Pola Soal
Structure and Written Expression

Time: Approximately 25 Minutes
40 Questions

This section is designed to measure your ability to recognize language that is appropriate for standard written English. There are two types of questions in this section, with special directions for each type.

Structure

Directions:

Questions 1–15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen. Fill in the space so that the letter inside the oval cannot be seen.

Example I:

Geysers have often been compared to volcanoes ... they both emit hot liquids from below the Earth's surface.

(A) due to
(B) because
(C) in spite of
(D) regardless of

Sample Answer
Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ

The sentence should read, "Geysers have often been compared to volcanoes because they both emit hot liquids from below the Earth's surface." Therefore, you should choose (B).

Advanced Vocabulary for TOEFL

Span *(verb):* merentangkan, menjangkau

Definition: a specific length of time characterized by the occurrence of certain conditions or events

Synonym: reach, reach out, extend, stretch

Spark *(noun):* percikan, bunga api

Definition: a hot glowing particle struck from a larger mass

Synonym: firework

Spawned *(verb):* membiakkan

Definition: to give rise to a particular development; to cause to come into existence

Synonym: breed, propagate, multiply

Speck *(noun):* bintik, noda kecil

Definition: a small discoloration or spot especially from stain or decay; a very small amount

Synonym: dot, pinprick, spot, fleck, speckle

Spec *(abbreviation):* spekulasi

Definition: short for speculation

Synonym: speculation, venture, gamble, jobbery

Spectrum *(noun):* spektrum

Definition: a continuous range or sequence

Synonym: image

Splendid *(adjective):* baik sekali

Definition: particularly excellent

Synonym: magnificent, sumptuous, grand, impressive, imposing, superb, spectacular, resplendent, opulent, luxurious

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Example II:

During the early period of ocean navigation, ... any need for sophisticated instruments and techniques.

(A) so that hardly
(B) when there hardly was
(C) hardly was
(D) there was hardly

Sample Answer
Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ

The sentence should read, "During the early period of ocean navigation, there was hardly any need for sophisticated instruments and techniques." Therefore, you should choose (D).

1. ... Jane has an excellent resume, she hasn't found a job yet.
   (A) However
   (B) Yet
   (C) That
   (D) Although

2. ... several universities that have excellent engineering schools.
   (A) There are
   (B) The
   (C) There is a lot of
   (D) Some of

3. Many Middle Eastern diplomats still feel that the United States is intent ... the ultimate police in the region.
   (A) to being
   (B) being
   (C) be
   (D) on being

4. Woodrow Wilson believed the United States' entry into World War I would put a ... to the war in months.
   (A) to stop
   (B) stop
   (C) stopping
   (D) will had stopped

Advanced Vocabulary for TOEFL

- ...: percikan
- ...: a blend of the word ... and blotch; a small area ... different (as in color, ... from the surrounding ...
- ...: spark, sprinkle, ..., globule
- ... (adjective): terkapar
- ...: to spread or grow ...
- ...: rambling, straggly
- ... (noun): batu ...
- ...: a point of departure; a ... place
- ...: stepping stone, ...
- ...: menambahkan, ...
- ...: to add up; to measure ...
- ...: pile up, heap up
- ...: tambah
- ...: in jeopardy
- ...: bet, wager, ante, ...
- ...: pendirian, sikap ...
- ...: intellectual or ... attitude
- ...: attitude
- ...: pati, kanji
- ...: a white odorless ... granular or ... complex ... that is the ... storage form of ... in plants is an ... foodstuff, and is ... in adhesives and ..., in laundering, and in ... and medicine
- ...: starch, clearstarch

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5. ... of New York's Erie Canal greatly enhanced trade in the upstate region.
   (A) The complete
   (B) Completing
   (C) A completing
   (D) The completion

6. A leech, after ... the skin, is best removed by the application of either salt or heat.
   (A) it attaches itself to
   (B) attaching it
   (C) its attaching to
   (D) where it attaches to

7. ... east of the Mississippi River.
   (A) Indigo was grown usually
   (B) Usually grown was Indigo
   (C) Indigo usually grown
   (D) Indigo was usually grown

8. ... wrote the operetta Babes in Toyland, drawn from the childhood characters of Mother Goose.
   (A) That was Victor Herbert who
   (B) Victor Herbert who
   (C) Since it was Victor Herbert
   (D) It was Victor Herbert who

9. Some of the oldest and most widespread creation myths are ... involving the all-giving "Earth Mother."
   (A) those
   (B) them
   (C) they
   (D) their

10. In ..., disk technology has made record albums almost obsolete.
   (A) the decade from
   (B) the decade since
   (C) the past decade
   (D) decade ago the

Advanced Vocabulary for TOEFL

Startlingly *(adverb):* secara mengejutkan

Definition: causing momentary fright, surprise, or astonishment

Synonym: surprisingly

Stepped-up *(adjective):* yang makin bertambah

Definition: to become greater in number, amount, or intens

Synonym: growing

Stifling *(adjective):* gerah, menyesakkan

Definition: oppressive due to a lack of fresh air

Synonym: sultry, stiflingly hot, sick

Stigmata *(noun):* stigmata

Definition: bodily marks or pain resembling the wounds of the crucified Christ and sometimes accompanying religious ecstasy

Synonym: -

Stipulate *(verb):* menetapkan, menentukan

Definition: to demand an expres term in an agreement -- used with for

Synonym: set, establish, assign, specify, define

Strenuous *(adjective):* berat

Definition: marked by vigorous physical exertion; requiring great effort

Synonym: heavy, severe, serious, hefty, stodgy

Striated *(verb):* lurik

Definition: to mark with a line or band of different color or texture

Synonym: lines

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perselisihan

a state of disagreement and disharmony

conflict, friction, discord, disagreement, dissension,dispute, argument, quarreling, wrangling, bickering, controversy

(noun): mogok kerja

to set upon with violence force

industrial action, walkout, job action, stoppage

(verb): melucuti

to remove clothing, covering, or surface matter from; to deprive of possessions

remove, chafe, rub, expose, denude

(verb): tersandung, tersalah kesalahan

to make an error

trip, slip, make mistake

(verb): menundukkan, menaklukkan

to make or become less severe or extreme

conquer, defeat, vanquish, overcome, overwhelm, crush, quash, beat, trounce, subjugate, suppress

(adjective): bawah sadar

existing or occurring outside the area of conscious awareness

subconscious, unconscious, hidden, repressed

(adjective): terendam

being beneath the surface or the bottom of a body

sunken, submersed, submerged

11. In the first few months of life, an infant learns how to lift its head, smile, and ...
    (A) parents to recognize
    (B) recognize its parents
    (C) recognizing its parents
    (D) the recognizing of its parents

12. Juana Inez de la Cruz ... Mexico's greatest female poet.
    (A) considered
    (B) considered to be
    (C) is considered to be
    (D) is consideration

13. Because the metal mercury ... in direct proportion to temperature, it was once used as the indicator in common thermometers.
    (A) is expanding
    (B) expands
    (C) is expanded
    (D) expanded

14. ... what is now San Salvador, Christopher Columbus believed that he had found Japan.
    (A) He reached
    (B) When did he reach
    (C) Having reached
    (D) Whether he reached

15. The principal purpose of aviation medicine is ... by people aboard an air craft in flight.
    (A) to study the stress experienced
    (B) study the experienced stress
    (C) to study stress experiencing
    (D) study the stress experience

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Written Expression

Directions: In questions 16–40 each sentence has four underlined words or phrases. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order for the sentence to be correct. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

Example I:

Guppies are sometimes call rainbow fish because of the males' bright colors.
(A) (B) (C) (D)

Sample Answer
(A) (B) (C) (D)

The sentence should read, "Guppies are sometimes called rainbow fish because of the males' bright colors." Therefore, you should choose (A).

Example II:

Serving several term in Congress, Shirley Chisholm became an important
(A) (B) (C)
United States politician.
(D)

Sample Answer
(A) (B) (C) (D)

The sentence should read, "Serving several terms in Congress, Shirley Chisholm became an important United States politician." Therefore, you should choose (B).

16. The dwarf lemon tree, grown in many areas of the world, bears fruit when
(A) (B)
it is fewer than six inches in high.
(C) (D)

17. The brain is composed of a mass of softly gray matter in the skull that
(A) (B) (C) (D)
controls our intelligence.

18. Polluter is a topic of such importance today that even elementary school
(A) (B)
children are well informed about its dangers.
(C) (D)

19. Best represented in a famous oil painting by da Vinci, The Last Supper it is
(A) (B) (C)
an important part of the history of Christianity.
(D)

20. Together with his friend Little John, Robin Hood are fondly remembered
(A) (B) (C) (D)
today by millions of people.

Advanced Vocabulary for TOEFL

Subsequent *(adjective)*: berikut
Definition: following something else in time
Synonym: following, ensuing, succeeding, later, future, coming

Subside *(verb)*: meredakan
Definition: to become less active or intense
Synonym: blow over, let up, abate, fall, go down

Subsidy *(noun)*: subsidi
Definition: a grant by a government to a private person or company to assist an enterprise deemed advantageous to the public
Synonym: subvention

Subsistent *(noun)*: penghidupan
Definition: the minimum amount of food and shelter necessary to support life
Synonym: livelihood, living

Subtle *(adjective)*: halus, licin
Definition: so slight as to be difficult to notice or appreciate
Synonym: smooth, fine, delicate, refined, soft

Sue *(verb)*: menuntut, mengugat
Definition: to institute or submit to legal proceedings
Synonym: take legal action against, take to court, bring an action/suit against, proceed against, prefer charges against

Suffocating *(adjective)*: mencekik
Definition: so powerful as to stop the breathing of
Synonym: smothering

Suicidal *(adjective)*: kecenderungan bunuh diri
Definition: having the tendency to take one's own life voluntarily and intentionally
Synonym: dangerous, deadly

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21. In Vermont, the sap the (A) maple tree is (B) the primary (C) ingredient in (D) producing maple syrup.

22. After to have (A) won (B) the 1945 Pulitzer Prize for *A Bell for Adano*, John Hersey wrote a (C) nonfiction book about (D) the bombing of Japan.

23. The smallest hummingbirds beat (A) their wings 70 times (B) a second (C) and are about two inched (D) long.

24. Quality, price, and located (A) are (B) often considered to be (C) the primary concerns in buying (D) a house.

25. The name (A) "America" comes of (B) Amerigo Vespucci, who (C) was a 16th-century Italian explorer. (D)

26. Marie Curie won (A) two Nobel Prizes for their (B) discoveries of radioactivity (C) and radioactive (D) elements.

27. The developing (A) of the submarine was hindered by the (B) lack of a power source (C) that could propel (D) an underwater vessel.

28. Although humans have highly developed (A) brains, most (B) animals have more acute (C) senses than them. (D)

29. The movement of the stars (A) was first noticed by early (B) travelers, who (C) used the stars to guide its (D) way across the sea.

30. Those who (A) have seen what (B) is believed to be (C) Noah's Ark say it is the largest (D) than a modern battleship.

31. It is implicit (A) in the Constitution of the United States that (B) everyone has a right (C) to their (D) privacy.

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32. Although scientists have been successful about finding treatments for
(A) (B)
cancer, haven't yet discovered a cure.
(C) (D)

33. In the 18th century, standard college curricula included a heavy emphasis on
(A) (B)
classical, mathematics, and religion.
(C) (D)

34. As the numbered of nonnative speakers rises, the demand for teachers of
(A) (B) (C)
English as a second language increases.
(D)

35. There is much bird migration above the equator, where the Pole Star can be
(A) (B)
seen, than below the equator, where it cannot be seen.
(C) (D)

36. Although most people believe that diamonds are the costliest gems,
(A) (B)
emeralds are actually the valuablest.
(C) (D)

37. In the summer, An Arbor, along with Ypsilanti, Saline, and Pontiac, are
(A) (B)
flooded with runaways fleeing the boredom of their lives in Cincinnati and its
(C) (D)
suburbs.

38. A recent article in The New York Times reported that the typical business graduate of 1990 is less likely to be willing to work long hours for the
(A) (B)
sake of advancement than their 1970 counterparts.
(C) (D)

39. The dietary habits of a given child often has little to do with that child's
(A) (B) (C)
eating habits as an adult.
(D)

40. One of the claims made against science is that data are often manipulated
(A)
to prove a scientist's thesis, rather than studying it for possible contradictions.
(B) (C) (D)

Advanced Vocabulary for TOEFL

T

Tableau *(noun):* tablo

Definition: a graphic description or representation

Synonym: picture, painting, representation, image

Tackle *(verb):* bekerja keras

Definition: to start work on vigorously

Synonym: work hard, come to grips with, address, get to work on, set one's hands

Tactile *(adjective):* berhubungan dengan peraba

Definition: discernible by touch

Synonym: tactual

Tagger *(noun):* orang yang memberi tanda

Definition: one who makes an inscription or drawing on some public surface, such as a rock or wall

Synonym: person giving inscription

Tamper *(verb):* merusak

Definition: to interfere so as to weaken or change for the worse--used with "with"

Synonym: interfere with, mess around with, meddle with, tinker with, fiddle with, fool around with, play around with

Tangle *(noun):* kekusutan, kekacauan

Definition: a complicated situation or problem

Synonym: snarl, mass, knot, mesh, mishmash

Tee totaling *(adjective):* menolak dari minuman alkohol

Definition: characterized by having complete abstinence from alcoholic drinks

Synonym: freefrom alcoholic beverage

LIVEWORKSHEETS