

Zero, First, and Second Conditionals

The **zero conditional** is used when something is always true. The present tense is used in both halves of the sentence.

Fill in the correct form of the verb.

- 1) If I pass an exam, I _____ happy. (be)
- 2) She always _____ an ibuprofen (take), if she _____ a headache. (have)
- 3) If the weather _____ (be) bad, I _____ (not/go) out.
- 4) They call their friends, if they _____ bored. (be)
- 5) If he _____ (not/go) to sleep early, he _____ (wake) up late.

The **first conditional** is used to predict something will happen. The “if” half of the sentence uses the present tense. The other half uses will+the infinitive. The “if” and the “will” are never together

Match the sentence halves.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|
| 1) If you don't wear a coat, | A) if she feels ill/sick. | 1 _____ |
| 2) She won't go to school tomorrow, | B) they won't do well on the exam. | 2 _____ |
| 3) If they don't study, | C) you won't be warm enough. | 3 _____ |
| 4) I will go sledding, | D) we won't be too late for the film. | 4 _____ |
| 5) If we hurry, | E) if it snows tomorrow. | 5 _____ |

The **second conditional** is used to imagine something would happen. The “if” half of the sentence uses the past tense. The other half uses would+the infinitive. The “if” and the “would” are never together.

Fill in the correct form of the verb.

- 1) If you _____ (have) more free time, what _____? (you/do)
- 2) I _____ (study) more, if I _____ you. (be)
- 3) She _____ (be) upset, if she _____ her phone. (lose)
- 4) Where _____ (you/go), if you _____ on holiday? (go)
- 5) If they _____ (wake up) earlier, they _____ late for school. (not/be)

Mixed Conditionals. Choose the correct option.

- 1) If she _____ an exam, she _____.
a) *will have/studied* b) *would have/studies* c) *has/studies*
- 2) I _____ too much cola, if I _____ you.
a) *won't drink/am.* b) *wouldn't drink/were* c) *don't drink/were*
- 3) I _____ an umbrella, if it _____ tomorrow.
a) *will use/rains* b) *used/will rain* c) *would use/will rain*
- 4) If he _____ hungry, he _____.
a) *isn't/doesn't eat* b) *wasn't, won't eat* c) *doesn't/wouldn't eat*
- 5) We _____ excited, if we _____ the game.
a) *will be/won* b) *would be/win* c) *would be/won*