GRAMMAR: MODALS

Modals of obligation, prohibition and necessity



INTRODUCTION:

must
Obligation: You **must** study tonight, we have an exam tomorrow.

mustn't
Prohibition: You **mustn't** smoke in public spaces. It's forbidden.

have to
Obligation: Doctors sometimes **have to** work on Sunday.

had to (past)
Obligation: She couldn't stay; she **had to** go home.

don't have to
No obligation: Teachers **don't have to** work on Sunday.

didn't have to (past)
No obligation: You **didn't have to** apologise; it wasn't necessary.

Complete the sentences with the words in the box:

mustn't - don't have to - must - has to - have to - didn't have to - had to

1. We _____ talk during the play.	5. Your video _____ be enterntaining if you want it to go viral.
2. I _____ return the book to the library.	6. She _____ to go to the bank yesterday because she needed cash.
3. You _____ have to come camping with us, but I think you would enjoy it.	7. You _____ buy bread. There's enough at home.
4. We _____ get up at 5 a.m. yesterday to go on the ski trip.	8. We _____ go to class last week because we went on a class trip.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

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Match the modal verb with its use:

1. You **mustn't** talk at the cinema.	A) It is a necessity
2. She **must/has to** do her homework.	B) It isn't obligatory
3. We **need to** buy milk.	C) It isn't necessary
4. You **don't need to** worry about Sally. She's fine.	D) It is prohibited
5. They **don't have to** get up early at the weekend,	E) It is obligatory

Choose the correct modal of obligation, prohibition and necessity

1. School uniform is compulsory. We ***have to/ don't have to*** wear it.	5. We ***had to/ must*** stay in class yesterday for P.E. because it was raining.
2. I ***Must/ Mustn't*** go home. I can't stay out late.	6. I ***didn't have to/ mustn't*** go to school during the summer holidays.
3. We ***don't have to/ didn't have to*** stay at school for lunch. We can go home if we want.	7. I ***must/ had to*** be on time to class. Otherwise, I'll ger penalised.
4. You ***must/ mustn't*** put cheese in Tania's sandwich. She doesn't like it.	8. Students ***don't have to/ mustn't*** speak when the teacher is speaking.

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Choose the correct phrases in the box to replace the underlined phrases:

You didn't have to - You don't have to - You had to - You have to - You must - You mustn't

1. <u>It is necessary to</u> pay to use the train. _____
2. <u>It wasn't compulsory to</u> wear seat belts 50 years ago. _____
3. <u>It's necessary to</u> practice to be good at playing the piano. _____
4. <u>It was compulsory to</u> do the military service fourty years ago. _____
5. <u>It's important not to</u> use your mobile phone in class. _____
6. <u>It isn't compulsory to</u> wear a watch to school. _____

Complete the sentences with the correct modal of obligation, prohibition and necessity:

1. My brother _____ practice a lot, but now he's an excellent violin player.
2. In my school we _____ wear a uniform.
3. You _____ fasten your seatbelt during take off and landing.
4. Tony _____ forget his homework again, or he'll fail the subject.
5. We _____ wash the dishes, we have a dishwasher.
6. Students _____ copy in an exam.

LIVEWORKSHEETS