CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN (TIẾP)

I. CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN LOẠI 4 (CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN TRỘN giữa loại 2 và loại 3)

- Giả định ở quá khứ → kết quả không có thực ở hiện tại

If + S + had + P2, S + would + V

Eg: If I <u>had worked</u> hard, I <u>would</u> be rich now.

1. If I hadn't stayed up late last night, I …………………(not feel) asleep now.

2. I could tell you about it now if I ………………..(go) there last night.

3. He would not be tired now if he ……..................…(not drink) too much yesterday evening.

4. If I had bought the car yesterday, I … ………………..(have) money to buy this now.

5. If he had gone to the class more regularly, he ……… ………..(be) in grade 11 now.

6. If I had caught that flight, I ……… ……………..(be) dead (a) now.

7. If I had had breakfast, I ……… …………..(not be) hungry now.

8. If my uncle………… …………(not miss) the train, he would be here now.

9. We would be in Hanoi now if the weather (not be) …… ………………..so bad.

10. If he hadn't played games online too much, he (be) ……… ……….. a good student now.

II. CÁC DẠNG KHÁC CỦA CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN

1. Unless = If ..... not: Trừ khi

Eg: Study hard or you will fail the exam.

→ If you don't study hard, you will fail the exam.

→ Unless you study hard, you will fail the exam.

* Chú ý: không bao giờ có "not" ở mệnh đề Unless.

→ Unless you don't study hard,.... → **NO**

1. You don't get there in time if you don't hurry.

→

2. We can't do the job if we don't get help.

→

3. You are allowed into the club only if you're a member.

→

4. I don't like fish. I wouldn't eat it if I wasn't extremely hungry.

→

5. Don't leave the TV on if you aren't watching it.

→

6. The doctor will see you today only if it's an emergency.

→

7. I wouldn't have bought the picture if I hadn't liked it.

→

8. You can't get a driver license if you're not at least eighteen years old.

→

9. I'm going to the party only if you go with me.

→

10. The dog will attack you only if you move suddenly.

→

2. Dạng khác của câu điều kiện loại 2:

If clause (QKT)   S + V   +   Main clause (would + V)

But for + N/ V-ing

Without + N/ V-ing

If it were not for + N/ V-ing

➔ **Nếu không vì, nếu không nhờ vào**

Eg: If he weren't <mark>tired</mark>, he would help her.

➔ But for <mark>his tiredness</mark>, he would help her.

→ Without <mark>his tiredness</mark>, he would help her.

→ If it were not for <mark>his tiredness</mark>, he would her.

3. Dạng khác của câu điều kiện loại 3

If clause (QKHT) S + V   +   Main clause (would have + P2)

But for + N/V-ing

Without + N/V-ing

If it hadn't been for + N/V-ing

→ **Nếu không vì, nếu không nhờ vào.....**

Eg: If he hadn't <mark>helped</mark> me, I would have died.

→ Without <mark>his help</mark>, I would have died.

→ But for his help, I would have died.

→ If it hadn't been for his help, I would have died.

Exercise: Rewrite the sentences.

1. If it weren't for the fact that you called me, I'd have missed the deadline.

=> But for your call, _____

=> Without your call, _____

2. Marshall might have gone to the supermarket to <mark>pick you up</mark>, if it hadn't been for his broken car.

=> But for _____

=> Without _____

3. I want to visit my relatives but the pandemic isn't over yet.

=> But for _____

=> Without _____

=> If it were not for _____-

4. If it hadn't been for the fact that I had so many deadlines, I could have spent more time with you.

=> But for _____

=> Without _____

5. She'll fail the English test if she's not careful.

=> But for _____

=> Without _____

Exercise 2: Choose the correct answer

1. Please _____ you hand if you have any question.
   A. Rise   B. raise   C. put   D. set

2. Jack will miss his bus _____ he leaves now.
   A. If   B. unless   C. when   D. until

3. He _____ his eyes if he reads in bad light.
   A. Ruined   B. would ruin   C. ruins   D. will ruin

4. Sally _____ the phone if she were in the room now.
   A. Will answer   B. shall answer   C. would answer   D. answered

5. I _____ a student in this class if English _____ my native language.
   A. Won't be/is   B. wouldn't be/were   C. won't be/were   D. wouldn't be/is

6. If I _____ you were coming, I'd have met you at the station.
   A. Knew   B. has known   C. had known   D. would know

7. But for your help, we _____ in trouble.
   A. Will be   B. would be   C. had been   D. would have been

8. If I _____ the competition, I _____ on a world cruise.
   A. Win/will go   C. had won/would have gone
   B. won/would go   D. won/would have gone

9. If it _____ for their good goal keeper, Liverpool _____ the match.
   A. Weren't/would lose   C. weren't/would have lost
   B. Hadn't been/would have lost   D. hadn't been/would lose

10. If the oceans _____ of fresh water, there _____ plenty of water to irrigate all the deserts on earth.
    A. Is/will be   C. had been/would have been
    B. Were/would be   D. would be/were

11. If you _____ to me, you wouldn't have got so much trouble.

    A. Listened   B. would listen   C. had listened   D. would have listened

12. If you don't know how to spell a word, you _____ look it up in the dictionary.

    A. Must   B. will   C. should   D. ought

13. If I _____ the bus this afternoon, I'll get a taxi instead.

    A. Miss   B. will miss   C. missed   D. had missed

14. We'll have to go without John if he _____ soon.

    A. Won't arrive   B. will arrive   C. arrives   D. doesn't arrive

15. They _____ your money if you haven't kept your receipt.

    A. Won't refund   B. didn't refund   C. no refund   D. not refund

16. If I make some coffee, _____ the cake ?

    A. Do you cut   B. will you cut   C. are you cutting   D. don't you cut

17. If you _____ your homework, I _____ you watch TV.

    A. Won't do/let   B. did/won't let   C. don't do/won't let   D.won't do/don't let

18. If you want to see clearly, you _____ your glass.

    A. Wear   B. will wear   C. would wear   D. must wear

19. If you're scared of spiders, _____ into the garden.

    A. Won't go   B. you won't go   C. don't go   D. not go

20. If I _____ time tonight, I _____ the novel I'm reading.

    A. Will have/finish   C. have had/will finish

    B. Have/will finish   D. have/have finished

21. If it _____ next week, we _____ plant the vegetables.

    A. Rains/won't be able to   C. will rain/aren't going to

    B. Rains/aren't going to   D. will rain/don't plan

22. Get me a glass of lemonade if you _____ to the kitchen.

    A. Go   B. will go   C. have gone   D. went

23. _____ your computer if I'm careful ?

    A. Will I use   B. Do I use   C. Use I   D. Can I use

24. I _____ angry if it _____ that you are wrong.

    A. Will/turns out   C. won't be/turned out

    B. Am/will turn out   D. will be/turns out

25. If you _____ this switch, the computer _____ on.

    A. Press/comes   C. press/can come

B. Will press/comes   D. have pressed/will come

26. If you _____ with the computer, I'll put it away.

    A. Will finish   B. have finished   C. had finished   D. finished

27. If Matthew is going to a job interview, he _____ a tie.

    A. Will wear   B. can wear   C. should wear   D. might wear

28. If the weather _____, we'll have to camp somewhere else.

    A. Would get worse   B. might get worse   C. get worse   D. should get worse

29. If it _____ very hard, the streets flood.

    A. Rains   B. will rain   C. is raining   D. would rain

30. _____ you work harder, you are going to pass your exams.

    A. If   B. Unless   C. Although   D. Because