

UNIT 5: DIFFERENT FEELINGS

Lesson 3: Grammar

Practice

A Complete the sentences with **have to** or **don't have to**. Make them true for you.

If you want to be my friend, ...

1 you	be rich.
2 you	be good-looking.
3 you	be kind.
4 you	like the same things as me.
5 you	talk about your feelings.
6 you	remember my birthday.

Example:

1 you don't have to be rich.

B Complete the sentences using **must**, **mustn't** or **can't** and a verb from the box.

be drink drive ride your bike stop talk



1 Drivers	must stop
2 You	on your mobile phone.
3 You	here.
4 Cars	under 60 km per hour.
5 You	the water.
6 You	quiet here.

MY TEST!

Circle the correct option.

1 I ... remember it's my mum's birthday next week.	a must to	b has	c must
2 ... write poems at school?	a Have you	b Do you have to	c Do you must
3 Please don't tell my parents I had a hamburger. They ... know.	a mustn't	b have not to	c doesn't must
4 I ... my poem to the class yesterday.	a had to read	b must read	c must to read
5 ... travel a lot when you were a pop singer?	a Had you to	b Must you	c Did you have to

C Follow the instructions to complete the poem.

Think of something you need to **buy**. (Write the verb in 1 and the object in 2.) Think of someone you need to **talk to**. (Write the verb in 3 and the person in 4.) Think of something you want to **eat**. (Write the verb in 5 and the food in 6.)

Now read your poem.

I must	1	buy	2
	3		4
and	5		6
	and		
I must not	1	buy	4
	3		6
or	5		2
	or		

MY TURN!

You are going on a camping holiday in the summer. In your notebook, write two things you **have to** do at the campsite, two things you **mustn't** do and two things you **don't have to** do. Choose from the verbs in the box.

arrive early bring a tent get up early have parties
keep the campsite clean make a lot of noise
pay in advance wear a uniform

Example: I don't have to get up early.

Practice

A Match the correct advice to each sentence.

- 1 It's raining. a You shouldn't think about it.
- 2 I'm tired. b You should remember it.
- 3 It's my birthday. c You should take an umbrella.
- 4 I'm worried about this test. d You ought to see a dentist.
- 5 My tooth hurts. e You should answer it.
- 6 My phone is ringing. f You shouldn't eat it.
- 7 It's important information. g You should not work so hard.
- 8 It smells strange. h You should buy a nice cake.

B Complete the sentences using **should** and the verbs in the box.

buy come eat give kiss meet open say

- 1 Guests should come late to parties in Switzerland.
- 2 You give flowers for women on 8 March in Romania.
- 3 In Ukraine, you eat guests with bread and salt.
- 4 If you get a present in Thailand, you open it at home.
- 5 When you answer the phone in Germany, you say your name.
- 6 In Belgium, friends meet three times when they meet.
- 7 Guests eat everything on their plate in Bolivia.
- 8 If you have a house party in New Zealand, you buy a key to guests.

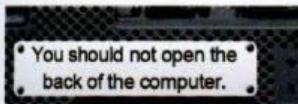
C Tick the correct option.



- 1 a It is necessary to wear the hat if it's raining.
b You can wear the hat if it's raining.
c It isn't a good idea to wear the hat if it's raining.



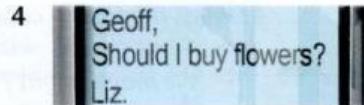
- 3 a It is a good idea to clean your teeth.
b This toothpaste is the best for cleaning your teeth.
c It is a good idea to use the toothpaste two times a day.



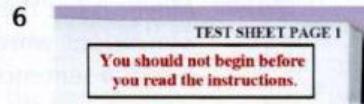
- 5 a It is necessary to open the back of the computer.
b It is impossible to open the back of the computer.
c It is a bad idea to open the back of the computer.

Subject	Remarks
English	Mike ought to spend more time on grammar

- 2 a Mike is not interested in grammar.
b Mike should do more grammar.
c Mike has no time for grammar.



- 4 a Liz doesn't know if she needs to buy flowers.
b Liz wants Geoff to buy flowers.
c Liz thinks it is necessary to buy some flowers.



- 6 a You ought to begin reading the test.
b Read the instructions first.
c This is not a test for beginner students.

D Give advice in the following situations using **should** or **ought to**.

- 1 You are always tired in the mornings. You should go to bed early.
- 2 Your neighbour plays loud music at night. He should turn it down.
- 3 You have nothing nice to wear to a party. You should buy a new dress.
- 4 You don't know what to buy your father for his birthday. You should go to a shop.
- 5 You are waiting for a friend but he is very late. He should be here by now.
- 6 There are mice in your house. You should call the pest control service.
- 7 You want to be a pop star. You should practice singing.
- 8 Your mum says you can't go to the party. You should ask her why.

MY TURN!

What advice would you give to tourists coming to your country? In your notebook, write six sentences using **should**, **shouldn't** or **ought to**.

Example: You ought to come in summer.

MY TEST!

Circle the correct option.

- 1 Children should stand up in the bus, so that older people can sit down.
a stand up b standing up c to stand up
- 2 You shouldn't wear a hat in somebody's house.
a don't should b shouldn't c not should
- 3 Should I take off my shoes in the house?
a Should I b Do I should c I should
- 4 When a man meets another man, he shakes his hand.
a should shakes b should shake c should to shake
- 5 You should write a thank-you email for the present.
a should to write b ought to wrote c ought to write

WORKBOOK

Grammar

can, could, might and may

1 Choose the correct option in *italics*.

- 1 When my grandad was younger, he *can* / *could* see very well but now he's old, he *can't* / *couldn't* read without glasses.
- 2 I'm not sure if I *can* / *may* finish this work today. I *can* / *might* have to do it tomorrow.
- 3 A: Where's Katie? I *can't* / *couldn't* find her.
B: She *can* / *might* be in the playground. I saw her going in that direction a few minutes ago.
- 4 The football match *can* / *may* be cancelled because it *might not* / *might* snow this weekend.
- 5 A: *Can* / *May* you play the piano?
B: No, but my brother *can* / *might* play very well.

Modals for advice, obligation and prohibition

2 Choose the correct option in *italics*.

- 1 You *shouldn't* / *don't have to* go to bed late when you have to get up early the next day.
- 2 You *mustn't* / *have to* lie to people if you want to stay friends with them.
- 3 You *shouldn't* / *have to* pay if you break something in a shop.
- 4 You *ought to* / *shouldn't* eat vegetables every day to be healthy.
- 5 You *should* / *don't have to* bring food for the trip. Lunch will be provided.
- 6 We *don't have to* / *must* turn off the lights when we're out, to save electricity.