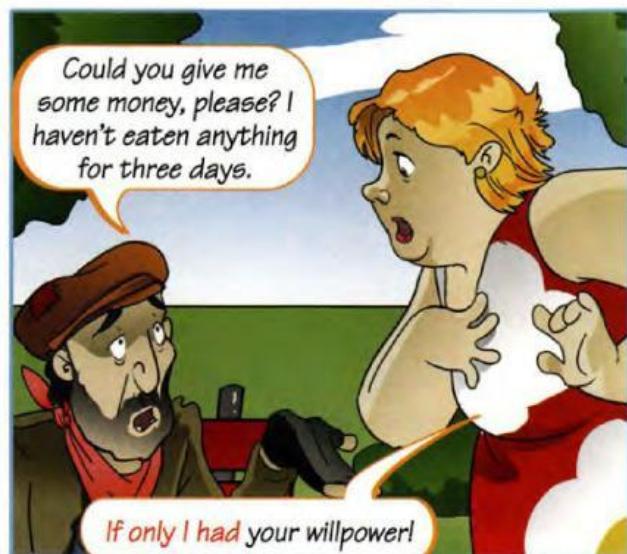




26 Listen and repeat. Then act out.



## Wishes

	Form	Use
I wish (if only) (wish/regret about the present)	+ past simple / past continuous	wish/regret about a present situation we want to be different
I wish <b>you studied</b> more. (It's a pity you don't.)		
I wish (if only) (wish/regret about the present)	+ could + bare infinitive	wish/regret in the present concerning lack of ability
I wish <b>I could</b> drive a car. (But I can't.)		
I wish (if only) (regret about the past)	+ past perfect	regret that something happened or didn't happen in the past
I wish <b>I had taken</b> your advice. (But I didn't. It's a pity I didn't take it.)		
I wish (if only) (impossible wish for a future change)	+ subject + would + bare inf. (a. 'wish' and 'would' should have different subjects. We never say: <del>I wish I would, He wishes he would, etc</del> b. wish + inanimate subject + would is used to express the speaker's lack of hope, or disappointment)	wish for a future change unlikely to happen or wish to express dissatisfaction; polite request implying dissatisfaction or lack of hope
I wish <b>he would</b> drive more carefully. (But I don't think he will. – wish for a future change unlikely to happen)		
I wish the children <b>would be</b> more co-operative. (The children have refused to co-operate. – dissatisfaction)		
I wish <b>you would be</b> more patient with Jim. (Please be more patient with him. – request implying lack of hope)		
I wish <b>it would stop</b> raining. (But I'm afraid it won't stop raining. – wish implying disappointment)		

- In wishes we go one tense back. This means that we use the past simple in the present or the past perfect in the past. He's ill. He wishes he **weren't** ill. (present)  
I overslept yesterday. I wish I **hadn't overslept** yesterday. (past)
- After I wish we can use **were** instead of **was** in all persons. I wish I **was/were** richer.
- If only means the same as I wish but it is more dramatic. If only I **was/were** richer.

8

## Conditionals / Wishes / Unreal Past

15

Read what Conrad says, then write what he wishes, as in the example.



- I didn't check the forecast.
- It has been raining all day.
- My tent is leaking; I can't fix it.
- I didn't buy a good tent.
- The mosquitoes are biting me.
- I didn't bring any insect repellent.

1 *I wish I had checked the forecast.*.....

2 .....

3 .....

4 .....

5 .....

6 .....

16

Fill in the gaps with an appropriate auxiliary/modal verb.

- 1 She can't type but she wishes she ... *could* .....
- 2 They didn't buy the antique vase but they wish they .....
- 3 I'm not going to the concert but I wish I .....
- 4 I'm not very tall but I wish I .....
- 5 I didn't go to the meeting but I wish I .....
- 6 I can't tell him the truth but I wish I .....
- 7 I don't earn much money but I wish I .....
- 8 He probably won't listen but I wish he .....

- 9 She won't accept help but I wish she .....
- 10 They haven't got any pets but they wish they .....
- 11 I didn't see the programme but I wish I .....
- 12 She's not qualified enough for the job but she wishes she .....
- 13 He can't afford to buy her a diamond ring but he wishes he .....
- 14 I don't live close to the office, but I wish I .....
- 15 She hasn't got a fax machine but she wishes she .....

17

Match the items in column A with those in column B to make complaints, using *would/wouldn't*. Then, decide which person from the list is making each complaint.

- librarian
- zoo-keeper
- actor
- doctor
- shop manager
- journalist
- referee

A

- 1  I wish readers
- 2  If only the politician
- 3  I wish my patients
- 4  If only the audience
- 5  I wish my staff
- 6  If only the teams
- 7  I wish visitors

B

- a (eat) healthily.
- b (play) fairly.
- c (not write) on the books.
- d (arrive) at work on time.
- e (not talk) during the play.
- f (not feed) the animals.
- g (answer) my questions about the economy.

1 *... librarian*.....

2 .....

3 .....

4 .....

5 .....

6 .....

7 .....

*I wish readers wouldn't write on the books.*

## 18 Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

- 1 A: I wish I ... *could, speak* ... (speak) another language.  
B: It's never too late. You could take an evening course.
- 2 A: If only I ..... (train) harder for the race.  
B: Well, you can compete again next year.
- 3 A: I wish I ..... (not/give) George the money.  
B: Don't worry; he will pay you back soon.
- 4 A: I wish Bill ..... (tell) us why he's so sad today.  
B: Maybe he just needs some time alone.
- 5 A: I wish you ..... (take off) your dirty boots at the door.  
B: Sorry. I'll try to remember next time.
- 6 A: I wish I ..... (wear) my heavy coat. I feel really cold now.  
B: It's not your fault. The weather forecast said it would be sunny.
- 7 A: If only my children ..... (be) more helpful with the housework.  
B: You should give them some chores to do.
- 8 A: If only it ..... (stop) snowing.  
B: I know. It makes driving very dangerous.

## 19 Read the speech bubbles and make sentences, as in the example.

- 1 *I don't have money to take a taxi. I left my wallet at home.*  
I wish *I hadn't left my wallet at home.*  
If *I hadn't left my wallet at home, I would have money to take a taxi.*
- 2 *I pulled a muscle. I shouldn't have lifted weights.*  
I wish .....  
If .....  
.....
- 3 *I feel tired now. I should have slept earlier last night.*  
I wish .....  
If .....  
.....
- 4 *I can't take up a hobby. I don't have much free time.*  
I wish .....  
If .....  
.....