

## SECTION 2

### STRUCTURE AND WRITTEN EXPRESSION

**Time: 25 Minutes**  
**40 Questions**

#### Part A

##### DIRECTIONS

Questions 1–15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Choose the *one* word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen. Fill in the space so that the letter inside the oval cannot be seen.

1. The cyclist \_\_\_\_\_ he crossed the main street.  
(A) looked with caution after  
(B) had looked cautiously before  
(C) was looked cautious when  
(D) looks cautious when
2. Here \_\_\_\_\_ notebook and report that I promised you last week.  
(A) is the  
(B) are the  
(C) was the  
(D) has been a

3. Neither Jane nor her brothers \_\_\_\_\_ a consent form for tomorrow's field trip.

(A) need  
(B) needs  
(C) is needing  
(D) has need

4. Cuba is \_\_\_\_\_ sugar-growing areas in the world.

(A) one of the larger  
(B) one of largest  
(C) one of the largest  
(D) largest

5. The skiers would rather \_\_\_\_\_ through the mountains than go by bus.

(A) to travel on train  
(B) traveled by train  
(C) travel by train  
(D) traveling by the train

6. That magnificent \_\_\_\_\_ temple was constructed by the Chinese.

(A) eight-centuries-old  
(B) eight-century's-old  
(C) old-eight-centuries  
(D) eight-century-old

7. There were two small rooms in the beach house, \_\_\_\_\_ served as a kitchen.

(A) the smaller of which  
(B) the smallest of which  
(C) the smaller of them  
(D) smallest of that

8 Pioneer men and women endured terrible hardships, and \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) so do their children  
(B) neither did the children  
(C) also the childs  
(D) so did their children

9 Last year, Matt earned \_\_\_\_\_ his brother, who has a better position.

(A) twice as much as  
(B) twice more than  
(C) twice as many as  
(D) twice as more as

10 \_\_\_\_\_, he would have been able to pass the exam.

(A) If he studied more  
(B) If he were studying to a greater degree  
(C) Studying more  
(D) Had he studied more

11. Mr. Duncan does not know \_\_\_\_\_ the lawn mower after they had finished using it.

(A) where did they put  
(B) where they did put  
(C) where they put  
(D) where to put

12. The facilities of the older hospital \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) is as good or better than the new hospital  
(B) are as good or better that the new hospital  
(C) are as good as or better than the new hospital  
(D) are as good as or better than those of the new hospital

13. Our flight from Amsterdam to London was delayed because of the heavy fog.

(A) because of  
 (B) because  
 (C) on account  
 (D) as result

14. The teacher suggested that her students experience with ESP.

(A) write a composition on their  
 (B) to write composition about the  
 (C) wrote some compositions of his or her  
 (D) had written any compositions for his

15. Of the two new teachers, one is experienced and \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) the others are not  
 (B) another is inexperienced  
 (C) the other is not  
 (D) other lacks experience

GO ON TO PART B

### Part B

#### DIRECTIONS

In questions 16–40, each sentence has four underlined words or phrases. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Identify the *one* underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order for the sentence to be correct. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

16. While searching for the wreckage of a unidentified aircraft,  
 A B C  
 the Coast Guard encountered severe squalls at sea.  
 D

17. Although a number of police officers was guarding the  
A  
priceless treasures in the museum, the director worried that  
B  
someone would try to steal them.  
C D

18. Since it was so difficult for American Indians to negotiate a  
A B  
peace treaty or declare war in their native language, they used  
C  
a universal understood form of sign language.  
D

19. Louis Braille designed a form of communication  
enabling people to convey and preserve their thoughts  
A B  
to incorporate a series of dots which were read by the finger  
C D  
tips.

20. While verbalization is the most common form of language in  
A  
existence, humans make use of many others systems and  
B C  
techniques to express their thoughts and feelings.  
D

21. The need for a well-rounded education was an idea  
A B  
espoused by the Greeks in time of Socrates.  
C D

22. Writers and media personnel sell themselves best  
A B  
by the impression given in their verbal expression.  
C D

23. In the spirit of the naturalist writers, that author's work  
A B C  
portrays man's struggle for surviving.  
D

24. Stephen Crane's story is a clinical portrayal  
A B  
of man as an animal trapped by the fear and hunger.  
C D

25. Their silly, whiny conversation on a child level was meant  
A  
to create tension and heighten Nancy's fears and anxiety.  
B C D

26. For a long time, this officials have been known throughout the  
A B  
country as political bosses and law enforcers.  
C D

27. Nora hardly never misses an opportunity to play in the tennis  
A B C D  
tournaments.

28. Air pollution, together with littering, are causing  
A B  
many problems in our large, industrial cities today.  
C D

29. Because of the severe snow storm and the road blocks, the air  
A B  
force dropped food and medical supplies close the city.  
C D

30. Hummingbirds are the only birds capable to fly backward  
A B  
as well as forward, up, and down.  
C D

31. The news of the president's treaty negotiations with the  
A  
foreign government were received with mixed emotions by the  
B C  
citizens of both governments.  
D

32. Angie's bilingual ability and previous experience were the  
A  
qualities that which helped her get the job over all  
B C  
the other candidates.  
D

33. Joel giving up smoking has caused him to gain weight and  
A B C  
become irritable with his acquaintances.  
D

34. They asked me what did happen last night, but I was unable to  
A B C  
tell them.  
D

35. The test administrator ordered we not to open our books until  
A B C  
he told us to do so.  
D

36. Our new neighbors had been living in Arizona since ten years  
A B C  
before moving to their present house.  
D

37. I would of attended the meeting of the planning committee  
A B  
last week, but I had to deliver a speech at a convention.  
C D

38. We are suppose to read all of chapter seven and answer the  
A B C  
questions for tomorrow's class.  
D

39. The explanation that our instructor gave us was different  
A B  
than the one yours gave you.  
C D

40. In the sixteenth century, Spain became involved in foreign  
A B  
wars with several other European countries and could not find  
C  
the means of finance the battles that ensued.  
D

**STOP. THIS IS THE END OF THE STRUCTURE AND WRITTEN EXPRESSION SECTION. IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS UP, CHECK YOUR WORK ON PARTS A AND B OF THIS SECTION ONLY. DO NOT WORK ON ANY OTHER SECTION OF THE TEST.**