeci tryb warunkowy można połączyć aby:

- opisać hipotetyczne teraźniejsze skutki fikcyjnych wydarzeń z przeszłości (***if + past perfect, would + infinitive***): *The prices of plastic bags went up, so people stopped using them. → If the prices of plastic bags **hadn't gone up**, people **would** still **use** them.*
- spekulować, jak fikcyjne sytuacje z teraźniejszości lub przyszłości mogłyby wpłynąć na wydarzenie z przeszłości (***If + past simple, would / might / could + have + infinitive***): *Sue doesn't care about the environment, so she didn't go on the protest march with us. → If Sue **cared** about the environment, she **would have gone** on the protest march with us.*

Inne spójniki wykorzystywane w trybach warunkowych to:
as long as, provided / providing (that), on condition that, unless.

Grammar challenge!

W zdaniach warunkowych możemy zamiast ***if*** zastosować ***inwersję*** lub inne ***formy emfatyczne***:

*If you ever need any help, just contact me. → **Should you need** any help, just contact me.*

*If I were you, I'd insulate the house. → **Were I** you, I'd insulate the house.*

*If I had met you before, my life would have been completely different. → **Had I met** you before, my life would have been completely different.*

1〉 Wybierz właściwe zakończenia zdań: a, b lub c.

1 I'd probably panic
a if you had told me the truth.
b provided that we miss the train. **c** if there was a fire.

2 If Margaret doesn't respond to the invitation,
a we would have to change our plans.
b we won't count her in. **c** she doesn't go with us.

3 If I were you,
a I would have studied a lot harder.
b I'll hurry up now. **c** I hadn't told anybody about it.

4 I'll stay at home
a unless the weather is bad.
b if it rains. **c** providing somebody asked me out.

5 If volunteers hadn't helped those animals,
a they wouldn't survive.
b their habitats were gone. **c** they would be extinct now.

2〉 Uzupełnij zdania, używając form z ramki. Trzy formy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnego zdania.

could speak	didn't speak	had spoken	invest	tried	wash
washed	won't invest	would have invested	would try		

1 I'll lend you my car on condition that you _____ it.
2 Nothing can be changed unless we _____ time and money into it.
3 I'd be grateful if you _____ the dishes after the dinner.
4 If I _____ any foreign language, they would have offered me the job.
5 The last government _____ a lot more into renewable energy sources if it had been forced by the EU.
6 If we _____ harder, we would be able to save more species from extinction.
7 You wouldn't hesitate what to do now if you _____ to one of our advisors before.

3〉 Przepisz podane zdania, tak aby zachować sens zdania wyjściowego. Wykorzystaj podane słowo, ale nie zmieniaj jego formy.

1 Thanks to the firefighters' quick action, the fire was soon put out. ***quickly***
If the firefighters _____, the fire wouldn't have been put out so soon.

2 I'm not confident enough to become an activist. ***more***
If I _____ become an activist.

3 Rita won't join our protest if we don't persuade her. ***unless***
Rita won't join our protest _____.

4 Going to bed late makes me tired the next day. ***go***
_____ late, I am tired the next day.

5 She is willing to help the environment provided she doesn't have to change her habits. ***as***
She is willing to help the environment _____ not have to change her habits.

6 Mark was arrested because of his violent behaviour during the protest. ***be***
If Mark hadn't behaved violently during the protest, he _____ prison now.

7 If you are in the neighbourhood by any chance, come and visit me. ***should***
_____ in the neighbourhood, come and visit me.

LIVEWORKSHEETS