Name: _____ **Date:** …/…/2023

Class: S4 **Tel:** 034 200 9294

GLOBAL ENGLISH 4

UNIT 2: EARTH AND BEYOND - GRAMMAR 2

A. GRAMMAR

I. SUPERLATIVE ADJECTIVES (So sánh nhất với tính từ)**:**

- **Cách dùng:** So sánh nhất trong tiếng anh được dùng cho 3 đối tượng trở lên.
- **Cấu trúc:**

Tính từ ngắn	**S + to be + the + short adj-est + Noun/Pronoun/Clause.**
	Vd: Lake Baikal is **the deepest** lake in the world. *(Hồ Baikal là hồ sâu nhất thế giới.)*
Tính từ dài	**S + to be + the most + long adj + Noun/Pronoun/Clause.**
	Vd: Italy is one of **the most beautiful** countries in Europe. *(Ý là một trong những quốc gia đẹp nhất ở Châu Âu.)*

*** Lưu ý:**

- Tính từ ngắn là những từ chỉ có một âm tiết hoặc hai âm tiết nhưng kết thúc bằng **–y**, **–le**, **–ow**, **–er**, **–et**. Bên cạnh đó, tính từ dài là những từ có 2 âm tiết trở lên.
- Đối vối các tính từ kết thúc bằng **–y**, ta chuyển **–y** thành **–i** và thêm **–est**. Vd: easy → the easiest

[Tương tự như so sánh hơn với tính từ kết thúc bằng -y. Vd: easy → easier → the easiest]

- Noun: Danh từ; Pronoun: Đại từ; Clause: Mệnh đề.

MỘT SỐ TÍNH TỪ SO SÁNH NHẤT Ở DẠNG ĐẶC BIỆT

No.	Adjective	Superlative	Meaning	No.	Adjective	Superlative	Meaning
1	good	the best	tốt	4	much / many	the most	nhiều
2	bad	the worst	tồi tệ	5	far	the furthest / the farthest	xa
3	little	the least	ít				

II. PRESENT CONTINUOUS (Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn)**:**

- **Cách dùng:** Dùng để diễn tả những hành động đang xảy ra cùng lúc tại thời điểm nói.
  Vd: I am studying while / and my brother is having dinner. *(Tôi đang học trong khi / và anh trai tôi đang ăn tối.)*
- **Cấu trúc:**

	Công thức	Ví dụ
(+)	**S + am/is/are + V-ing.**	The lights **are moving** and **shaking!**
(-)	**S + am/is/are + not + V-ing.**	The lights **are not moving** and **shaking!**
(?)	**Am/Is/Are + S + V-ing?** **→ Yes, S + am/is/are. // No, S + am/is/are + not.**	**Are** the lights **moving** and **shaking**? → Yes, they are. // No, they are not.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

*** Lưu ý:**

- **Viết rút gọn**: is not = isn't; are not = aren't.
- Khi 2 vế câu có cùng chủ ngữ thì chúng ta lược bỏ **S** (chủ ngữ) và **động từ to be**.
  Vd: The lights **are moving** and **shaking**! *(Đèn đang chuyển động và rung chuyển!)*
- **Dấu hiệu nhận biết:** at the moment *(ngay bây giờ)*, now *(bây giờ)*.
  Vd: He is studying **at the moment**. *(Anh ấy đang học vào lúc này.)*

B. HOMEWORK

I. Circle the correct words in the sentences.

0. Pluto is the ***(iciest / icyest)*** *planet in the solar system.*

1. The desert is the **(most good / best)** place to see constellations at night.
2. Mercury is the **(nearest / most near)** planet to the Sun.
3. The Northern lights are the **(most beautiful / more beautiful)** natural event in Europe.
4. Jupiter is the **(biggest / bigest)** planet in the solar system.
5. Susie is the **(most pretty / prettiest)** girl in our team.

II. Choose the correct answer.

0. Pluto is _____ planet in the solar system.

A. *the iciest* **B.** *the icyest* **C.** *the most icy*

1. Mercury is _____ planet in the solar system.

A. the most small **B.** the smallest **C.** smaller

2. Earth is the fifth _____ planet in the solar system.

A. larger **B.** large **C.** largest

3. In August, we had _____ storm for five years.

A. the worst **B.** the worse **C.** the badest

4. She is _____ person I have ever met.

A. the most polite **B.** the politer **C.** the more polite

5. It was _____ day of my life.

A. happier **B.** the happiest **C.** the most happy

6. This T-shirt is the _____ in our store.

A. cheaper **B.** cheapest **C.** the cheapest

LIVEWORKSHEETS

III. Choose the underlined part in each sentence (A, B or C) that needs correcting.

0. Playing football is the more popular (phổ biến) sport in all countries.

A. *football* **(B)** *more* **C.** *countries*

1. The Mount Everest is the higher mountain in the world.

A. is **B.** the **C.** higher

2. The River Nile is longer river in the world.

A. longer **B.** river **C.** in

3. The Atacama Desert is one of the hottest and dryest places on Earth.

A. Is **B.** hottest **C.** dryest

4. What are the more interesting things to see and do?

A. are **B.** more **C.** interesting

5. Where does you think is the most attractive area?

A. does **B.** the most **C.** attractive

6. In my country, the better weather is in May.

A. better **B.** is **C.** in

IV. Write the superlative forms of the adjectives.

No.	Adjective	Superlative	No.	Adjective	Superlative
0	*tall*	***the tallest***	5	bad	
1	fast		6	far	
2	young		7	exciting	
3	popular		8	difficult	
4	comfortable		9	pretty	

V. Complete the following sentences using the verbs in brackets in the PRESENT CONTINUOUS.

*0. The lights **are moving (move)** and **shaking (shake)**!*

1. I _____ **(do)** my homework and my brothers _____ **(watch)** TV.
2. She _____ **(not drive)** and _____ **(not listen)** to music.
3. Hannah _____ **(talk)** with her friends and _____ **(read)** comics.
4. _____ my children _____ **(drink)** some coke and _____ **(eat)** sandwiches?
5. He _____ **(not have)** lunch while his friends _____ **(play)** football.
6. _____ Andy _____ **(have)** dinner while his sister _____ **(dry)** her hair?

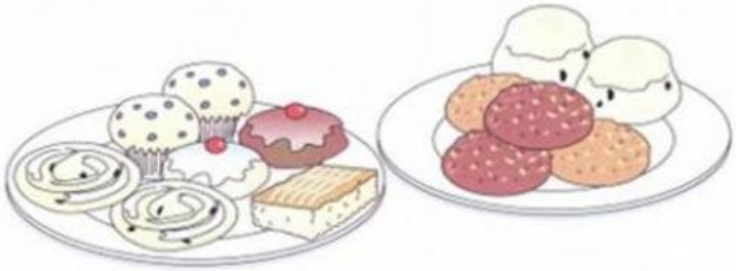
LIVEWORKSHEETS

Con nghe bài theo link sau:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1UAli_TRKK_aKsvinF5Ag01x1al9sg4Np/view?usp=sharing

Link dự phòng: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xYO5a1_54AU

Listen and write. There is one example.



Cooking Lesson

Don't forget: a big bowl

1 Bring: some ....., eggs and butter

2 Name of cakes: .....

3 Number of cakes: .....

4 Cooking time: .....

5 Eat them with: .....

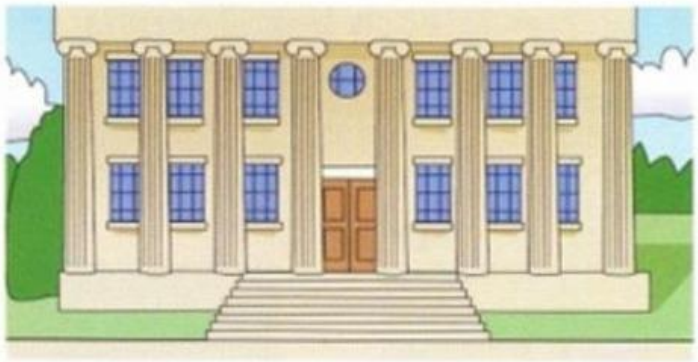
LIVEWORKSHEETS

Con nghe bài theo link sau:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1diFFG-JIVj0DA9PpOb08FDDsR2No6t5q/view?usp=sharing

Link dự phòng: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M0u2rYOBLgQ

Listen and write. There is one example.



Visit to the museum

Will go by: train

1 Leave school at: .....

2 Name of museum: .....Museum

3 Will see: .....

4 Must take: .....

5 Must wear: .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

I. Fill in the blank.

~~lively~~	Earth	forest	moon	beautiful	volcano

0. This is such a ___***lively***___ *city.*

1. You cannot see the _____ tonight.

2. The dust from the _____ spreaded.

3. The colorful birds flew through the tropical _____.

4. The _____ was shaking and people rushed *(lao ra)* out of their houses in panic *(hoảng loạn)*.

5. It's a _____ dress, but it's too expensive.

II. Choose the underlined part in each sentence (A, B or C) that needs correcting.

0. He enjoys play all kinds of sports.

A. *enjoys* **B**. *play* **C**. *sports*

1. The Thar Desert are smaller than the Sahara Desert.

A. are **B**. smaller **C**. than

2. The Mekong River is more wide than the River Thames.

A. is **B**. more wide **C**. than

3. My garden is a lot more colorful as this park.

A. My **B**. is **C**. as

4. London be busier than Glasgow.

A. be **B**. busier **C**. than

5. My Latin class is boringer than my English class.

A. is **B**. boringer **C**. than

LIVEWORKSHEETS