



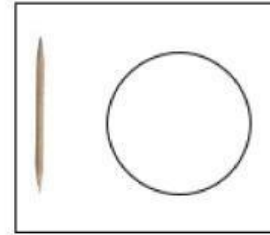
DESCUBRE LA FECHA DE NACIMIENTO DE NUESTROS CANTAORES/AS.



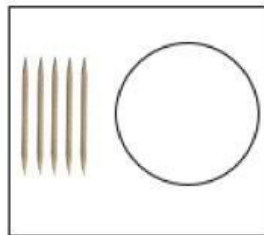
DÍA



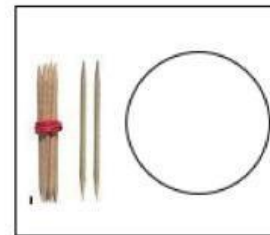
MES



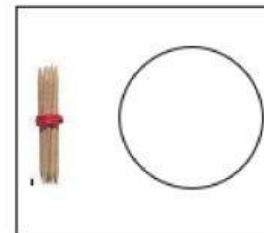
DÍA



MES



DÍA



MES

