



Grammar Revision

Present Simple & Present Continuous

★ Present Simple

Use: to talk about habits / everyday activities (para hablar de hábitos y actividades cotidianas)

Example: On Mondays, I have 2 important meetings.

Structure: Pronoun (I, you, she, he, it, we, they) + verb.

Auxiliaries: DO / DON'T - DOES / DOESN'T

Auxiliaries: palabras que ayudan a crear preguntas o oraciones en negativo.

⚠ **YOU / WE / THEY / I + VERB** (el verbo sin modificación)

Auxiliary: DO / DON'T

Example: We wake up at 7.

We don't wake up at 7.

Do we wake up at 7?

⚠ **SHE / HE / IT + VERB +S /ES** (al verbo se le agrega **S / ES**)

Auxiliary: DOES / DOESN'T

Example: She wakes up at 7.

She **doesn't wake up*** at 7.

Does she **wake up*** at 7?

* (Porque ya está el auxiliar que contiene la S, el verbo se escribe sin modificaciones)

go - goes

★ Present Continuous

Use: to talk about events that are happening now (para hablar de eventos / situaciones que ocurren en el momento)

Example: Now, I am learning English

Structure: Pronoun (I, you, she, he, it, we, they) + verb TO BE + verb -ing

Auxiliaries: VERB TO BE (AM, IS, ARE)

⚠ **I + AM**

Example: I am cooking at the moment.

I am not cooking now.

Am I cooking at the moment?

⚠ **SHE / HE / IT + IS**

Example: She is cleaning the house.

He isn't / is not sleeping.

Is it raining?

⚠ **WE / YOU / THEY + ARE**

Example: They're watching TV.

We aren't swimming.

Are you reading this book?