3 **Complete the text below. For each item, shade in the bubble ◯ next to the correct option.**

The Samsung Group

The Samsung Group's headquarters **1** _____ in Seoul, South Korea. The group **2** _____ in 1938 by Lee Byung-Chul, a very successful South Korean businessman. Samsung **3** _____ the electronics industry in the late 1960s. After Lee's death in 1987, it **4** _____ into four separate business groups. Since the 1990s, Samsung has continued to **5** _____ its business activities all over the world, especially in mobile phones. In 2013, Samsung **6** _____ construction of the world's largest mobile phone factory in the Thai Nguyen province of North Vietnam.

1.	◯ is	◯ are	◯ was	◯ were
2.	◯ founded	◯ has founded	◯ was founded	◯ founds
3.	◯ entered	◯ enters	◯ were entered	◯ was entered
4.	◯ divided	◯ was divided	◯ divides	◯ is divided
5.	◯ increased	◯ is increased	◯ increase	◯ was increased
6.	◯ was begun	◯ has begun	◯ begins	◯ began

4 **Complete the paragraph below. Put each verb in brackets into the past simple passive tense form.**

Apple Inc



The American multinational company, Apple Inc **(1)** _____ **(found)** in California in the US on 1 April 1976. It **(2)** _____ **(know)** as 'Apple Computer Inc' for 30 years until January 2007 when the word 'computer' **(3)** _____ **(take out)** of its name.

One of Apple's most successful products is the iPhone. The first generation iPhone **(4)** _____ **(release)** on 29 June 2007. The seventh generation iPhone 5C and iPhone 5S **(5)** _____ **(introduce)** on 10 September 2013. In addition, many other products such as the Mac line of computers, the iPod media player and the iPad tablet computer **(6)** _____ **(design)** by Apple.

5 **Turn to page 70 of your Workbook and complete the Grammar Practice activities.**