

1) Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию

Halloween, also (**KNOW**) \_\_\_\_\_ as All Hallows' Eve, is believed to have originated from ancient Celtic festivals. The Celts, who lived over 2,000 years ago in the area that (**CALL**) \_\_\_\_\_ presently Ireland, the United Kingdom, and northern France, celebrated their new year on November 1. They believed that on the night before the new year, October 31, the boundary between the living and the dead was blurred, and the dead (**COME**) \_\_\_\_\_ back to earth to cause havoc.

To ward off these spirits, the Celts would light bonfires and wear costumes and masks. They also offered food and sacrifices to appease the spirits. This festival was known as Samhain, (**MEAN**) \_\_\_\_\_ "summer's end" in Gaelic.

When the Roman Empire conquered Celtic lands in the 1st century AD, they combined Samhain with (**THEY**) \_\_\_\_\_ own festival honoring Pomona, the Roman goddess of fruit and trees. This is believed to be where the tradition of bobbing for apples originated.

As Christianity spread throughout the Roman Empire, the church attempted to replace pagan festivals with Christian holidays. In the 7th century, Pope Boniface IV established All Saints' Day on November 1 to honor saints and martyrs, which was later expanded to include all saints by Pope Gregory III in the (**EIGHT**) \_\_\_\_\_ century. The evening before was known as All Hallows' Eve, eventually becoming Halloween.

Several Halloween traditions evolved over the centuries. In medieval Europe, a practice called "souling" emerged, where poor people (**GO**) \_\_\_\_\_ door- to-door offering prayers for the dead in exchange for food. This eventually evolved into the modern practice of trick-or-treating.

The influx of Irish and Scottish immigrants to the United States in the 19th century brought their Halloween traditions with them. The holiday became more community-centered and focused on parties, games, and costumes. Additionally, Irish immigrants (**BRING**) \_\_\_\_\_ the tradition of carving turnips and later pumpkins into jack-o'-lanterns, which were originally used to ward off evil spirits.

Halloween continued to evolve and grow in popularity throughout the 20th century. Today, it (**CELEBRATE**) \_\_\_\_\_ by people of all ages around the world with activities such as costume parties, haunted houses, pumpkin carving, and trick- or-treating. It has become a cultural phenomenon, blending elements of ancient Celtic beliefs, Roman traditions, and Christian customs to create a unique and widely celebrated holiday.

2. Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами, однокоренные слова, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию

Dear Witch Sabrina,

I hope this letter finds you in good health and high spirits. I am writing to extend a heartfelt **(INVITE)** \_\_\_\_\_ to you to join us at the upcoming Sabbath gathering.

As fellow practitioners of the craft, we recognize your extraordinary skills and deep knowledge of the mystical arts. We **(GREAT)** \_\_\_\_\_ appreciate your unique perspective, and we believe that your presence at the Sabbath will enrich the experience for all participants.

The Sabbath will be a night of celebration, where we come together as a community to honor the **(NATURAL)** \_\_\_\_\_ forces that guide and empower us in our magical endeavors. It will be an evening filled with rituals, music, dance, and the sharing of knowledge amongst our like-minded peers.

Your **(PRESENT)** \_\_\_\_\_, dear witch, will undoubtedly catalyze an atmosphere of energy and inspiration. We are eager to witness your magical prowess firsthand and to learn from your expertise. Your insights and **(CONTRIBUTE)** \_\_\_\_\_ to our conversations and rituals will undoubtedly be invaluable.

Additionally, the Sabbath provides an opportunity for us witches to forge bonds of friendship and camaraderie. It is a chance for us to connect on a deep, **(SPIRIT)** \_\_\_\_\_ level and to form lasting connections that will support and guide us in our magical journeys.

The gathering will take place on Friday at 12 p.m. at Greenhill. Please note that this is a private event, **(EXCLUSIVE)** \_\_\_\_\_ for witches who are committed to the craft and the principles of the Sabbath. We kindly request that you come prepared to share your **(KNOW)** \_\_\_\_\_, engage in discussions, and participate actively in the rituals.

Please let us know about your decision. We are looking forward to seeing you at the Sabbath. We eagerly await your response and look forward to spending an enchanting evening together.

With warmest regards,

Your Friends