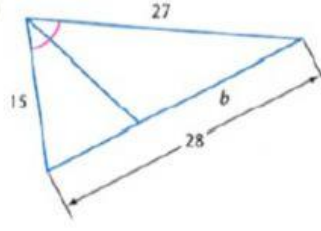




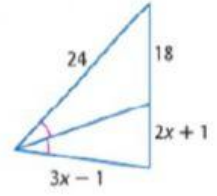
أوجد x .

11



$b =$

20.



$x =$