

COMMON WORDS AND THEIR WORD FAMILIES 1

Verbs	Noun	Adjective	Adverb	Definition
Enable	Ability	Able unable	Ably	Cho phép
	Absence Absentee	Absent		Vắng mặt
	Accident	Accidental		Tai nạn
Act	Action Activity Activist Actress Actor	Active Inactive		Hành động, diễn (kịch)
Add	Addition Additive	Additional Additive		Thêm vào
	Adequacy Inadequacy	Adequate inadequate		Đủ, đầy đủ, tương xứng
Admire	Admiration	Admirable	Admirably	Ngưỡng mộ
	Advantage ><disadvantage	Advantageous ><disadvantageous		Lợi ích >< bất lợi
Advertise	Advertisement Advertiser			Quảng cáo
Admit	Admission Admittance			Thừa nhận
Adopt	Adoption			Nhận nuôi
Advise	Advice Advisability	Advisable inadvisable	Advisably inadvisably	Khuyến
	Affection	Affectionate unaffectionate		Tình cảm, tình thương

Affect	Effect	Effective ineffective		Ảnh hưởng
	Alcohol	Alcoholic	Alcoholically	Chất cồn
Allow	Allowance			Cho phép
	Ambition	Ambitious		Ước mơ
Amuse	Amusement			Làm kinh ngạc
Annoy	Annoyance			Quấy rầy, làm phiền
Excite	Excitement			Thú vị, phấn khích
	Anxiety	Anxious		Nỗi lo lắng
Apologise	Apology	Apologetic	Apologetically	Xin lỗi
Appear Disappear	Appearance Disapperance	Apparent	Apparently	Xuất hiện >< biến mất
Apply	Application Applicant	Applicable	Applicably	Áp dụng
Appreciate	Appreciation	Appreciative		Đánh giá cao
Approve disapprove	Approval Disapproval			Chấp thuận >< không chấp thuận
Argue	Argument Argumentation	Arguable Argumentative	Arguably	Tranh cãi
Arrange	Arrangement			Sắp xếp
Arrive	Arrival			Đến
Assist	Assistance Assistant			Hỗ trợ
Associate	Association			Hợp tác
Assume	Assumption			Cho rằng
Astonish	Astonishment			Làm ngạc nhiên
Attend	Attendance			Tham dự
	Attention	Attentive		Sự chú ý
Attract	Attraction Attractiveness Unattractiveness	Attractive unattractive		Thu hút

Avoid	Avoidance	Avoidable unavoidable	Avoidably unavoidably	Tránh
Base	Base Basic	Basically	Basis	Dựa trên, căn cứ vào
Beautify	Beauty Beautician	Beautiful	Beautifully	Làm đẹp, tô điểm
Believe	Belief Disbelief	Believable unbelievable	Believably unbelievably	Tin tưởng
Bleed	Blood			Chảy máu
	Bravery	Brave		Dũng cảm
Breathe	Breath	Breathless		Thở
Broaden	Breadth	Broad		Mở rộng
Brighten	Brightness	Bright		Làm sáng sủa
	Brilliance	Brilliant		Tuyệt vời, xuất sắc
Bury	Burial			Chôn cất
Calculate	Calculation Calculator			Tính toán
	Caution	Cautious		Cảnh báo
Change	Change Changeability	Changeable	Unchangeable	Thay đổi
	Child Childhood	Childish Childlike		Đứa trẻ/ tuổi thơ
Choose	Choice			Lựa chọn
Circle	Circle	Circular		Hình tròn
Collect	Collection Collector	Collective		Thu thập
Comfort	Comfort discomfort	Comfortable uncomfortable	Comfortably uncomfortably	Làm thoải mái
Compare	Comparison	Comparative Comparable	Comparably	So sánh

BÀI TẬP

Bài 1: Điền vào chỗ trống với loại từ thích hợp

1. His _____ to charity work is admirable. (dedicate)
2. Let's go watch a movie starring our favorite _____. (act)
3. Is the room size _____ for our needs? (adequacy)
4. Lack of experience can be a _____ in some situations.
(advantage)
5. Finally, we got _____ to our dream university! (admit)
6. He used to _____ me to save money for the future.
(advice)
7. Seek professional help if you're dealing with _____
addiction. (alcohol)
8. The movie failed to provide any _____ (amuse)
9. She sincerely _____ for her mistake. (apologize)
10. _____, everyone is going to the party (Apparent)
11. What a pointless _____ ! (argue)
12. Do you _____ classical music? (appreciation)
13. The magic trick will _____ the audience. (astonishment)
14. She declined any _____ and insisted on doing it herself.
(assist)
15. He doesn't find her _____ at all. (attract)

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng nhất

1. _____ exercises can help reduce stress.
A. Breath B. Breathing C. Breathe D. Breaths
2. Have you read any _____ books lately?
A. brilliance B. brilliant C. brilliantly D. both B and C
3. Don't _____ your emotions; express them.
A. bury B. burial C. burying D. buries
4. I can't _____ you did that!
A. believing B. belief C. believed D. believe
5. The _____ proved to be correct after further investigation.
A. assume B. assuming C. assumes D. assumption
6. Please _____ us of your arrival time in advance.
A. arrive B. arriving C. arrival D. arrived
7. Let's work together to create a new _____ for the project.
A. arrange B. arranging C. arranges D. arrangement
8. Are you an _____ person?
A. affectionate B. affection C. affections D. affectionating
9. What is the process of _____ like?
A. adoptive B. adoptable C. adopting D. adoption
10. He is not an _____ member of the club.
A. unactive B. active C. actress D. actively
11. Set _____ targets and work hard to achieve them.
A. ambitiously B. ambition C. ambitiate D. ambitious

12. What _____ you the most?

- A. annoyance B. annoys C. annoying D. annoyable

13. The _____ did not meet the required qualifications.

- A. applicant B. application C. applicable D. applicably

14. _____, it means you have to start over.

- A. Basical B. Basis C. Base D. Basically

15. Don't make a _____ between you and him! You have your own talents!

- A. compare B. comparative C. comparable D. comparison

Bài 3: Tìm lỗi sai trong các câu sau và sửa lại:

1. The company organized team-building actions for its employees.

→ Sửa lại:

2. The new software will able us to streamline our operations.

→ Sửa lại:

3. Despite her injury, she was unable to complete the marathon.

→ Sửa lại:

4. Her absence-mindedness caused her to forget important appointments.

→ Sửa lại:

5. The new marketing strategy proved to be highly affective.

→ Sửa lại:

6. The author received widespread admirably for her latest novel.

→ Sửa lại:

7. I couldn't contain my excitedly when I received the job offer.

→ Sửa lại:

8. Facing one's fears requires courage and brave.

→ Sửa lại:

9. The doctor drew a sample of bleeding for testing.

→ Sửa lại:

10. The two products have comparision prices and functionalities.

→ Sửa lại:

11. The product contains no artificial addition or preservatives.

→ Sửa lại:

12. The child showed great artistic disable at a young age.

→ Sửa lại: