

(*ff*) very loud (-issimo means 'very')

F  R T I S S  M O

(*f*) loud

F  R T 

(*mf*) moderately loud

M  Z Z O F O  T E

(*pp*) very quiet

P I A  I S S I  O

(*p*) quiet

P I  N O

(*mp*) moderately quiet

M E Z Z  P  A N O

(*cresc.*) gradually getting louder

C R  S C E N  O

(*decresc.*) gradually getting quieter

D  C R E  C E N D O

(*dim.*) gradually getting quieter

D I  I N U E  D O