

## CONDITIONALS REVISION

### I. Study the rules and complete the sentences by changing the form of the verbs in brackets.

ZERO CONDITIONAL	
<b>Structure</b>	<b>IF + Present Simple, ... Present Simple.</b>
<b>Usage</b>	<b>General truth, laws of nature</b>
<b>Examples</b>	If you <b>freeze</b> water, it <b>turns</b> into ice. If you <b>heat</b> water up to 100 degrees, it <b>boils</b> . I <b>get</b> tired if I <b>work</b> too much. I usually <b>catch</b> a cold if I <b>forget</b> to put on a hat.

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (wake up) late, I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) always late for work.
2. When my husband \_\_\_\_\_ (cook), he \_\_\_\_\_ (burn) the food.
3. If children \_\_\_\_\_ (not, eat) well, they \_\_\_\_\_ (not, be) healthy.
4. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (mix) water and electricity, you \_\_\_\_\_ (get) a shock.
5. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (smoke), you \_\_\_\_\_ (get) yellow teeth.
6. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (heat) ice, it \_\_\_\_\_ (melt).
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not, feel) good the next day if he \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) up late.
8. David \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) sick if he \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) milk.
9. The river \_\_\_\_\_ (not, freeze) if the temperature \_\_\_\_\_ (be) above zero.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (like) to visit the museums if I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in a new city.

FIRST CONDITIONAL	
<b>Structure</b>	<b>IF + Present Simple, ... Future Simple (will* + V).</b> <i>*WILL may be replaced with a modal verb (can, may, must, should, etc.)</i>
<b>Usage</b>	<b>Real present: possible situations in the present or future</b>
<b>Examples</b>	If it <b>rains</b> , I <b>will stay</b> at home. If I <b>wake up</b> late, I <b>will miss</b> the bus. You <b>will pass</b> your exams if you <b>study</b> hard.

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) him, I \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) him about the accident.
2. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) coffee at night, you \_\_\_\_\_ (not, sleep) well.
3. The police \_\_\_\_\_ (arrest) him, if they \_\_\_\_\_ (catch) him.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy) this book if he \_\_\_\_\_ (read) it.
5. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (need) a laptop, you \_\_\_\_\_ (borrow) mine.
6. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (not, go) away, I \_\_\_\_\_ (call) the police.
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to university if I \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) my exams.
8. If it \_\_\_\_\_ (not, stop) snowing, we \_\_\_\_\_ (not, be able) to go to school.
9. If she \_\_\_\_\_ (win), she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) the youngest winner of this competition.
10. You \_\_\_\_\_ (apologise) to her if you \_\_\_\_\_ (want) her to help you.

<b>SECOND CONDITIONAL</b>	
<b>Structure</b>	<b>IF + Past Simple, ... WOULD* + V.</b> <i>*WOULD may be replaced with a modal verb (could, might)</i>
<b>Usage</b>	<b>Unreal present: imaginary situations in the present of future</b>
<b>Examples</b>	If I <b>won</b> a million dollars, I <b>would buy</b> a house. If I <b>were</b> you, I <b>would quit</b> smoking. If I <b>were</b> the President, I <b>would lower</b> taxes. They <b>would stay</b> longer if they <b>had</b> more time.

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) his address, I \_\_\_\_\_ (write) him a letter.
2. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) slower, he \_\_\_\_\_ (not, have) so many accidents.
3. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) you, I \_\_\_\_\_ (not, eat) so many candies.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ (look) much better if he \_\_\_\_\_ (have) his hair cut.
5. More tourists \_\_\_\_\_ (come) to this country if there \_\_\_\_\_ (be) less traffic.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) this car if I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) enough money.
7. What \_\_\_\_\_ (you, do) if you \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a ghost?
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) to him if I \_\_\_\_\_ (can speak) Italian.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (get) a tattoo if my parents \_\_\_\_\_ (allow) me to do it.
10. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) you, I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) the same.

<b>THIRD CONDITIONAL</b>	
<b>Structure</b>	<b>IF + Past Perfect,</b> <b>... WOULD* + HAVE + V<sub>-ed/3</sub></b> <i>*WOULD may be replaced with a modal verb (could, might)</i>
<b>Usage</b>	<b>Unreal past: imaginary situations in the past; regrets about the past; criticism</b>
<b>Examples</b>	This <b>wouldn't have happened</b> if you <b>had listened</b> to me. <i>(But he/she didn't listen and something bad happened. He/she is being criticised for doing that.)</i> If I <b>had studied</b> harder, I <b>would have passed</b> the exam. <i>(But I didn't study and didn't pass the exam. Now I regret not studying hard.)</i> If my girlfriend <b>hadn't moved</b> to this city, we <b>wouldn't have met</b> . <i>(But, fortunately, she moved to my city and we met. I can't imagine what I would do without her.)</i>

11. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (know) that the river was dangerous, he \_\_\_\_\_ (not, swim) across it.
12. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not, believe) if I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) it with my own eyes.
13. I \_\_\_\_\_ (make) a cake if I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) that you were coming.
14. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (not, drive) so fast, he \_\_\_\_\_ (not, be killed).
15. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) what I asked you to do, you \_\_\_\_\_ (get) into trouble.

**II. Fill in the gaps with UNLESS (= *if not*), PROVIDED THAT, IN CASE, AS LONG AS, SUPPOSE, or OTHERWISE (used when saying what bad thing will happen if something is not done)**

1. You have to go now, \_\_\_\_\_ you'll miss your bus.
2. We can have the party in the garden \_\_\_\_\_ it doesn't rain.
3. I can't help you \_\_\_\_\_ you tell me what is wrong.
4. Put on your coat, \_\_\_\_\_ you'll get cold.
5. Here's a key \_\_\_\_\_ I'm not here when you get back.
6. He won't eat anything \_\_\_\_\_ he cooks it himself.
7. You can have a dog \_\_\_\_\_ you promise to take care of it.
8. He can come with us \_\_\_\_\_ he pays for his own meals.
9. I'd better write it down, \_\_\_\_\_ I'll forget it.
10. Don't call me at the office \_\_\_\_\_ it's absolutely necessary.
11. Let's take our swimming costumes \_\_\_\_\_ there's a pool at the hotel.
12. Call home, \_\_\_\_\_ your parents will start to worry.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ you dropped out of school tomorrow, what would you do?
14. \_\_\_\_\_ the boat leaves on time, we might reach France by morning.