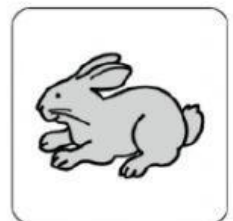
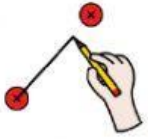
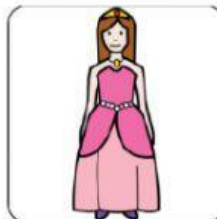
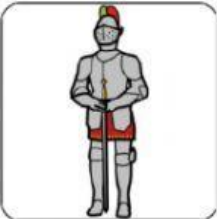


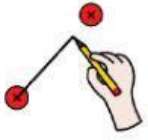
Une los complementos con el disfraz



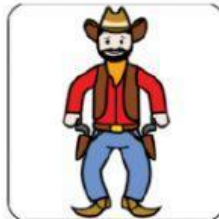


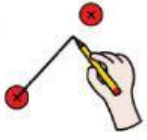
Une los complementos con el disfraz





Une los complementos con el disfraz





Une los complementos con el disfraz

