

(*ff*) very loud (-issimo means 'very')

F R I S S M O

(*f*) loud

F R T

(*mf*) moderately loud

M Z O F O E

(*pp*) very quiet

I A I S S I O

(*p*) quiet

P I O

(*mp*) moderately quiet

E Z Z P N O

(*cresc.*) gradually getting louder

C R   C E N  O

(*decresc.*) gradually getting quieter

D  C R E  C E  D O

(*dim.*) gradually getting quieter

D I  I  U E  D 