

Lesson 5. How Far Is It From Here?

5-6 p. 102 Focus on Language

1학년 ()반 ()번

이름:

A. [동사의 과거시제형]

- 쓰임: 에 일어난 일을 표현하는 시제이다.
- 해석: ,
- 동사를 과거시제형으로 만들기

동사	과거형	예시
대부분의 동사	동사+ <u> </u>	work- <u> </u> finish- <u> </u>
'-e'로 끝나는 동사	-e + d	practice- <u> </u> like- <u> </u>
'자음+y'로 끝나는 동사	-y 없애고 → -ied	study- <u> </u> try- <u> </u>
단모음/단자음으로 끝나는 동사	마지막 자음 한번 더 쓰고 + -ed	stop- <u> </u> drop- <u> </u>
불규칙 변화	am/is - <u> </u>	are - <u> </u> buy - <u> </u> do- <u> </u>
	go - <u> </u>	have - <u> </u> make - <u> </u> say - <u> </u>
	sing - <u> </u>	speak - <u> </u> think - <u> </u> write - <u> </u>

4. 부정문

동사	부정문으로 만들기	축약형
was/ were	was/ were + <u> </u>	was <u> </u> → <u> </u> , were <u> </u> → <u> </u>
일반동사	did <u> </u> + 동사원형	did <u> </u> → <u> </u>

5. 의문문

동사	의문문으로 만들기	예시
was/ were	Was/ Were + <u> </u> ~?	He was late for school. → <u> </u> late for school? Yes, he <u> </u> . No, he <u> </u> . They were late for school. → <u> </u> late for school? Yes, they <u> </u> . No, they <u> </u> .
일반동사	Did <u> </u> + 동사원형 ~?	He washed the car. → <u> </u> wash the car? Yes, he <u> </u> . No, he <u> </u> .

1. 동사의 과거형을 분류하여 써 봅시다.

speak work make finish go cry stop buy study
 practice think have like drop play say close do

-ed

-d

-ied

자음+ -ed

불규칙

2. 괄호 안의 단어를 알맞은 형태로 바꿔 빈칸에 써 봅시다.

Last Sunday, Jimin and I (go) to the amusement park.

There (be) many people there. We (take) many photos.

We really (enjoy) riding the roller coaster. It (be) really fast and thrilling. We (have) a fun time.

