

 Can and Could

We use **can** when we talk about an ability to do something or make a request. We add **not** to make a negative statement. The contraction of **cannot** is **can't**.



I **can** speak three different languages: Korean, English, and French.  
I **can't** speak German.



**Can** I borrow your pen?

The past of **can** is **could**. The negative form of **could** is **could not**. The contraction of **could not** is **couldn't**.



The room was too dark, so I **couldn't** find the switch.



I **could** speak two different languages when I was five.

**A. Check ✓ your own answers.**

1. Can you speak English?

☐ Yes, I can.☐ No, I cannot.

2. Can you dance?

☐ Yes, I can.☐ No, I cannot.

3. Can you bake a cake?

☐ Yes, I can.☐ No, I cannot.**B. Rewrite the sentences using the past form of *can*.**

1. I cannot get up early.

→ I could not get up early.

2. He cannot eat spinach.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

3. They can hear the radio.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

4. She can call him.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**C. Write three things you can do well and three things you cannot do well.**

I can ...

I cannot ...