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GLOBAL ENGLISH 8: UNIT 2 – DESIGN AND ARCHITECTURE

VOCABULARY 1

A. VOCABULARY

***Lưu ý:** Các từ vựng mở rộng thầy cô cho ghi trong vở (nếu có) và các từ vựng mở rộng trong phiếu để có chủ thích nghĩa: con về nhà chép mỗi từ 1 dòng để ghi nhớ nhé.

| No. | New words | Meanings | No. | New words | Meanings |
|-----|----------------------|------------------------|-----|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | cone (n) | hình nón | 13 | star-shaped (a) | có hình ngôi sao |
| 2 | sphere (n) | hình cầu | 14 | square-shaped (a) | có hình vuông |
| 3 | hemisphere (n) | hình bán cầu | 15 | originated in (phr.v) | xuất xứ từ |
| 4 | cube (n) | hình lập phương | 16 | variation (n) | sự biến đổi |
| 5 | cylinder (n) | hình trụ | 17 | original design (n.phr) | thiết kế nguyên bản |
| 6 | square-based (a) | đáy vuông | 18 | standard symbol (n.phr) | biểu tượng tiêu chuẩn |
| 7 | pyramid (n) | hình chóp | 19 | concrete (n) | bê tông |
| 8 | triangular (a) | có hình tam giác | 20 | clay (n) | đất sét |
| 9 | triangular prism (n) | hình lăng trụ tam giác | 21 | metal (n) | kim loại |
| 10 | hexagonal prism (n) | hình lăng trụ lục giác | 22 | brick (n) | gạch |
| 11 | egg-shaped (a) | có hình trứng | 23 | earth (n) | đất (vật liệu xây dựng) |
| 12 | heart-shaped (a) | có hình trái tim | | | |

* **Note:** a = adjective: tính từ;

n = noun: danh từ;

phr.v = phrasal verb: cụm động từ;

n.phr = noun phrase: cụm danh từ.

* Con thuộc nghĩa của từ, chép mỗi từ 1 dòng vào vở ghi và chỉnh phát âm theo từ điển.

B. HOMEWORK

I. Circle the correct answer A, B, or C.

0. Helen _____ the music club's activities when she was still a student.

- A. got involved in B. converted into C. worked her way up

1. Although the technology originated _____ the UK, it has been developed in the US.

- A. in B. for C. about

2. The ploughed (cày, xới) _____ looked rich and dark and fertile (phù nhiêu, màu mỡ).

- A. metal B. cone C. earth

3. _____ is used for making bricks and pots (ấm, chậu).

- A. Clay B. Concrete C. Variation

4. The _____ design of the reverberatory furnace (lò phản xạ) was modified (sửa đổi) based on the physical and numerical simulation (mô phỏng số) analysis.

- A. originality B. originate C. original

5. The house has a small backyard, surrounded by a high _____ wall.

- A. variation B. brick C. sphere

II. Put the letters in brackets into the correct order to complete these sentences.

0. Interest rates rose by two _____ (E N R G A E T C P E) points.

1. There are wide _____ (R O T I S N I A V A) in the way pensioners have benefited from the system.

2. The acrobats (diễn viên nhào lộn) formed a(n) _____ (M Y R P A D I) by standing on each other's shoulders.

3. The play is performed on a(n) _____ (T A R I U L G R A N) stage.

4. At the top of each column is a perfect _____ (S P E H E R) of white marble (cẩm thạch).

5. He fell and hit his head on the _____ (R O C E N C E T) floor.

III. Match to make meaningful sentences.

| | |
|---|---|
| 0. Even one screen-free day in a week can make | a. cylinders of oxygen on their backs. |
| 1. She dropped a cube of sugar into her tea and | b. it passes through a triangular prism. This is called <i>dispersion</i> (sự tán sắc). |
| 2. An egg-shaped pool was built | c. stirred (khuấy) it with a spoon. |
| 3. Deep-sea divers carry | d. are covered in plants and it looks like a white floating palace (cung điện nổi). |
| 4. You may have seen white light split into colours when | e. children realize that the digital world is not everything. |
| 5. The walls of the square-shaped structure, which is made from a special concrete, | f. immediately below the house. |

| | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 0 - e | 1 - | 2 - | 3 - | 4 - | 5 - |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

IV. Write the words that need correction and correct them.

0. The lasess beam heals the eye painlessly.

lasess → laser

1. They put coes in the middle of the road all the time.

_____ → _____

2. The Equator (Xích đạo) divide the Earth into the Northern and Southern Hemispheres.

_____ → _____

3. The museum have a red star-shaped gate piercing into the ground, like a shooting star that falls from the sky.

_____ → _____

4. The leaves are heart-shape with a long, curling point.

_____ → _____

5. The satellite is build in shape of hexagonal prism, with 6 foldable (có thể gấp lại được) solar panels (tấm quang năng).

_____ → _____

V. Rearrange the words/ phrases to make meaningful sentences.

0. winter. / resorts / deserted / The / coastal / are / in

→ The coastal resorts are deserted in winter.

1. bricks. / The / was / chimney (ống khói) / of / made

→ _____

2. She / small / the / into / cuts / cubes. / cheese

→ _____

3. variations / are / the same / all / on / Her movies / theme.

→ _____

4. the concrete / set. / Don't / it / has / walk on / until

→ _____

5. paper, / be / and glass / Metal, / can / recycled.

→ _____

VI. Circle the correct answer A, B, or C that matches the meaning.

0. the part of a person that makes it possible for him or her to think, feel emotions, and understand things

☒ A. mind

B. evidence

C. aspiration

1. an object shaped like a round ball

A. sphere

B. pyramid

C. cylinder

2. thick, heavy soil that is soft when wet, and hard when dry or baked, used for making bricks

A. cone

B. triangular prism

C. clay

3. a tube with long straight sides and two circular ends the same size, or an object shaped like this, often used as a container (vật đựng)

A. triangular

B. cylinder

C. pyramid

4. a solid object with six square sides of equal size

A. cone

B. hexagonal prism

C. cube

C. FCE PRACTICE

For questions 9–16, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only **one** word in each gap. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

Example: 0 F O R


Meteorite hunter

John Birkenshaw's hobby is searching (0) meteorites – pieces of rock resulting (9) a meteor falling through the earth's atmosphere. He has a personal collection of several hundred, all of (10) he has found himself in several countries. His most successful visit was to the Sahara Desert, as he explains: 'Deserts preserve meteorites well (11) of the sand and dry conditions. But you can find them just about anywhere if you know (12) you're looking for.'

Most meteorites contain metal, so you can use either a magnet or a metal detector to find them. They are heavier than other rocks and black (13) appearance. 'Obviously (14) you've found one meteorite, there's a strong chance that (15) will be others nearby,' John says. 'You can search for meteorites on most public land and keep those you find, but it's a different matter if you're on private land, so you always need to seek permission in (16) situation.'



Con hãy mở link nghe sau bằng máy tính nhé: <https://tinyurl.com/yycx6hf5>

2  36 Follow the exam instructions, using the advice to help you.

You will hear a cameraman called Chris Jones giving a talk about filming a wildlife documentary in Gabon, Africa. For questions 9–18, complete the sentences with a word or short phrase.

Filming African wildlife in Loango National Park, Gabon

Chris wanted to visit Gabon after seeing an unusual (9) featuring some of its animals.

When researching his trip, Chris says that a (10) was most useful to him.

Chris's boss advised him that he needed a (11) visa for his trip.



A (12) offered to be Chris's local guide in Gabon.

Chris appreciated the ride by (13) on his way to Loango National Park.

Chris's guide explained that forest elephants visit the beach to get (14)

Chris was convinced that the buffalo looked like they were (15) in the sea.

Chris didn't manage to film any (16) during his trip.

Chris uses the word (17) to describe the people he stayed with.

Chris says the National Park has had difficulties in increasing (18)

Advice

9 Listen for something in the audio that suggests *unusual*.

10 He used various things, but only one of them is described as the most useful.

11 Which modal verb does Chris use to report advice?

12 Someone took Chris to his hotel, but who offered to be his guide?

13 Listen for a word that matches with 'appreciated'.

14 The elephants get some things in the forest but only one thing on the beach.


15 Listen for a phrase that means looked like.

16 There were signs that certain animals had visited in the night.

17 There is a difference between how Chris expected them to be and how they actually were.

18 Listen for which numbers have gone up and which have gone down.

Con hãy mở link nghe sau bằng máy tính nhé: <https://tinyurl.com/3k2bufns>

 50 You will hear a man called Pete talking about a cycling holiday in the UK that his company organises. For questions 9–18, complete the sentences with a word or short phrase.

Cycling holiday in the UK

Pete calls the 15-day cycle trip (9) '.....' level.

A wider range of dates is available to those who choose the (10) '.....' option.

In terms of weather, cyclists experience less (11) in the middle of the trip.

Pete's company has won an award for its (12) for the last three years.

Starting this year, the company is providing a greater choice of (13) for cyclists.

If you book this holiday, it is not necessary to buy (14)

Pete uses the word (15) to describe the majority of the hills on this trip.

Through major cities, cyclists will need to use local (16)

Cyclists need to be in good condition as there are no (17) on this trip.

All cyclists receive a (18) at the end of the trip.

I. Write the missing English letters that match the given Vietnamese meanings.

| No. | Vietnamese | English |
|-----|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. | tiếng Quan thoại (Trung Quốc) (n) | M_____ |
| 2. | (thuộc) Ấn Độ (a) | I_____ |
| 3. | tiếng Pháp (n) | F_____ |
| 4. | có ít liên hệ với cái gì (phr.v) | h_____ l_____ c_____ w_____ s_____ |
| 5. | đa số (n) | m_____ |
| 6. | ngôn ngữ đơn giản, tiếng bồi (n.phr) | p_____ l_____ |
| 7. | tiếng Malaysia (n) | B_____ M_____ |
| 8. | ngôn ngữ chính thức (n.phr) | o_____ l_____ |
| 9. | minh hoạ (v) | i_____ |
| 10. | (thuộc) nước Úc | A_____ |

II. Choose the correct answer.

- "Who _____?" – "_____ to get through to Helen."
A. do you phone...I'm trying
B. are you phoning...I'm trying
C. are you phoning...I try
D. do you phone...I try
- Their team hadn't lost a game the entire season. _____, we beat them by a huge margin last night.
A. Despite
B. Nevertheless
C. Although
D. While
- I _____ I can't see as well as I used to.
A. am admitting
B. admits
C. admit
D. admitting
- He must be about 60, _____ his wife looks about 30.
A. so
B. in spite of
C. because
D. whereas
- Hurry! They _____ for you.
A. wait
B. are waiting
C. waits
D. are waited

** Lưu ý: Với những từ con không nhớ và viết sai, con chép từ đó vào vở 2 dòng.*