RELATIVE CLAUSE - MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ

A. RELATIVE CLAUSES

- Mệnh đề quan hệ (hay mệnh đề tính ngữ) bổ nghĩa, nhấn mạnh cho danh từ đứng trước nó.

Who: người (S)

Whom: người (O)

Whose: của ai (người – vật sở hữu)

Which: vật

Where: nơi chốn

When: thời gian

Why: lí do

That: Thay thế người + vật

1. Đại từ quan hệ (Relative Clauses)

a. WHO: thay thế cho người, làm chủ ngữ trong MĐQH.

Ex: - I need to meet the boy. The boy is my friend's son.

→ I need to meet the boy **who** is my friend's son.

- The woman is standing over there. She is my sister.

→ The woman who is my sister is standing over there.

→ The woman who is standing over there is my sister.

b. WHO/ WHOM: thay thế cho người, làm tân ngữ trong MĐQH.

Ex: - I know the girl. I spoke to this girl.

→ I know the girl **who/ whom** I spoke to.

→ I know the girl whom/who I spoke to.

- The man is my teacher. Your father is talking to him.

→ The man whom/who your father is talking to is my teacher.

c. WHICH: - thay thế đồ vật, làm chủ ngữ, tân ngữ trong MĐQH.

Ex: - She works for a company. It makes cars

→ She works for a company **which** makes cars.

- Elephants are big. People keep elephants in iron cages.

→ Elephants which people keep in iron cages are big.

- Thay thế cho cả mệnh đề đứng trước nó

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Ex: He passed his exam. This pleased his parents.

He passed his exam, **which** pleased his parents.

d. THAT: thay thế cho cả người và vật

Ex: - I need to meet the boy **that/ who** is my friend's son.

- I know the girl **that/ who/ whom** I spoke to.

- She works for a company **that/ which** makes cars.

- The elephants **that/ which** people keep in iron cages are big.

*** Những trường hợp thường dùng THAT:**

- Sau cụm từ quan hệ vừa chỉ người và vật:

Ex: He told me ***the places and people*** that he had seen in London.

- Sau ***đại từ bất định: something, aynyone, nobody, all, much ....***

Ex: I'll tell you ***something*** that is very interesting.

All that is mine is yours.

- Sau các tính từ **so sánh nhất, only, first, last**

Ex: - This is the ***most*** beautiful dress that I have.

- You are the ***only*** person that can help us.

- Trong cấu trúc It + be + … + that … (chính là …)

Ex: ***It is*** my friend that wrote this sentence.

(Chính là bạn tôi đã viết câu này.)

*** Những trường hợp không dùng THAT:**

- Trong mệnh đề tính từ không xác định.

Ex: ~~Mr Brown, that we studied English with, is a very nice teacher.~~

- Sau giới từ

Ex: ~~The house **in** that I was born is for sale.~~

The house which I was born in is for sale.

→ The house in which I was born is for sale.

e. WHOSE (OF WHICH): thay thế cho sở hữu của người, vật (his-, her-, its-, their-).

Ex: - John found the cat. Its leg was broken.

→ John found the cat **whose** leg was broken.

- This is the student. I borrowed his book. → This is the student whose book I borrowed.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2. Trạng từ quan hệ (Relative Adverbs)

a. WHERE (in/ on/ at which): thay thế cho **cụm từ chỉ nơi chốn**

Ex: - The movie theater is the place. We can see films at that place.

→ The movie theater is the place **where** we can see films.

→ The movie theater is the place **at which** we can see films.

b. WHEN (in/ on which): thay thế cho cụm từ **chỉ thời gian**

giới từ + N = adv

at + that place

Ex: - Do you remember the day. We first met on that day.

→ Do you remember the day **when** we first met?

→ Do you remember the day on which we first met?

c. WHY (for which): thay thế cho cụm trạng từ **chỉ lí do**

Ex: - Tell me the reason. You are so sad for that reason.

→ Tell me the reason **why** you are so sad.

CÁCH LÀM BÀI NỐI CÂU VỚI ĐẠI TỪ QUAN HỆ

- **Xác định 2 từ giống nhau ở 2 câu**
- **Bỏ từ thứ 2**
- **Thêm đại từ quan hệ sau danh từ thứ 1**
- **Có thể đảo vế câu khi ĐTQH đứng ở đầu câu (dịch)**

LIVEWORKSHEETS

EXERCISE 1 : Combine each pair of sentences, using a relative pronoun.

1. The girl is my cousin. She chatted with you yesterday.

→……..

2. The man is very kind. He spent 15 minutes measuring our kitchen

→……..

3. The architect designed these flats. He has moved to HCM City.

→……..

4. The young boy is naughty. He rides an expensive motorbike.

→……..

5. I'm reading the book. I bought it in 1996.

→……..

6. Do you know the man? He is sharing the flat with me.

→……..

7. The young man is Ba's brother. He is talking to our teacher.

→……..

8. We visited the monument. It was built a hundred years ago.

→……..

9. The boys are interested in the game. It is a popular game all over the world.

→……..

10. You have no need to tell me the reason. You are often late for work for that reason.

→……..

11. We visited the people. They are homeless after the flood: lũ lụt – drought: hạn hán.

→……..

12. I don't like the films. They have unhappy ending.

→……..

13. I know the man. His son broke your windows.

→……..

14. The girl is very kind. Her parents work with me.

→……..

15. The village has around 200 people. The majority of them are farmers.

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→……..

16. She hasn't eaten anything. This makes her parents worried.

→……..

17. The student is from China. He sits next to me.

→……

18. I thanked the woman. This woman had helped me.

→……..

19. Mr. Pike is excellent. I am taking his course.

→……

20. Shakespeare wrote plays. People have enjoyed them for four centuries.

→……..

EXERCISE 2: CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER: 12/15 câu

1. That's my friend,_____ comes from Japan.

A. which B. who C. whom D. where.

2. The plants which_____ in the living room need a lot of water.

A. are B. be C. is D. was

3. She's the woman_____ sister looks after the baby for us.

A. who B. which C. that's D. whose

4. That's the doctor for_____ Cliff works.

A. that B. which C. whom D. whose

5. Marie,_____ I met at the party, called me last night.

A. that B. whom C. which D. whose

6. I remember Alice,_____ rode the bus to school with.

A. I B. whom I C. which I D. who

7. I used to enjoy the summer, _____ we had a big family picnic.

A. where B. when C. which D. that

8. Tell me about the city _____ you grew up.

A. that B. where C. which D. ø

9. Anna found the book that _____ wanted at the bookshop.

A. ø B. where C. she D. which

LIVEWORKSHEETS

10. Please remember to take back to the library all the books _____ are due this week.

A. ø B. that C. when D. they

11. I saw a lot of new people at the party, _____ seemed familiar.

A. some of whom B. some of who C. whom D. some of that

12. My friend eventually decided to quit her job, _____ upset me a lot

A. that B. when C. which D. who

13. Is there anything else _____ you want to ask?

A. what B. where C. whom D. that

14. They have just visited the town _____ location was little known.

A. where B. whose C. which D. that

15. He lives in a small town _____.

A. where is called Taunton B. which is called Taunton

C. is called Taunton D.that called Taunton

LIVEWORKSHEETS