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Date: .../.../ 2023

Class: S9

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GLOBAL ENGLISH 9: UNIT 4 - SCIENCE

GRAMMAR 1

A. GRAMMAR

***Lưu ý:** Các từ vựng mở rộng thầy cô cho ghi trong vở (nếu có) và các từ vựng mở rộng trong phiếu đề có chú thích nghĩa: con về nhà chép mỗi từ 1 dòng để ghi nhớ nhé.

I. Present simple passive (Câu bị động thì hiện tại đơn)

(+)	S + am/is/are + V (P.P) + (by O). Ex: The heavy boxes are carried by James.
(-)	S + am/is/are + not + V (P.P) + (by O). Ex: Global warming isn't properly addressed (đề cập) in the documentary.
(?)	Am/Is/Are + S + V (P.P) + (by O)? Ex: Is the rabbit walked by Mr. James? Wh-word + am/is/are + S + V (P.P) + (by O)? Ex: Where is the party held by your friend?

II. Past simple passive (Câu bị động thì quá khứ đơn)

(+)	S + was/were + V (P.P) + (by O). Ex: The mistakes were corrected by the teacher.
(-)	S + was/were + not + V (P.P) + (by O). Ex: The wallet was not given by him.
(?)	Was/Were + S + V (P.P) + (by O)? Ex: Were all the candies sold by the little boy? Wh- word + was/were + S + V (P.P) + (by O)? Ex: When was the church built ?

***Note:** V (P.P) = past participle: quá khứ phân từ; by O = by + đối tượng thực hiện hành động

B. HOMEWORK

I. Complete the text by writing the verbs in present or past simple passive.

There is evidence that *inoculation* (tiêm chủng) using material infected with smallpox (0). **was used** in China from the 1500s. In 1661, for example, Emperor Kang's children (1). _____ (inoculate). Infected material taken from somebody with smallpox (2). _____ (rub) into *scratches* (vết xước) made on children's arms. This meant that they (3). _____ (protect) from the disease.

The development of vaccination against smallpox (4). _____ (develop) further by Edward Jenner until eventually the disease (5). _____ (eradicate). During the 19th

and 20th centuries, vaccines (6). _____ (make) to provide immunity to *tetanus* (bệnh uốn ván), cholera, plague, *typhoid* (bệnh thương hàn) and *TB* (Tuberculosis – bệnh lao).

Nowadays, children (7). _____ (vaccinate) to give them immunity to illnesses such as *measles* (bệnh sởi), *mumps* (bệnh quai bị) and *rubella* (bệnh sởi rubella).

II. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

0. How many newspapers are printed (print) in Britain every day?

1. Who _____ (this play / write) by? It was fantastic!

2. The royal wedding _____ (watch) by millions of people in 2011.

3. The Harry Potter films _____ (not direct) by Steven Spielberg.

4. Most children around the world _____ (vaccinate) against diseases such as measles and *polio* (bệnh bại liệt).

5. A link _____ (discover) between *contaminated* (ô nhiễm) water and cholera back in the 20th century.

III. Change the following sentences into passive voice.

0. Lauren didn't eat any apples.

→ No apples were eaten by Lauren.

1. How did they steal her car?

→ _____.

2. They didn't open the bank yesterday.

→ _____.

3. People use quarantine to control the spread of dangerous diseases.

→ _____.

4. A flu pandemic killed millions of people between 1918 and 1920.

→ _____.

5. Scientists developed vaccines to give people immunity to flu.

→ _____.

IV. Complete the following sentences by choosing the correct verb to fill in the blank. Use present or past simple passive.

return	use	invent	grow	argue	show
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0. Milk is used for making butter and cheese.

1. The phonograph _____ by Thomas Edison in 1877.

2. The money _____ by John last week.

3. Such topic _____ by experts from both sides of the debate before.

4. Tickets _____ to the airline agent before you enter the airplane.
 5. Many flowers and trees _____ around my school every year.

V. Tick (✓) the box with the correct answer for each of the following sentences.

0. My motorbike _____ last night.

a. ☒ was stolen

b. ☐ were stolen

1. Nowadays, Harvard University _____ one of the best universities in America.

a. ☐ was considered

b. ☐ is considered

2. The dish _____ by her yesterday.

a. ☐ was cooked

b. ☐ is cooked

3. _____ this beautiful dress made by Mary?

a. ☐ Was

b. ☐ Is

4. These postcards _____ to us 4 days ago by our friends.

a. ☐ were sent

b. ☐ was sent

5. When animals _____ in the zoo, they are not free to live as they would in the wild.

a. ☐ were kept

b. ☐ are kept

C. IELTS & FCE PRACTICE

Các con mở link nghe sau bằng máy tính:

[Track 37 \(0:47 – 5:35\)](#)

10

Listen to Jane and Bill, who are discussing the results of a survey about changes to their town, Ashtown, over the last 25 years, and choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

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1 In Bill's opinion, why are there fewer buses in Ashtown?

A The buses are old and uncomfortable.

B Fares have gone up too much.

C There are not so many routes.

2 What change does Bill think has benefited the town centre the most?

A the construction of a bypass

B the development of cycle paths

C the banning of cars from certain areas

3 Which area does Bill think most people are employed in?

A manufacturing

B services

C education

What changes have been made to the facilities? Choose FIVE answers from the box and write the correct letter, A–G, next to facilities 4–8.

Action

- A it has moved to a new location
- B it is now used for a different purpose
- C it uses more technology than in the past
- D it has been closed down
- E it is less popular than it used to be
- F it has been sold to a different organisation
- G it has been expanded

Facilities

- 4 railway station car park
- 5 cinema
- 6 indoor market
- 7 library
- 8 art college

- 2 (20) You are going to hear a student talking to her tutor about an essay she has written on controlling the weather. Now listen to the first part of the conversation and answer Questions 1–5.

Questions 1–5

What comment does the tutor make about each part of the student's essay?

Write the correct letter, A–C, next to Questions 1–5.

NB You may use any letter more than once.

Essay parts

- 1 the introduction
- 2 the description of problems caused by the weather
- 3 the section on weather-control programmes
- 4 the description of cloud seeding
- 5 the conclusion

Comments

- A It is not well organised.
- B It contains information that is not, or may not be, correct.
- C It contains information that is not relevant.

Các con mở link nghe sau bằng máy tính:
[Track 20](#)

- 2 Read the task below. Underline the key ideas in the opening question and the box of options (A–C).

Questions 1–5

What comment does the tutor make about each part of the presentation?

Write the correct letter, A–C, next to Questions 1–5.

NB You may use any letter more than once.

Parts of Presentation

- 1 the introduction
- 2 the background
- 3 the description of the process
- 4 the advantages/disadvantages
- 5 the conclusion

Comments

- A It needs to be shorter.
- B The ideas are difficult to follow.
- C Some information should be added.

- 3 (2) Now listen to the first part of the conversation and answer Questions 1–5.

Các con mở link nghe sau bằng máy tính:

[Track 21](#)

For questions 9–16, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only one word in each gap. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

Example: 0 T H E

Ice car racing

From January to March (0) temperature in the US state of Minnesota often drops to -40°C . That's when, in (9) to show off their driving skills, some people go to the area's frozen lakes that double up as racetracks. The cars used are standard family-type cars fitted with special tyres, designed (10) ensure they don't skid on the slippery ice.

The races are organised once the ice layer (11) reached a thickness of 46 cm. A maximum of ten cars take (12) in each race. With multiple cars racing around the track at speeds of 160 kmph, you might expect collisions to (13) a regular occurrence. In fact, that is not the case. (14) there have been minor accidents, the main hazard is flying snow dust rather than other cars.

Minnesota is not the (15) state to host such events. The sport is also popular in New York and Alaska, as (16) as in the Canadian provinces and parts of Europe.

I. Write the missing English letters that match the given Vietnamese meanings.

No.	Vietnamese	English
1.	quảng trường (n)	s _____
2.	vườn cây ăn quả (n)	o _____
3.	đầu trường (n)	a _____
4.	ngoài trời (a)	o _____
5.	bích họa (n)	f _____
6.	phong tục (n)	c _____

II. Circle the correct answer for each of the following sentences.

- Some _____ politicians are proposing reforms to the educational system.
A. home-made B. forward-thinking C. old-fashioned
- I really want to _____ of this office and go for a walk.
A. catch up B. come in C. get out
- My dog _____ when my sister came back from school.
A. was being walked B. was walked C. was walking
- I am so _____ that I don't want to move.
A. relax B. relaxed C. relaxing

***Lưu ý:** Với những từ con không nhớ và viết sai, con viết từ đó vào vở 2 dòng.