

Đề 1:

Television is still one of our most popular forms of entertainment. It brings people closer. (34) _____ families still watch shows or enjoy live sports programmes together. Television gives people something to talk about at school and at work and it often gets us talking about important issues. (35) _____ television - like everything else in the world today - is changing.

The most important (36) _____ on television recently has been technology. Computers and the Internet have completely changed the way we get information and entertainment. Watching films and videos online is becoming more and more popular. Computers and smartphones, (37) _____ are much cheaper than ever before, help people choose their favourite programmes quickly and more effectively. Today, as life is getting faster, our mobile screens are the best way to watch programmes anywhere we like. Therefore, television stations have to change the way they make shows in order to give (38) _____ what they want.

(Adapted from *Gateway* by Spencer and Edwards)

Question 34: A. Every B. Much C. Each D. Many

Question 37: A. where B. which C. who D. when

Đề 2:**CITIES GOING GREEN**

As more and more people concentrate in cities, planners are looking for ways to transform cities into better living spaces, (34) _____ can be done by improving existing infrastructure while also creating more public (35) _____ that are both beautiful and green. This can be hard to accomplish, especially in cities with a haphazard fashion. Some cities have been created with the idea of a green city as the goal.

One such city, Masdar City in the United Arab Emirates, aims to become a model for (36) _____ cities to follow. It is being known as a truly green city that relies strictly on renewable sources such as solar energy to provide all of its energy needs. (37) _____, it will be a zero waste city in which everything that is used can be recycled. Whether it will truly (38) _____ its goal remains to be seen, but it will also act as an experiment for environmentally friendly areas to be tested.

Question 34: A. why B. when C. which D. that

Question 36: A. other B. every C. one D. another

Đề 3:

Ever since it was first possible to make a real robot, people have been hoping for the invention of a machine that would do all the necessary jobs around the house. If boring and repetitive factory work could be (26) _____ by robots, why not boring and repetitive household chores too? For a long time the only people who really gave the problem their attention were amateur inventors. And they came up against a major difficulty. The housework is (27) _____ very complex. It has never been one job, it has always been many. A factory robot carries out one task endlessly until it is reprogrammed to do something else. It doesn't run the whole factory. A housework robot, on the other hand, has to do (28) _____ different types of cleaning and carrying jobs and also has to cope with all the different shapes and positions of rooms, furniture, ornaments, cats and dogs.

(29) _____, there have been some developments recently. Sensors are available to help the robot locate objects and avoid obstacles. We have the technology to produce the hardware and the software - the programs (30) _____ will operate the machine.

Question 28. A. little

B. many

C. much

D. amount

Question 30. A. who

B. what

C. that

D. where

Đề 4:**Pets can improve your life.**

The role of animals in helping people recover from a range of health and emotional problem has long been widely recognized. Now a survey (34) _____ is reported in the Journal of Personality and Social Psychology appears to show that owning a pet can benefit healthy individuals, too. A number of experiments, (35) _____ by two universities in the United States, indicate that pet owners are generally happier, healthier, fitter, more confident and better able to cope with everyday issues than non – owners.

The researchers discovered that individuals have just as close a relationship with the key people in their lives in other words family and friends, (36) _____ they have with their pets. And although they found no (37) _____ that people choose emotional relationship with pets over relationships with (38) _____ people, a study of universities showed that owning a pet helped them get over the break-up of a relationship with a partner.

Question 34: A. which

B. who

C. where

D. when

Question 38: A. other

B. much

C. another

D. every

Đề 5:

Many groups worldwide are trying to develop vaccines that protect against a wide range of coronalviruses and prevent (34)_____ pandemic. These efforts have now been boosted by the discovery that some healthcare workers had pre-existing immunity to the SARS-CoV-2 virus during the first wave of the pandemic. During the first half of 2020, around 700 healthcare workers in the UK were tested weekly as part of a crowdfunded study called Consortium. Most of these people, who wore protective equipment, never tested positive for Covid-19 in PCR tests or developed Covid-10 antibodies – proteins that (35)_____ to the outside of viruses, preventing cells from being infected. (36)_____, when Leo Swadling and Mala Maini at University College London and their colleagues looked more closely, they found some of those (37)_____ tested negative had a protein in their blood that is linked to Covid-19 infection, as well as a T cell responses to the SARS-CoV-2 virus. T cells are (38)_____ of the immune system.

Question 34: A. other B. another C. many D. much

Question 37: A. where B. whose C. whom D. who

Đề 6:

Higher education also provides a competitive edge in the career market. We all know that in the economic times we are living in today, finding jobs is not guaranteed. The number of people unemployed is still relatively high, and the number of new career (34)_____ isn't nearly enough to put people in jobs they are seeking. As a job seeker, you're competing with a high number of experienced workers (35)_____ have been out of the workforce for a while and are also seeking work. (36)_____, when you have a higher education, it generally equips you for better job security. Generally speaking, employers tend to value those who have completed college than those who have only completed high school and are more likely to replace that person who hasn't received a higher education. Furthermore, (37) _____ companies even go so far as to (38) _____ your tuition fee because they consider an educated employee to be valuable to their organization. A college education is an investment that doesn't just provide you with substantial rewards. It benefits the hiring company as well.

Question 35: A. who B. where C. whose D. which

Question 37: A. each B. another C. some D. much