

TEST- UNIT 6

Vocabulary

1 Complete the text with these words. There are three extra words which you do not need to use. There is an example at the beginning (0).

between	book	coincidentally	diagrams	distinguished	drawings	figures
gradually	incredibly	long	shape	temporarily	time	unfortunately

Leonardo da Vinci was one of the greatest painters in history. He was also a brilliant engineer, architect and inventor. His list of achievements is, of course, just too (0) long to include in this lecture. Instead, I'll limit myself to mentioning a few of my personal favourites. Firstly, there are his amazingly beautiful and lifelike (1) _____ of the inner workings of the human body, which revolutionized medicine, and his brilliant and carefully labelled (2) _____ of working machines. (3) _____, Leonardo designed a helicopter, a tank and a parachute a long (4) _____ before they were ever actually invented.

In his lifetime, Leonardo was financed by some of the richest princes in Europe. He began his career in

Milan, but, (5) _____, over time, his fame spread across Italy. He went to Rome to work for the

Pope and later moved to Venice then Paris. Perhaps his most famous works are *The Mona Lisa* (or *La Gioconda*) and the painting *The Last Supper*, which shows the (6) _____ of Jesus and his followers. (7) _____, some of his paintings are unfinished, and others lost. And, because Leonardo took anywhere (8) _____ four and ten years to complete a painting, he did not produce as many works as other painters. What we have, however, is magnificent.

Some of his wonderful illustrations are on display in the National Gallery – but only (9) _____, I'm afraid. The exhibition ends on the ninth. You can (10) _____ a ticket online. Go there while you can.

(10 points)

2 Complete each pair of sentences with the same word. Use these words. There is an example at the beginning (0).

book	fly	land	line	long	pattern	plan	point	record	remains	test
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0 a He drew a straight line through the essay title and started again.

b Please stand in line and wait for the cinema to open.

1 a We have a vocabulary _____ on Monday.

b Scientists wanted to _____ the theory that the light may be from inside the cells.

2 a Rachel sat outside all day _____.

b How _____ do you have to wait for an appointment?

3 a Do you _____ to go away for the weekend?

b I don't know what to do – I hope you've got a _____.

4 a Lewis holds the national _____ in the long jump.

b This device can _____ your voice. You can listen back to it later.

5 a Could you _____ an appointment at the dentist's for me?

b It's probably the longest _____ I've ever read.

6 a We're going to _____ by helicopter.

b There's a _____ in my soup. Ughh!

7 a After eight days at sea, they stepped on dry _____ at last.

b The plane can't _____ because of the fog.

8 a Jill made a good _____, and I agree with her. We should have the party outside if it's sunny.

b _____ to Tom in the picture. I don't know which one he is.

9 a The _____ of Mallory's body were found on Everest in 1999.

b To this day, Windsor Castle _____ home to the royal family.

10 a Her dress has a pretty floral _____.

b I can see a _____ to his behaviour – he does the same things every day.

(10 points)

Grammar

3 Read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only one word in each gap.

There is an example at the beginning (0).

Last summer, an expedition set out (0) to solve one of the world's strangest mysteries. Legend has it that a monster lives at the bottom of Loch Ness in Scotland, a monster which (1) _____ have been there ever since the last ice age – nobody knows for sure. Over the years, there have been many sightings, but no conclusive evidence. That's why the expedition was organized, (2) _____ prove, once and for all, whether 'Nessie' was real or not.

The expedition's scientists used a glass-bottomed boat (3) _____ that they could look deep into the dark waters of the loch (*loch* is a Scottish word for lake). They also brought with them a lot of sophisticated equipment (4) _____ photographing and scanning the bottom of the lake. Of course, none of the scientists really expected to find Nessie. 'A fish as large as a monster (5) _____ survive in a loch this size,' said expedition leader, Mike Dart. 'And any dinosaurs in the lake (6) _____ have died out millions of years ago.' Still, despite this doubt, the expedition went ahead. The truth was that the story of searching for Nessie was largely an attempt (7) _____ create interest and bring in sponsorship. 'We aren't doing this (8) _____ fun,' said Mike, at the time. 'We're mapping the loch so (9) _____ people will know exactly what's down there. This will help with protecting the lake.'

Even so, many people continue to believe, with absolute certainty, that a monster (10) _____ be living deep down at the bottom of the loch.

(10 points)

4 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and four words, including the word given. There is an example at the beginning (0).

0 I play football because I love the game.

FOR

I play football for the love of the game.

1 We hired a helicopter in order to fly over the canyon.

THAT

We hired a helicopter _____ could fly over the canyon.

2 I carry all my camera equipment in this bag.

FOR

I use this bag _____ all my camera equipment.

3 If you stop singing right now, I'll pay you.

TO

I'll pay you _____ right now.

4 I can't see it – can you hold it up for me?

THAT

Can you hold it up for me _____ see it?

5 Getting a tan is important for some people, so they sit in the sun all day.

GET

Some people sit in the sun all day _____ because it's important to them.

6 She probably missed the bus.

COULD

She _____ the bus.

7 That noise was definitely made by the wind – wasn't it?

MUST

The wind _____ that noise.

8 I don't think Lucy will get here on time.

MIGHT

Lucy _____ on time.

9 I guess Graham isn't enjoying school as much as I expected.

MAY

Graham _____ school as much as I expected.

10 That didn't happen – the chances of Sarah forgetting to go to her sister's wedding are zero.

HAVE

Sarah _____ to go to her sister's wedding. Surely, it didn't happen!

(10 points)