

## ĐỘNG TỪ CHỈ SỞ THÍCH

### I. VERBS OF LIKING: động từ chỉ sở thích

Động từ	Nghĩa
Adore	Yêu thích, mê mẩn
Love	Yêu
Like/ enjoy/ fancy/ prefer	Thích
Don't mind	Không phiền
Dislike/ don't like	Không thích
Hate	Ghét
Detest	Cảm ghét
Avoid	Tránh, né
Feel like	Cảm thấy thích

#### 1. *Verbs + V-ing/ to V*

Những động từ đi với cả danh động từ và động từ nguyên thể có “to” mà không đổi về nghĩa

Verbs	Verbs + V-ing	Verbs +to V
Like	I like skateboarding in my free time	I like to skateboard in my free time
Love	She loves training her dog	She loves to train her dog
Hate	He hates eating out	He hates to eat out
Prefer	My mother prefers going jogging	My mother prefers to go jogging

#### 2. *Verbs + V-ing*

Những động từ chỉ đi với danh động từ

Verbs	Verbs + V-ing
Adore	They adore eating ice-cream
Fancy	Do you fancy making crafts?
Don't mind	I don't mind cooking
Dislike	Does he dislike swimming?
Detest	I detest doing housework

## EXERCISES

### I/ PHONETICS

Choose the word having the underlined part pronounced differently in each line.

1. A. bottle      B. purpose      C. collect      D. second
2. A. heard      B. pearl      C. heart      D. earth
3. A. sofa      B. away      C. banana      D. occasion

### II/ VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

A. Match each of the verbs in column A with a suitable noun/noun phrase in column B. Use each word only once.

A	B
1. collect _____	a. football match
2. take _____	b. detective stories
3. do _____	c. dolls
4. watch _____	d. countryside music
5. play _____	e. wood
6. go _____	f. pottery
7. listen to _____	g. photos
8. make _____	h. the violin
9. read _____	i. sightseeing
10. carve _____	j. aerobics

### B. Choose the correct answers A, B, C or D.

1. Nowadays people \_\_\_\_\_ hours sitting in front of computers.  
A. spend      B. last      C. set      D. take
2. I think you should take up swimming \_\_\_\_\_ it is suitable for your health condition.  
A. so      B. because      C. although      D. but
3. My family enjoys \_\_\_\_\_ because we can sell vegetables and flowers \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. garden - to      B. gardening - for      C. gardening - with      D. garden - of
4. If your hobby is greeting card making, you can give your \_\_\_\_\_ to your friends as presents.  
A. hobby      B. money      C. greetings      D. products

5. My sister's hobby is sewing, and she can get the sewing patterns from the \_\_\_\_\_ magazines.

A. fashion      B. cooking      C. sports      D. science

6. My brother doesn't like ice-skating because he thinks it is \_\_\_\_\_.

A. danger      B. in danger      C. dangerous      D. endangered

7. My sister is very keen on swimming, and she goes swimming three \_\_\_\_\_ a week.

A. time      B. a time      C. times      D. timings

8. We often read the instructions carefully in order to make \_\_\_\_\_ of the things we like best.

A. meanings      B. models      C. copies      D. uses

9. You need to be \_\_\_\_\_ to follow eggshell carving because it may take two weeks to complete one shell.

A. careful      B. interesting      C. fit      D. patient

10. If you choose sewing as your hobby, you will \_\_\_\_\_ your own clothes.

A. do      B. make      C. take      D. get

11. There are many \_\_\_\_\_ why it is important to have a hobby.

A. answers      B. reasons      C. details      D. facts

12. Will you \_\_\_\_\_ making models in the future?

A. pick up      B. look for      C. take up      D. find

13. Do you think that hobby is \_\_\_\_\_ and boring?

A. easy      B. difficult      C. danger      D. interesting

14. I love my sister's paintings because she is very \_\_\_\_\_ in using colors.

A. careless      B. care      C. creative      D. imagine

15. A hobby helps you to connect with \_\_\_\_\_ people.

A. other      B. others      C. another      D. the other

16. I join a photography club, and all members love \_\_\_\_\_.

A. take      B. taking      C. make      D. making

17. What does your father do \_\_\_\_\_ his free time?

A. in      B. at      C. on      D. while

18. I think a hobby will always give you \_\_\_\_\_ and help you \_\_\_\_\_.

A. pleased - relax      B. pleasure - relaxed      C. pleased - relaxing      D. pleasure - relax

19. You can share your stamps \_\_\_\_\_ other collectors.  
 A. with - at      B. to - at      C. with - in      D. to - in

20. I think this hobby does not cost you much, and \_\_\_\_\_ you need is time.  
 A. most      B. all of      C. some      D. all

**C. Match the questions with the answer**

1. Will you go swimming tomorrow?	a. I think it is dangerous.
2. Does your mother like watching films on TV?	b. Nope, I have another plan.
3. What do you think about windsurfing?	c. Maybe. I find it really interesting.
4. Will you take up carving eggshells someday?	d. Yes, she enjoys mountain biking.
5. Why do you find making models boring?	e. No, she loves going to the cinema.
6. What are your hobbies?	f. About three years ago.
7. When did your brother start painting?	g. Because it takes too much time.
8. Does she have any difficult hobby	h. Swimming and playing chess.

**V/ WRITING**

*Using the word given and other words, complete the second sentence so that it has similar meaning to the first. Do not change the word given.*

1. I find collecting glass bottles interesting. **HOBBY**  
 → \_\_\_\_\_.

2. What hobby do you like best, Elena? **FAVOURITE**  
 → \_\_\_\_\_.

3. My sister thinks that arranging flowers is relaxing. **FINDS**  
 → \_\_\_\_\_.

4. Linh finds playing board games boring. **LIKE**  
 → \_\_\_\_\_.

5. Why don't we go swimming? **ABOUT**  
 → \_\_\_\_\_.

6. There is a big library in Lan's school. **HAS**  
 → \_\_\_\_\_.

7. How much is this car? **COST**  
 → \_\_\_\_\_.

8. How lovely the weather today is!

→ What \_\_\_\_\_.

9. It's a good idea to eat a lot of fruit and vegetables every day.

We should

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