

1 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first. Use the words in capitals.

- When she was a child, they would take her to the local park every Sunday afternoon. **USED**
When she was a child, _____.
- Sophie never allowed her children to stay up late during the week. **WOULD**
Sophie _____.
- Did you enjoy going to school when you were younger? **USE**
Did you _____?
- Thanks to the new computer lab, we can take part in IT competitions for schools. **ENABLES**
The new computer lab _____.
- Jenny has an irritating habit of chewing gum in class. **ALWAYS**
Jenny _____.
- Remind me to call the vet. **FORGET**
Don't let _____.
- Why can't you make him tell the truth? **FORCE**
Why can't you _____?
- 'You should start a new hobby, Ms Dodgson,' the doctor said. **ADVISED**
The doctor _____.

3 Find the mistakes and correct the sentences. There may be more than one mistake in a sentence.

- When Joe was in college, he was used to study hard.

- Last year, he used to study very hard.

- We can't afford buy a new car right now.

- During the meeting, we stopped calling Ms Thomson: we didn't want to waste time to discuss things we didn't know anything about.

- Did she used to fall behind with her homework?

- Kate couldn't log in because she forgot the password.

- If your boyfriend would forget your birthday, will you make a big fuss?

- The clock must be stopped. It's six o'clock now!

Summative Practice

Unit 1

2 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

A lazy wolf lived in a jungle. There was a small lake near his house where other animals ¹ _____ (come) to drink fresh water. The wolf ² _____ (always/sit) nearby, hoping ³ _____ (get) fresh food easily. This really annoyed the animals but there was no other pond. One day, the wolf found a dead bull. 'What good luck!' he thought. While he ⁴ _____ (eat) the bull, he ⁵ _____ (realise) that another animal might pass by. The wolf fancied ⁶ _____ (eat) the bull all by himself and because he refused ⁷ _____ (share) his meal, he began ⁸ _____ (chew) on the meat more quickly.

Because he ⁹ _____ (eat) so fast he didn't notice a small bone. This got stuck deep in his throat and was really painful. 'Ooooh, this hurts! What now?' thought the wolf. Luckily, he remembered that a crane lived nearby and so he ¹⁰ _____ (find) the crane and begged him to remove the bone. 'I ¹¹ _____ (give) you a present if you help me,' he promised.

The crane was a friendly creature and told the wolf ¹² _____ (open) his jaws wide. The crane reached into the wolf's mouth and with its long beak managed ¹³ _____ (pull) the bone free. The wolf was relieved but when the crane asked for his present he responded: 'I don't remember ¹⁴ _____ (promise) anything.'

'You said that if I removed the bone, you ¹⁵ _____ (give) me a present,' said the crane with obvious disappointment.

The wolf, who ¹⁶ _____ (already/begin) walking away, stopped ¹⁷ _____ (say): 'You put your head into my mouth and are still alive. Is that not a present?'

The crane at that moment decided ¹⁸ _____ (not help) any other creatures in the future.

4 Read the jokes and choose the correct option.

- Q: What are you getting / do you get when you cross a fish and an elephant? A: Swimming trunks.
- Q: Why did the traffic light turn red? A: You will / would too if you had to / have to change in the middle of the street!
- Q: Why do seagulls fly over the sea? A: Because if they flow / flew over the bay they would be / will be bagels!
- Q: Which is the longer / longest word in the / - dictionary? 'Smiles', because there is - / a mile between each 's'!
- Q: Why did Johnny have the clock threw / thrown out of the window? A: Because he wanted to see time to fly / fly!

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets. Make any changes necessary, but do not change the order of the words.

- We _____ (use/have/swim) at least once a day when we were at the seaside.
- Lily gave up her job because she _____ (can't/stand/work/office).
- Can you _____ (remember/pay/fine) today, please?
- Why _____ (you/always/complain/food)? Next time I'd like you to make dinner.
- I'm sure Bill _____ (not/intend/hurt/you) when he talked to you like that.
- Do you know if Sue has finished tidying up? I _____ (see/she/clean/floor) an hour ago, and I'm not sure if she can talk to me right now.

1 Complete the sentences with one word in each gap.

- 1 At last week's party, she met people she _____ not seen for ages.
- 2 Paul hadn't _____ sleeping for long when he heard a terrible noise.
- 3 When he finally proposed to Jane, they _____ been going out for three years.
- 4 We were embarrassed to admit we had _____ heard that name before.
- 5 She lost touch with her best friend, _____ made her really sad.
- 6 That's the dog _____ bit the child.
- 7 My neighbour, _____ husband is Dutch,

2 Find the mistakes and correct the sentences.

- 1 Before meeting Phil, that idea has never come to my mind.

- 2 She was trying to call John for some time when she realised she was dialling the wrong number.

- 3 Ally and Mark split up, what surprised everybody.

- 4 Would you recognise the man stopping you?

- 5 In August 2011, I used to live in Boston.

- 6 Children bringing up in large families tend to be more independent.

- 7 Unfortunately, Dave failed passing his driving test.

3 Choose the correct option.

Despite record rainfall, one young couple didn't let the bad weather ¹to stop / stopping / stop their wedding plans.

A young Chinese couple who ²had been planning / planned / was planning a large ceremony with up to 300 guests were bitterly disappointed when only ten people ³were turning up / had turned up / turned up. The severe weather conditions ⁴whose / that / what made travelling so dangerous in the Xinxiang region meant that most guests ⁵were unable to / had been unable to / were not used to attend.

The bride and groom, however, ⁶were not deciding to / had not decided to / decided not to postpone the wedding. The bride announced on a popular social media platform that the only important thing was to have her groom present, ⁷which / that / what made thousands of people respond.

People ⁸impressed / who impressed / impressing with her declaration sent emotional messages citing the value of true love.

Not everybody was so positive though. Some comments ⁹had attacked / attacked / had been attacking the many guests who failed to attend the couple's wedding. Indeed, many posts encouraged ¹⁰having / them having / them to have a 'proper wedding.'

4 Complete the sentences with one word in each gap.

- 1 We got to the top after we'd _____ walking for hours.
- 2 She was really thirsty. She _____ not drunk anything since lunch.
- 3 This is the person _____ we got the news from.
- 4 Mr Dawson's letter, _____ arrived this morning, is on your desk.
- 5 My neighbour's children are _____ playing loud music when they're alone.
- 6 Did they _____ to love sleeping late at the weekend when they were students?
- 7 When my little sister was younger, she _____ cry every time she lost in a game.

5 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first. Use the words in capitals.

- 1 We had to wait for over one hour before the bride finally arrived. **WAITING**
We _____ for over one hour when the bride finally arrived.
- 2 I wasn't invited to the wedding reception by anybody. That's why I didn't go. **HAD**
I didn't go to the wedding reception because nobody _____ go.
- 3 I have a sister who is married to a French man. **MY**
The man _____ to is French.
- 4 I found it really annoying that Kate was showering James with praise. **ANNOYED**
Kate was showering James with praise, _____ me.
- 5 Janet won't ever forget the first time she met Simon. **NEVER**
Janet _____ Simon for the first time.
- 6 We were late for the wedding because we stopped and bought some flowers. **BUY**
We were late for the wedding because _____ some flowers.
- 7 My parents complain all the time about the way I dress. **ALWAYS**
My parents _____ the way I dress.

6 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets. Make any changes necessary, but do not change the order of the words.

- 1 I came home late yesterday, and when I got back, my neighbour complained my dog _____ (be/bark/hours).
- 2 My friend, _____ (who/mum/be/mathematician), agreed to help me.
- 3 _____ (you/parents/use/put) on a big birthday party for you when you were kids?
- 4 You are always arriving late! I _____ (can't/stand/wait/you) every time!
- 5 George denied eating the chocolate although his sister _____ (see/he/eat/it). There was nothing left for her.
- 6 Look! The man _____ (play/saxophone/be) my dad.