

Adverb Clause Quiz 23

Choose the option A, B, C, or D that BEST completes each of the following sentences.

1. _____ together in one place, they form a community.
A. When people who live
B. When people living
C. Whenever people live
D. Whenever living people
2. _____ managed by an independent governor and board of directors, the Bank of Canada is owned by the Canada government.
A. And yet
B. In spite of it
C. Although
D. It is
3. _____ pieces of rope are of different thickness, the weaver's knot can be used to join them.
A. Two of
B. What two
C. Two such
D. If two
4. _____, the seeds of the Kentucky coffee plant are poisonous.
A. Until they have been cooked
B. Cooking them
C. They have been cooked
D. Cooked until
5. Natural silk is still highly prized _____ similar artificial fabrics.
A. although is available
B. despite there are available
C. in spite of the availability of
D. even though an availability of
6. Cattle ranches are found almost _____ in Utah.
A. wherever
B. everywhere
C. overall
D. somewhere
7. _____ through a prism, a beam of white light breaks into all the colors of the rainbow.
A. When shines
B. it shines
C. It is shone
D. When shone
8. _____ most people think of freezing as a relatively modern method of food preservation, it is actually one of the oldest.
A. Even
B. As though
C. However
D. Although
9. _____ large bodies of water never freeze solid is that the sheet of ice on the surface protects the water below it from the cold air.
A. Because
B. Why do
C. The reason why
D. For the reason
10. _____ granted by the Patent Office, it becomes the inventor's property and he or she can keep it, sell it, or license it to someone else.
A. Once a patent is
B. When a patent
C. A patent, once
D. A patent, whenever it

11. Owls can hunt in total darkness _____ their remarkably keen sense of smell.
A. Since
B. Because of
C. the result
D. that
12. _____ most bamboo blooms every year, there are some species that flower only two or three times a century.
A. Whenever
B. That
C. While
D. However
13. _____ a book, the door opened.
A. When reading
B. While reading
C. After reading a
D. While I was reading a
14. _____ its early beginnings, science has developed into one of the greatest and most influential fields of human endeavor.
A. When
B. From
C. Although
D. Once
15. Today different branches of science investigate almost everything that can be observed or detected, _____ science as a whole shapes the way we understand the universe, our planet, ourselves, and other living things.
A. but
B. or
C. and
D. yet
16. Knowledge gained in science accumulates _____ time

goes by, building on work performed earlier.

- A. if
B. despite
C. when is the
D. as

17. Some of this knowledge—such as our understanding of numbers—stretches back to the time of ancient civilizations, _____.
A. when scientific thought first began
B. when scientific thought first beginning
C. when began scientific thought first
D. during scientific thought first began
18. A scientist who knows the exact dimensions of a lens can predict how the lens will focus a beam of light. _____, by knowing the exact makeup and properties of two chemicals, a researcher can predict what will happen when they combine.
A. However
B. In the same way
C. Therefore
D. Eventually
19. An outstanding instance occurred in 1869 _____ the Russian chemist Dmitry Mendeleev drew up a periodic table of the elements arranged to illustrate patterns of recurring chemical and physical properties.
A. when
B. although
C. wherever
D. why
20. Scientific knowledge was gathered for its own sake, _____ it had few practical applications.
A. but
B. and
C. nor
D. although

21. Although the Earth is huge,
_____ is much smaller than the Sun.

- A. but it
- B. it
- C. however it
- D. so it

22. Some forms of technology have become
_____ that it is easy to forget the great scientific achievements that they represent.

- A. so well established
- B. such well established
- C. too well established
- D. very well established

23. Some people are very rich,
_____ others are very poor.

- A. if
- B. while
- C. since
- D. when

24. Other fields of science also play an important role _____ the things we use or consume every day.

- A. to
- B. in
- C. on
- D. of

25. Synthetic materials are easily formed into complex shapes _____ used to make machine, electrical, and automotive parts, scientific and industrial instruments.

- A. and can be
- B. can be
- C. so can be
- D. and can

26. The kidney dialysis machine enables many people _____ kidney

diseases that would once have proved fatal, and artificial valves allow sufferers of coronary heart disease to return to active living.

- A. to survive
- B. survive
- C. to surviving
- D. surviving

27. The majority of people on the planet now live longer and healthier lives _____.

- A. than before ever
- B. than ever before
- C. ever before than
- D. before ever than

28. The fruits of this research include chemical and biological warfare, and also nuclear weapons,

_____ weapons that the world has ever known.

- A. far by the most destructive
- B. by far the most destructive
- C. the by far the most destructive
- D. the most by far destructive

29. _____, aardvarks dig into anthills and termite mounds.

- A. To use their sharp claws
- B. Sharp claws are used
- C. Using their sharp claws
- D. Used their sharp claws

30. It can score a field goal by kicking the ball over goalposts in the end zone. A touchdown earns six points,

_____ a field goal earns three points

- A. so
- B. or
- C. and
- D. therefore

31. The other team, _____, tries to stop the offense from scoring any points. Both the offense and defense have 11 players on the field.
A. which the defense called
B. is called the defense
C. called the defense
D. which it is called the defense
32. Officials make sure the rules _____ and the game is played fairly.
A. followed
B. which are followed
C. follows
D. are followed
33. They hand out penalties if rules _____. A penalty on the offense moves the ball farther away from the defense's goal line.
A. since
B. because of
C. if
D. once it is
34. The running back shifts direction, twists out of tackles, and _____.
A. racing down the field
B. races down the field
C. race down the field
D. to race down the field
35. Floats _____ with flowers take part in the Rose Parade before the Rose Bowl.
A. decorating
B. decorates
C. which decorates
D. decorated
36. _____ these qualities, small bits of copper were soon made into jewelry.

- A. Although
B. Because of
C. Due to the fact that
D. Consequently
37. _____ copper deposits existed in the foothills of Syria and Turkey, at the headwaters of the Tigris and Euphrates, the largest deposits of copper in the ancient world were found on the island of Crete (Kíti).
A. Because
B. Because of
C. Although
D. Despite
38. _____ the development of seaworthy ships that could reach this extremely valuable resource, Knossos (Knosós) on Crete became a wealthy mining center during the Bronze Age.
A. When
B. With
C. If
D. Since
39. _____ the institution of marriage has suffered in many countries, in the past few years, there has been an unusually large number of divorces in the United States.
A. Because
B. Although
C. Due to
D. Despite
40. Usually, _____ we speak of a democracy, we mean a country.
A. when
B. in spite of
C. upon
D. because of

41. _____ the voters don't like it, they can elect new leaders.
A. Although
B. If
C. So
D. So that
42. Anne was 13 _____ she started to write.
A. if
B. because
C. although
D. when
43. She wrote, "_____ everything, I still believe that people are really good at heart."
A. despite of
B. even though
C. although
D. in spite of
44. He managed to eat a big lunch _____ having eaten an enormous breakfast.
A. despite
B. although
C. in spite of the fact that
D. because
45. _____ he young in age, he was able to confront such a problem.
A. Although
B. Despite
C. In spite of
D. Despite the fact that

46. _____ studying English well, he is not arrogant.
A. Although
B. In spite of
C. Despite
D. In spite of the fact that
47. _____ the exam, I celebrated a big party.
A. Because passing
B. After I pass
C. Passing
D. When passed
48. Many people died _____ the war.
A. while
B. when
C. upon
D. during
49. You are not tall, _____ she is short.
A. while
B. if
C. when
D. unless
50. _____ I am ugly, my princess is beautiful.
A. After
B. When
C. Whereas
D. If

51. I am going to meet her tomorrow

_____ it rains.

- A. while
- B. whether or not
- C. but
- D. despite

52. _____ I am in Cambodia, I will take care of my parents.

- A. As long as
- B. In spite of
- C. Whereas
- D. So that

53. I am studying TOEFL _____ I can win a scholarship to study abroad.

- A. in order to
- B. so that
- C. in case
- D. provided that

54. TOEFL is _____ important that I really want to study it.

- A. so
- B. such
- C. very
- D. too

55. Khmer history is _____ interesting that many people want to study it.

- A. so
- B. such
- C. very
- D. too

56. There are _____ many people in the class that I don't feel well.

- A. so
- B. such
- C. very
- D. too

57. They have _____ little money that they cannot buy this book.

- A. so
- B. very
- C. too
- D. such

58. The water is _____ hot to drink.

- A. very
- B. so
- C. too
- D. such

59. _____ it was getting late, I decided to book into a hotel.

- A. As
- B. Now that
- C. Whereas
- D. Upon

60. We are talking _____ you were an expert, but you are not.

- A. as if
- B. though as
- C. since
- D. wherever

61. After _____ TV, my mother arrived home.

- A. watching
- B. I watched
- C. watched
- D. watch

62. After _____ into the sea, a shark ate him.

- A. jumping
- B. jumped
- C. Dara jumped
- D. was jumping

63. When _____ my students' assignments, I went to bed.

- A. marked
- B. marking
- C. I mark
- D. my marking

64. _____ the extent of child abuse is difficult to measure, it is recognized as a major social problem, especially in industrialized nations.

- A. Although
- B. Because
- C. Whereas
- D. As long as

65. *Sexual abuse* occurs

_____ children for sexual gratification or expose them to sexual activities.

- A. upon using
- B. when using
- C. when adults use
- D. although using

66. Many people have difficulty _____ why any person would hurt a child.

- A. to understand
- B. understanding
- C. for understanding
- D. of understanding

67. _____, the majority of maltreated children do not show signs of extreme disturbance, and many can cope with their problems.

- A. Despite abusing
- B. Although abusing
- C. Despite being abused
- D. Although being abused

68. Child-welfare workers

_____ that a child has been abused or neglected usually have two options.

- A. who confirm
- B. are confirmed
- C. confirmed
- D. whom confirm

69. Like people _____, patients who refuse treatment often intend to end their lives because of their grim prospects for a healthy recovery.

- A. who commits
- B. committed
- C. committing
- D. commit

70. In the majority opinion _____ by Justice Anthony Kennedy, the Court ruled that the federal government did not have the right to overrule Oregon voters.

- A. was written
- B. writing
- C. which were written
- D. written

B: Write C if the following sentences are correct and I if incorrect.

1. (Since) the bank closes in less than an hour, the deposits need to be tallied immediately.
2. Their backgrounds are thoroughly investigated (before) are admitted to the organization.
3. The citizens are becoming more and more incensed about traffic accidents whenever the accidents occur at that intersection.
4. The ground had been prepared, the seedlings were carefully planted.
5. We can start the conference now that all the participants have arrived.
6. The building quite vulnerable to damage until the storm windows are installed.
7. Once the address label for the package is typed, can be sent to the mail room.
8. Because the recent change in work shifts was not posted, several workers missed their shifts.
9. The mother is going to be quite upset with her son as long as he misbehaves so much.
10. Inasmuch as all the votes have not yet been counted the outcome of the election cannot be announced.

C: Write C if the following sentences are correct and I if incorrect.8

1. It is impossible to enter that program (if) you lack experience as a teacher.
2. The commandant left strict orders about the passes, several soldiers left the post anyway.
3. No one is admitted to the academy unless he or she the education requirements.
4. While most students turned the assignment in on time, a few asked for an extension.
5. I will take you wherever need to go to complete the registration procedures.
6. I will wait here in the airport with you whether the plane leaves on time or not.
7. Providing the envelope is postmarked by this Friday, your application still acceptable.
8. As the nurse already explained all visitors must leave the hospital room now.
9. This exam will be more difficult than usual in that it covers two chapters instead of one.
10. Though snow had been falling all day long, everyone got to the church on time for the wedding.

D: Choose the correct option.

1. The president of the United States appoints the cabinet members, _____ appointments are subject to Senate approval.
(A) their
(B) with their
(C) because their
(D) but their
2. The prisoners were prevented from speaking to reporters because _____.
(A) not wanting the story in the papers
(B) the story in the papers the superintendent did not want
(C) the public to hear the story
(D) the superintendent did not want the story in the papers
5. Case studies are the target of much skepticism in the scientific community, _____ used extensively by numerous researchers.
(A) they are
(B) are
(C) yet they
(D) yet they are
6. According to the hypothesis in the study, the monarchs pick up the magnetic field of the _____ migrate by following magnetic fields.
(A) target monarchs
(B) target since monarchs
(C) target since monarchs are
(D) target
7. _____ show the relations among neurons, they do not preclude the possibility that other aspects are important.
(A) Neural theories
(B) A neural theory
(C) Although neural theories
(D) However neural theories
3. Like Thomas Berger's fictional character *Little Big Man*, Lauderdale managed to find himself where _____ of important events took place.
(A) it was an extraordinary number
(B) there was an extraordinary number
(C) an extraordinary number
(D) an extraordinary number existed
4. _____ sucked groundwater from below, some parts of the city have begun to sink as much as ten inches annually.
(A) Pumps have
(B) As pumps have
(C) So pumps have
(D) With pumps
8. _____ or refinanced, the lender will generally require setting up an escrow account to ensure the payment of property taxes and homeowner's insurance.
(A) A home is
(B) A home is bought
(C) When a home
(D) When a home is bought
9. If ultraviolet radiation enters the Earth's atmosphere, _____ generally blocked by the ozone concentrated in the atmosphere.
(A) it
(B) it is
(C) so it is
(D) then it
10. Among human chromosomes, the Y chromosome is unusual _____ most of the chromosome does not participate in meiotic recombination.
(A) in
(B) so
(C) and
(D) in that