



1. The high mesa of Canyonlands National Park, known as the Island of the Sky, ----- above the river.

(A) it rises 2,000 feet
(B) rising 2,000 feet
(C) is risen 2,000 feet
(D) rises 2,000 feet

3. Many individuals view death ----- a time of sorrow but as a time to celebrate the life of someone.

(A) not
(B) not only
(C) no
(D) not as

2. The screw is a ----- form of inclined plane, one which is wrapped around a cylinder.

(A) disguise heavily
(B) heavy disguise
(C) heavily disguised
(D) disguising heavy

4. The exhaust gases of a gasoline engine would produce intolerable noise ----- directly.

(A) and allow to escape
(B) by allowing to escape
(C) allowing to escape
(D) if allowed to escape

5. The parachute was one of several inventions that were forecast by Leonardo da Vinci, who drawn one in 1485.

A B C D

6. When Rosa Parks was arrested for refusing to give up her seat to a white man on a city bus, the African American community did the decision to organize a boycott of the bus system.

A B C D

7. The first bicycles were pushed along by the feet, and it was not until 1839 that Kirkpatrick Macmillan, a British blacksmith, inventor the pedal-operated bicycle.

A B C D

8. Though the sweet potato is native to the New World, what we now call simply a *potato* was first been brought to Boston by the Irish around 1719.

A B C D

9. The great central plateau of Bolivia lies between two great mountain ranges with three of highest peaks in South America.

A B C D

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2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2

10. A couturier who works in the field of women's fashion designed original models for his customers
 A B C

and also produces a fairly limited number of copies.
 D

11. The first European stock exchange was established in Belgium in 1531, but not until the period of
 A B

1620-1700 did English merchants and bankers begin develop our modern stock market terms.
 C D

12. The sounds of speaking language do not always match up with the symbols of written language.
 A B C D

STRUCTURE

13. When plants or animals are "indicator" species, ----- indicate the health of an ecosystem.

- (A) should
- (B) so that they
- (C) to
- (D) they

15. In 1884 Mark Twain published the *Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*, ----- in American literature.

- (A) an important work
- (B) it has been an important work
- (C) he was importantly working
- (D) as important as work

14. Storms, floods, -----, and erosion uproot many trees, which eventually wash up on shore.

- (A) the rocks sliding
- (B) rock slides
- (C) the rocks slid
- (D) the rocks which are sliding

16. Much of the 41 million members of Generation X—people born from 1965 to 1979—are turning
 A B C

to a new mixture of liberalism and conservatism.
 D

17. Almost hurricanes are accompanied by heavy rain and powerful winds.
 A B C D





18. Percussion instruments like the xylophone have sets of bars that each give a note definite, and the
 A B C
 pitch of the note depends on the size of the bar.
 D

19. Thermostats control heaters and cooling machines, repeated turning them on and off so that they
 A B C D
 maintain the required temperature.

20. The current needed to start the motor of a car is produced by the car's battery, in where plates of lead
 A B C
 oxide and lead metal are immersed in sulfuric acid.
 D

21. In the 1890s, actress Sarah Bernhardt made an important contribution to the role of Lady Macbeth when
 A B
 she displayed an overt sensuality that have been stressed by her twentieth-century successors.
 C D

22. The colorful petals of the desert poppy resemble that of the true poppies with their brilliant and
 A B
 spectacular display along roadsides.
 C D

23. In torrid climates, workers ----- during
 the hottest hours of the day.

(A) sleeping
 (B) to be sleeping
 (C) used to sleeping
 (D) are used to sleeping

24. ----- to study the American frontier was
 done by Frederick Jackson Turner.

(A) A more notable attempted
 (B) More a notable attempt
 (C) The most notable attempt
 (D) The most notable by attempting

25. ----- with passive detectors, French scientist
 Paul Langevin developed a system for
 detecting U-boats during World War I.

(A) After experimenting
 (B) He experimented
 (C) Was he experimenting
 (D) His experiments

26. Inside a light bulb ----- that heats a coiled
 wire so that it becomes white-hot.

(A) a tungsten filament
 (B) a tungsten filament is
 (C) is a tungsten filament
 (D) that a tungsten filament

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36. Electronic mail to describe an upcoming workshop should use only if potential participants use this
A B C
form of communication regularly.
D

37. Like many electronic devices, solar cells depend semiconductors, materials in which the flow of
A B C
electrons can be controlled.
D

38. Many ancient cities had fire watchers, but as late as 1666 England's largest city had nothing organized
A B C
fire protection system when the Great Fire of London destroyed much of that city.
D

39. Most plants need more humidity is normally found in the average home—especially during the dry
A B C
winter season, when homes are heated.
D

40. It is essential that commercial fishing has large shoals of fish of one species within reach of markets.
A B C D

Answers to the Structure Review Test are on page 654.



2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2

27. Ice storms can damage a tree's branches -----.

- A a cause for breaking
- B when breaking it causes
- C by causing them to break
- D causing to break them

28. Of the five social classes identified by sociologists, most Americans fall into either the middle class
 A B C
 and the working class.
 D

29. Some species of bats have spoon-shaped bristles on the hind toe of their feet with grooming themselves.
 A B C D

30. A laser is a device that produces a narrow beam of very bright light or infra-red rays in which all the
 A B
 waves have exactly the same frequency, are in phase, and to move exactly together.
 C D

31. The first American to be worth the equivalent of one million dollars was probably plantation owner and
 A B
 banker Robert "King" Carter, whom father arrived in Virginia in 1635 and began buying land.
 C D

32. Psychologist Abraham Maslow argued that humans have unique desires to discover and understand,
 A B
the giving of love to others, and to fulfill their inner potential.
 C D

33. North America has experienced periods of
 heavy rain that ----- to the flood stage.

- A was rising its rivers
- B have raised its rivers
- C its rivers are rising
- D has been raised by its rivers

35. Hydrofoils ----- employ the same
 principles that keep airplanes in the air.

- A fly through the waves
- B flying through the waves
- C were flying through the waves
- D flew through the waves

34. ----- the formation of the universe began
 with an enormous explosion called the Big Bang.

- A Believed that
- B That is believed
- C It is believed that
- D It believed that

