

A. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three.

Question 1: A. gender B. member C. never D. express

Question 2: A. digital B. device C. damage D. educate

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3: A. parent B. reason C. device D. housework

Question 4: A. argument B. discussion C. cultural D. honesty

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 5: The good thing about GenZers is that they can adapt very easily to new environments.

A. agree B. change C. hire D. value

Question 6: The old generations have several characteristics which distinguish them from the young ones.

A. experience B. independence C. generation D. features

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 7: The younger generation embraces individualism as a means of self-expression.

A. independence B. agreement C. argument D. dependence

Question 8: It is important to recognize and appreciate the values that each generation brings.

A. advantages B. benefit C. disadvantages D. happiness

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 9: Hoang and An are discussing about the generation topic:

M. Hoang: "Do you think the generation gap is narrowing over time?"

M. An: "_____. There are still differences in values and perspectives, but I believe there is more understanding and acceptance now."

A. I disagree. B. I'm not sure. C. Absolutely! D. No, I don't know

Question 10: Teacher Nguyen is asking her students:

Ms. Nguyen: "What are some challenges that may be caused by the generation gap?"

Student: "_____"

- A. I don't know.
- B. The generation gap can lead to misunderstandings and conflicts.
- C. I prefer not to answer.
- D. Can you repeat the question, please?

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer seer to indicate the underlined part that needs correction following questions.

Question 11: You shouldn't smoke at the nursing home because smoking is prohibited.

- A. because B. shouldn't C. nursing home D. prohibited

Question 12: An nuclear family is a group of people consisting of parents, children, grandparents, and other relatives

- A. nuclear B. An C. and D. consisting of

Question 13: My mother and father always respect my choices. Therefore, I mustn't become an engineer as they expected.

- A. an B. and C. mustn't D. respect

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Gen Z has since grown into an economical and (14)_____ force that's hard to ignore. The world's teens and young adults have been behind many of the biggest fashion trends, political movements, and memes of the last several years. (15)_____ the oldest Millennials are in their early 40s, the generation has long been synonymous with young people. With Gen Z and Gen Alpha (16)_____ attention, that's finally starting to change.

While the dates are still a bit up in the air (some argue that the oldest Zoomers were born in 1995), Pew Research defines members of Gen Z as anyone born between 1997 (17)_____ 2012. That means the group spans ages 11 to 26 in 2023. The organization cites important political, economic, and technological factors that helped them determine the cutoff from Millennial to (18)_____ Z. Most American Millennials (19)_____ witness the 9/11 tragedy, the Iraq War, and the economic recession of 2008, while members of Gen Z may have little to no memory of these events. Gen Z is also notable for being the first generation to be totally immersed in the world of the Internet since birth. That's why Gen Zers are also called "digital (20) _____".

[Here Are the Age Ranges for Millennials, Gen Z, and Gen Alpha \(mentalfloss.com\)](https://www.mentalfloss.com)

Question 14: A. culture B. cultural C. cultured D. culturally

Question 15: A. Even though B. Because C. However D. Due to

Question 16: A. hiring B. rising C. arguing D. gaining

Question 17: A. but B. or C. and D. so

Question 18: A. Generation B. Generate C. General D. Generational

Question 19: A. should B. have to C. must D. could

Question 20: A. civilians B. peoples C. natives D. siblings

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

The greatest global generational differences are in the digital divide, where young people are more reliant on social media and more convinced of the benefits of life online.

That is one of the key findings from a U.N.-Gallup survey that measures views on childhood by different generations in both wealthy and developing countries during the COVID-19 pandemic. Young

people see the world very differently than members of older generations, according to the survey, which also shows young people are more **optimistic** about the future of the world than their older counterparts.

The poll was conducted by The Changing Childhood Project, an initiative that the humanitarian information portal ReliefWeb calls the first survey to ask multiple generations of people around the world about what it is like to be a child today. The survey was conducted during the first half of 2021, reaching more than 21,000 people in 21 countries. **It** looked at two different age groups: those 15-24 years old and those 40 and older to reveal generational divides.

Not all countries have equal access to the internet. Spain and the United Kingdom reported the highest levels of access, with over 95% of survey respondents saying they had access, while Zimbabwe ranked last at 42%. Countries where less than 80% had access were all considered low or lower-middle income by the World Bank, with the exception of Japan, which is considered high income. Countries where more than 80% had access were all considered high or upper-middle income, except Ukraine, which is considered lower-middle income.

In almost all countries, younger respondents had access to the internet at greater rates than older respondents, with the largest divide in Indonesia at 90% vs 56%, respectively.

[Digital Divide Is Greatest Difference Between Younger, Older Generations \(usnews.com\)](#)

Question 21: What is the main idea of the paragraph?

- A. The digital divide and generational differences in internet usage.
- B. The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on views of childhood.
- C. The correlation between income levels and internet access.
- D. The differences in optimism about the future between young and older generations.

Question 22: The word "**It**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. age groups
- B. survey
- C. countries
- D. people

Question 23: What is one of the key findings from the U.N.-Gallup survey mentioned in the paragraph?

- A. Young people rely more on social media and perceive benefits of life online.
- B. Older generations have a more positive outlook on the future.
- C. The digital divide is narrowing between young and older generations.
- D. Views on childhood vary greatly between wealthy and developing countries.

Question 24: What is the relationship between internet access and income levels in different countries?

- A. Higher-income countries generally have higher internet access.
- B. Lower-income countries generally have higher internet access.
- C. There is no significant correlation between income and internet access.
- D. The correlation between income and internet access varies across countries.

Question 25: The word "**optimistic**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. positive
- B. individual
- C. curious
- D. honest

Question 26: In which country is the generational divide in internet access the largest?

A. Indonesia

B. Japan

C. Spain

D. Ukraine

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 27: A _____ family refers to a family unit consisting of a married couple and their dependent children.

A. Nuclear

B. Extended

C. Single-parent

D. Step

Question 28: The younger generation often finds it easier to _____ to new social norms and changes in society compared to the older generation.

A. argue

B. adapt

C. agree

D. accept

Question 29: To adapt the generation gap, younger individuals _____ respect the wisdom or experiences of the older generation.

A. should

B. can

C. must

D. have to

Question 30: I think you _____ yell at your grandmother just because she doesn't know how to use the smart TV.

A. don't have to

B. shouldn't

C. mustn't

D. doesn't have to

Question 31: The generation gap may lead to heated _____ between parents and teenagers.

A. argue

B. argument

C. arguably

D. arguable

Question 32: To bridge the generation gap, organizations should _____ a wide range of employees, including both younger and older individuals.

A. adapt

B. value

C. hire

D. limit

Question 33: Minh Phat _____ send the report to his boss because tomorrow is Independence Day.

A. don't have to

B. shouldn't

C. mustn't

D. doesn't have to

A. don't have to

B. shouldn't

C. mustn't

D. doesn't have to

Question 34: Interactions between different generations can be influenced by varying attitudes towards technology and the amount of _____ time each group engages in daily.

A. break

B. past

C. screen

D. leisure

Question 35: Minh Nhi _____ finish the tasks by midnight because the deadline is tomorrow.

A. should

B. have to

C. must

D. may

Question 36: I _____ do the housework every day because my parents are always busy and my grandparents are too old to help me.

A. have to

B. could

C. should

D. has to

Question 37: As children grow up, they may choose to _____ in their parents' footsteps and pursue similar careers.

A. balance

B. suffer

C. spread

D. follow

Question 38: You _____ think carefully before having a tattoo. Your parents can be mad at you.

A. have to

B. must

C. should

D. has to

Question 39: Open communication and _____ are essential in bridging the generation gap and building trust between different age groups.

- A. experience B. difference C. view D. honesty

Question 40: He _____ drink alcohol at the party. He is just 17 years old now.

- A. shouldn't B. not have to C. mustn't D. could

B. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN:

Part 1. Complete the following sentences with the correct forms of the words in capitals.

Question 1: Both generations must _____ their communication styles to better understand each other.

(ADAPTATION)

Question 2: As a studious teenager, Phat wants to explore more about the cultural _____.

(TRADITIONAL)

Question 3: Minh Phat is delighted because his parents always give him the _____ in his decisions.

(FREE)

Question 4: Unfortunately, a big nose is his family _____.

(CHARACTER)

Question 5: Younger generations often place a high _____ on individualism and personal freedom.

(VALUABLE)

Question 6: _____ families provide a larger support network for individuals across different generations.

(EXTEND)

Question 7: Minh Nhi always respects the _____ of his family members, especially those of his grandfather.

(VIEWER)

Question 8: The generation gap can sometimes create _____ in understanding between different age groups.

(LIMITED)

Part 2: Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first.

Question 1: The grandparents always forced Phat to become a doctor. Which causes lots of pressure on his study.

I think Phat's grandparents _____.

Question 2: If I were you, I wouldn't spend half of my study time watching TikTok.

I think you _____.

Question 3: It is obligatory for young individuals to show respect towards the older generations.

Young individuals _____.

Question 4: Teenagers are encouraged to spend less time on social media such as Facebook or TikTok.

Teenagers _____.

Question 5: If I were you, I would explain to my grandparents more about teenagers' lifestyles.

I think you _____.

Question 6: Children are not allowed to argue stubbornly with their parents.

Children _____.

Question 7: Nowadays, it is not necessary for young people to follow their parents' footsteps.

□ Young people _____.

Question 8: Having too much screen time can create many negative effects on young people.

□ Young people _____.

Question 9: Because of his parents' prejudices, he is forbidden to become a rapper.

□ He _____.

Question 10: My mother forces me to sweep the floor every day.

□ I _____.

Question 11: If you go on talking to your parents rudely, your parents will be upset about you.

□ I think you _____.

Question 12: It is unnecessary for people to argue whether the young or the old generations are better.

□ People _____.