



Hi there! In Wales, lots of people are bilingual. I speak POST  English at home. At school, I speak Welsh, and I'm learning French, too. Here's an article from our school magazine. Two people talk about the languages they're learning.

### 34 Listen and read.

## Differences and similarities in languages

There are more than 6,000 different languages in the world. Some of these languages have similar vocabulary and grammar, but many are completely different.

For example:

- Some languages give nouns a gender. The nouns can be masculine, feminine or neutral. Other languages don't give nouns a gender.
- Some languages use the letters of an alphabet to write words. Other languages use characters instead of words.
- Some languages don't conjugate verbs. Other languages have many different conjugations.

the Japanese character for 'rain'

How do you say 'Do you live in Wales?' in Welsh?

Ydych chi'n byw yng Nghymru?

People learning foreign languages

**Harry.** I'm learning Japanese because my brother lives in Japan. Some aspects of Japanese are easy. For example, there aren't any verb conjugations, and nouns don't have a gender. But reading and writing in Japanese is very difficult for me. There are thousands of different characters to learn. And when you read a sentence, you don't read it from left to right. You read it from top to bottom.

**Vanessa.** I'm English, but I live in Wales. I'm learning Welsh because I want to speak to my Welsh friends in Welsh. In English, nouns don't have a gender, so it's difficult for me to remember the gender of nouns in Welsh. And spelling Welsh words isn't easy. But I love speaking the Welsh language, and I'm very happy with my progress.

### 35 Read and answer.

1. Which language is written in characters?  
a) Japanese                      b) Welsh
2. Which language doesn't conjugate verbs?  
a) Japanese                      b) Welsh
3. Which language gives nouns a gender?  
a) Japanese                      b) Welsh
4. Which language do you read in a different direction?  
a) Japanese                      b) Welsh

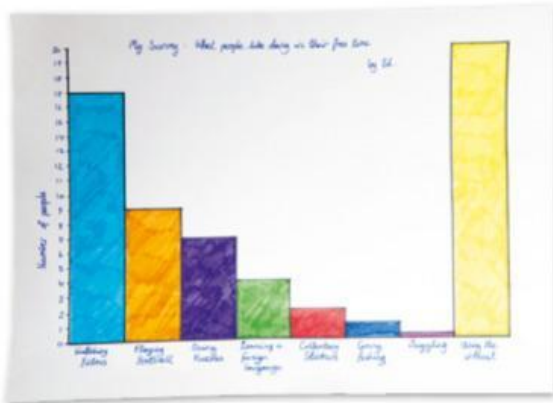
5. What things does Harry think are difficult about learning Japanese?
  - a) reading and speaking
  - b) reading and writing
6. What things does Vanessa think are difficult about learning Welsh?
  - a) the gender of nouns and the conjugations
  - b) the spelling and the gender of nouns
7. Who thinks some aspects of the foreign language are easy?
  - a) Harry
  - b) Vanessa
8. Who wants to learn the language before visiting family?
  - a) Harry
  - b) Vanessa
9. Who thinks spelling words is difficult?
  - a) Harry
  - b) Vanessa
10. Who thinks reading and writing is difficult?
  - a) Harry
  - b) Vanessa
11. Who loves speaking in the foreign language?
  - a) Harry
  - b) Vanessa
12. Who thinks it is difficult to remember the gender of nouns?
  - a) Harry
  - b) Vanessa
13. Who wants to talk to friends in the foreign language?
  - a) Harry
  - b) Vanessa

**36** Read and tick or cross.

English	Japanese	Welsh	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	...conjugates verbs
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	...gives nouns a gender
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	...uses characters to write
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	...uses the letters of an alphabet to write

37 Look at the graph. Listen and read.

I asked 20 people at my school about the activities they like doing in their free time. Here are the results of my survey.



Yesterday, I presented this project in class. Which activities are very popular? Which activities are not popular? POST



I wasn't surprised to find out that our favourite activities are using the internet and watching films. But I was very surprised to find out that nobody juggles in their free time. I love juggling. It's one of my favourite activities.

38 Listen again and make notes.

Get ready for your project



A lot of people like watching films .

Nine people like \_\_\_\_\_ .

Some people like \_\_\_\_\_ .

Some people like \_\_\_\_\_ .

Two people like \_\_\_\_\_ .

One person likes \_\_\_\_\_ .

Nobody likes \_\_\_\_\_ .

Everyone likes \_\_\_\_\_ .

39 Plan your project.



Write questions.



Draw your results in a graph.



Interview people.



Write and present your results.