

## VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR - REVISION

### Problem or trouble?

① Complete these questions with *problem* or *trouble*.

- 1 What has been the main ..... you have had in adapting to a new country?
- 2 Have you had ..... communicating with people?
- 3 If you have a ..... have you got someone who will help you?
- 4 Have you got into ..... because of something you didn't understand?
- 5 Is the language a ..... for you?

### Percent or percentage

③ Complete these sentences about emigration from a country with *percent* or *percentage*.

- 1 The *percentage* of people planning to emigrate rose last year.
- 2 Only a small ..... planned to live abroad permanently.
- 3 The ..... planning short-term emigration was higher last year than this year.
- 4 There was a rise of three ..... in the number of people planning to leave.
- 5 Last year, four ..... of people said that they were thinking of emigrating.
- 6 This year, 73 ..... of people emigrating did so for reasons of employment.

### Affect or effect?

② Complete these questions with the correct form of *affect* or *effect*.

- 1 Have the people you've met had an ..... on you?
- 2 Does the weather ..... how you feel?
- 3 Has being away from your friends and family ..... you more than you expected?
- 4 What have been the main ..... of living in a new country?
- 5 What ..... you the most – the people or the place?

### Word formation

① Complete each sentence with the correct form of the word in brackets.

- 1 Healthy eating is a matter of ... *education* ... so that people know what to eat. (educate)
- 2 Yesterday she ..... him for being too lazy to keep fit. (critic)
- 3 Even if exercise is ..... , it's better than no exercise. (regular)
- 4 Going for a run on a ..... day is a nice way to spend your time. (sun)
- 5 ..... exercise is essential for everyone. (day)
- 6 Sometimes children don't want to eat healthy food because of its ..... . (appear)
- 7 There is a connection between being healthy and having a high level of ..... . (happy)
- 8 People who are ..... can have health problems that fitter people don't have. (active)

### SINGULAR OR PLURAL FORMS?

1. Scientists at Oxford University ..... (believe) that there are many different solutions to the world's environmental problems.
2. Sunshine and water ..... (be) both necessary for the growth of plants.
3. This new method of breeding disease resistant crops ..... (have) been very successful.
4. The frequency of storms on the west coast of South America ..... (change) with the movement of the Gulf Stream.

5. The varieties of tomato available as a result of genetically modified food processing \_\_\_\_\_ (be) numerous.

6. In my opinion all these conferences \_\_\_\_\_ (do) not help solve the issues of climate change.

### **SUBJUNCTIVE**

1. It's important that he \_\_\_\_\_ to take her medicine twice a day

A. remember      B. remembering      C. to remember      D. Remembered

2. I suggest that John \_\_\_\_\_ the directions carefully before assembling the bicycle. He doesn't want the wheels to fall off while he is riding down a hill.

A. Reading      B. To read      C. Read      D. Have read

3. Mrs. Mary demanded that the heater \_\_\_\_\_ immediately. Her apartment was freezing.

A. repaired      B. be repaired      C. repair      D. repairing

4. It's necessary that the United States \_\_\_\_\_ on improving its public education system. What we do now will affect our country for generations to come.

A. focuses      B. focus      C. focusing      D. To focus

5. The monk insisted that the tourists \_\_\_\_\_ the temple until they had removed their shoes.

A. not entering      B. not to enter      C. not enter      D. entered

6. I am not going to sit here and let her insult me. I demand that she immediately \_\_\_\_\_ for what she just said.

A. apologize      B. apologizing      C. to apologize      D. apologized

7. Tom asked that we \_\_\_\_\_ her graduation ceremony next week.

A. attended      B. to attend      C. attend      D. attending

8. Was it really necessary that I \_\_\_\_\_ there watching you the entire time you were rehearsing for the play? It was really boring watching you repeat the scenes over and over again.

A. sits      B. am sitting      C. be sitting      D. To sit

9. It is important to remember that Henry \_\_\_\_\_ very differently from you. She may not agree to the changes you have made in the organization of the company

A. think      B. to think      C. thinks      D. thinking

10. It's a little difficult to find the restaurant. I propose that we all \_\_\_\_\_ together so that nobody gets lost along the way.

A. is driving      B. drive      C. to drive      D. driven