

Name: _____

Date: .../.../2023

Class: S5

Tel: 038 255 2594

LESSON 5

GRAMMAR & PET INSTRUCTION

A. GRAMMAR: Reported Speech (Câu tường thuật)

- Reported Speech (Câu tường thuật) được dùng để thuật lại một sự việc hay lời nói, câu chuyện của một người nào đó.

- Do tường thuật lại nên thường câu tường thuật được dùng ở thì quá khứ đơn.

- Các cách dùng phổ biến của câu tường thuật bao gồm: đưa ra mệnh lệnh, đưa ra yêu cầu, đưa ra lời khuyên.

*Cấu trúc chung:

Kiểu câu	Câu trực tiếp	Câu gián tiếp
Mệnh lệnh	S + said to + sb: "(Don't +) V + ..."	⇒ S + told / ordered / asked + sb + (not) to V
Yêu cầu	S asked: "Can / May / Could I have..?"	⇒ S + asked for ...
Lời khuyên	S + said to + sb: "S + should (not) + V..."	⇒ S + advised + sb + (not) to V

Chú thích: S = subject: chủ ngữ; V = verb: động từ; sb = somebody: ai đó

*Ví dụ:

Kiểu câu	(Cụm) Động từ	Câu trực tiếp	Câu gián tiếp
Mệnh lệnh	tell, order, ask	- I said to him: "(Don't) Give me that ball."	⇒ I asked him (not) to give me that ball. ⇒ I told him (not) to give me that ball. ⇒ I ordered him (not) to give me that ball.
Yêu cầu	ask (sb) for	- "Can I have an apple?", she asked.	⇒ She asked for an apple.
Lời khuyên	advise	- She said to me: "You should (not) drink more water."	⇒ She advised me (not) to drink more water.

B. HOMEWORK

I. Complete the reported speech. Use NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 0. A man said to him: "Stop the car." | ⇒ A man told him to <u>stop the car</u> . |
| 1. "Can I have a new laptop?" he asked. | ⇒ He asked for _____. |
| 2. She said to him: "Don't move." | ⇒ She asked him _____. |
| 3. I said to her: "You should study harder." | ⇒ I _____ to study harder. |
| 4. Harry said to me: "You shouldn't meet Kim." | ⇒ Harry advised me _____ Kim. |

II. Circle the mistake, then correct it.

0. The lawyer said to me: "You should talked to him."

talk

A B C (D)

1. I ordered my son driving carefully.

A B C D

2. Lily asked us to some orange juice.

A B C D

3. Our teacher said us: "Don't play games at night."

A B C D

4. A policeman told us to not go on that street.

A	B	C	D
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III. Write the correct letter. There are two extra options.

A. should B. ~~her~~ C. ordered D. advised
E. asked for F. said to G. him H. not

Direct	Indirect
<i>I said to her: "Don't tell them."</i>	<i>I told (0) <u>B</u> not to tell them.</i>
<i>"May I have a few peas?" he asked.</i>	<i>He (1) _____ a few peas.</i>
<i>Mark (2) _____ us: "Can I have coffee?"</i>	<i>Mark asked us for coffee.</i>
<i>I said to him: "You (3) _____ say sorry."</i>	<i>I advised him to say sorry.</i>
<i>Kevin said to his players: "Don't shoot."</i>	<i>Kevin (4) _____ them not to shoot.</i>
<i>A friend said to me: "Don't eat it."</i>	<i>A friend told me (5) _____ to eat it.</i>

IV. Change the following sentences into indirect reported speech, using the given words.

0. She asked us: "Can I have some water?" (for)

→ *She asked us for some water*

1. Bruno said to us: "Pass the ball more quickly." (ordered)

2. The President said to us: "Don't be scared." (told)

3. The doctor said to her: "You should wake up earlier." (advised)

⇒ _____

4. Some people said to Mr. President: "Can we have more jobs?" (for)

→ _____

V. Read the passage and write True, False or Not Given.

Bob went to see the doctor yesterday. He did some medical check-ups (*kiểm tra y tế*) before he met the doctor. The nurse told him to go to the restroom to change clothes. After that, she advised him to do the eye test first, because there were many people waiting for the doctor. After 15 minutes, he went to see the doctor, then asked her for some water. Bob told her that he usually felt tired after school. The doctor advised him to do regular exercises and rest properly. She also told Bob not to study too hard. Bob thanked the doctor and came home to have dinner.

0. The nurse said to Bob: "Go home."

Not Given

1. The nurse said to Bob: "You should do the eye test first."

2. Bob asked the doctor: "May I have some beer?"

3. The doctor said to Bob: "You should rest properly."

4. The doctor said to Bob: "Study hard."

VI. Choose A or B.

0. A player said to us: "You should run faster."

☒ A. A player advised us to run faster.

B. A player asked us to run faster.

1. They said to us: "Don't lose the game."

A. They asked us to lose the game.

B. They asked us not to lose the game.

2. The driver said to me: "Move."

A. The driver ordered me not to move.

B. The driver asked me to move.

3. The old man said to her: "Turn right."

A. The old man told her to turn right.

B. She told the old man to turn right.

4. He said to Mr. President: "You should change the design."

A. He advised her to change the design.

B. He advised him to change the design.

5. Ryan asked me: "Can I have some chocolate?"

A. Some children asked me for some chocolate.

B. I asked the children for some chocolate.

Các con nghe bài theo link sau:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1TY9jqEe8oLHD7EhqAk6FfG7icZQ2YJ8U/view>

Link dự phòng: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s7U5bxae9804> (Từ 0:00 đến 10:22)

PAPER 2 LISTENING TEST approx 35 minutes
(including 6 minutes transfer time)

Part 1

PET 1 – Test 2 – Part 1

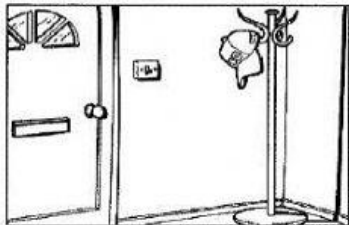
Questions 1–7

There are seven questions in this part.

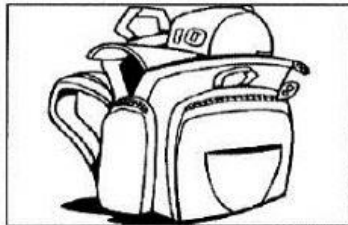
For each question there are three pictures and a short recording.

For each question, choose the correct answer **A**, **B** or **C**.

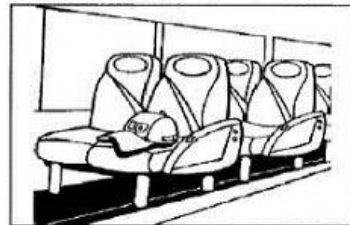
Example: Where is the girl's hat?



A

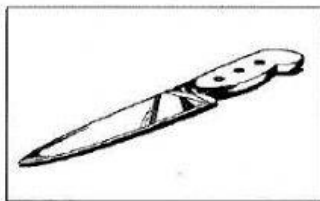


B

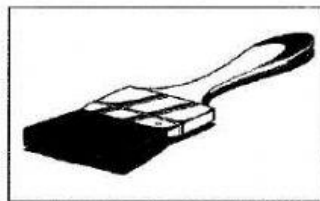


C

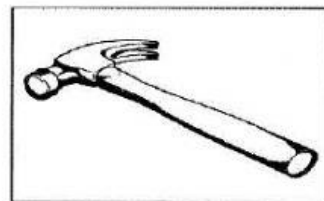
1 What can't the woman find?



A

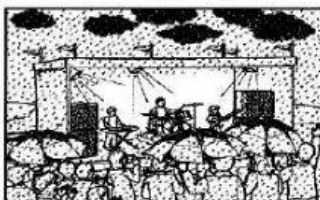


B

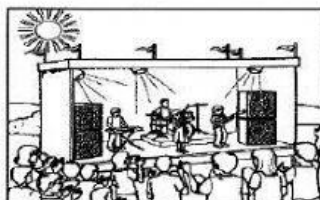


C

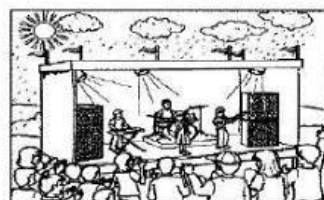
2 What is the weather forecast for tomorrow?



A

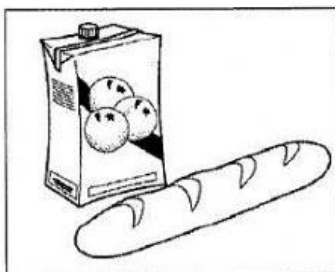


B

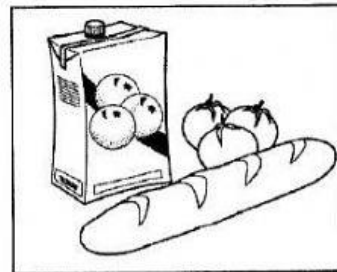


C

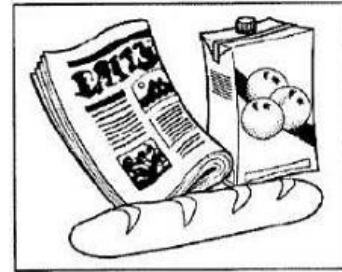
3 What did the boy buy?



A

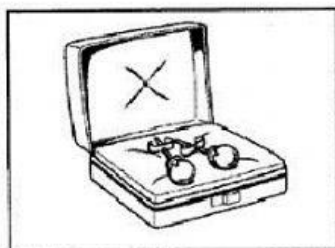


B

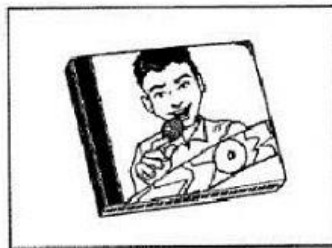


C

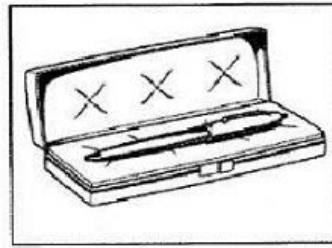
4 Which present has the girl bought her mother?



A

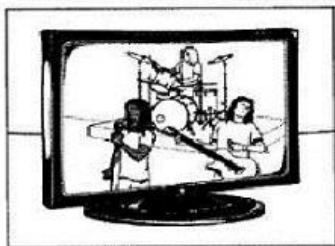


B

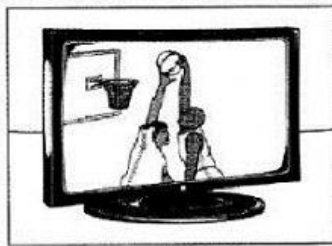


C

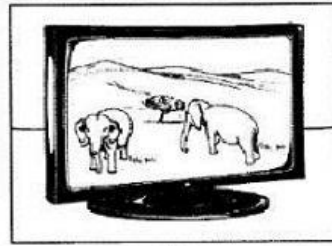
5 Which TV programme will they watch together?



A

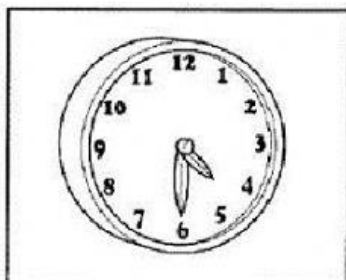


B

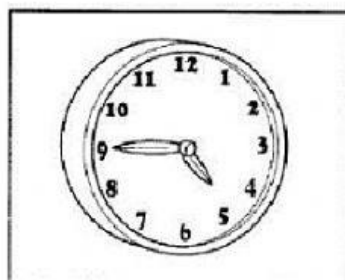


C

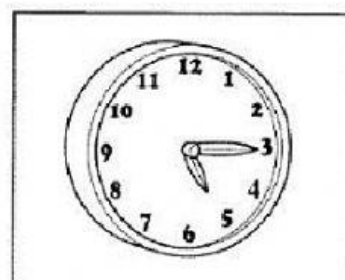
6 What time is the swimming lesson today?



A

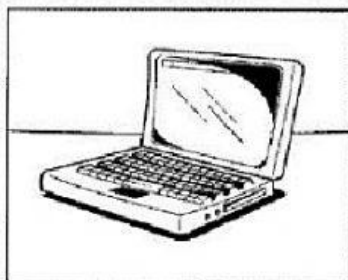


B

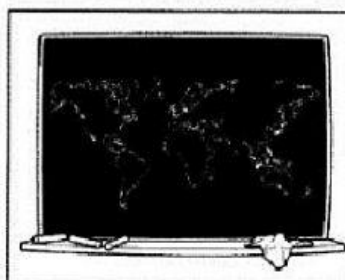


C

7 Which subject does the boy like best?



A



B



C

Các con nghe bài theo link sau:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1uc2WOLtB1p9DyvZnZSEo4OqrgY9s1MYS/view>

Link dự phòng: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EScoD0pYpUE> (Từ 0:00 đến 11:08)

PAPER 2 LISTENING TEST approx 35 minutes
(including 6 minutes transfer time)

Part 1 PET 1 – Test 3 – Part 1

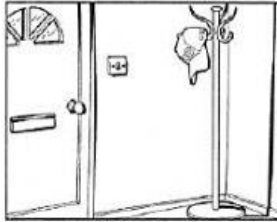
Questions 1–7

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For each question, there are three pictures and a short recording.

For each question, choose the correct answer A, B or C.

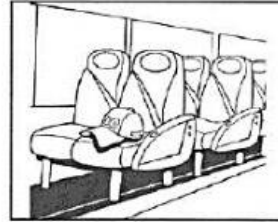
Example: Where is the girl's hat?



A

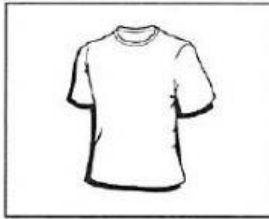


B



C

1 Which T-shirt does the boy decide to buy?



A



B



C

2 Who will be on the stage next?



A

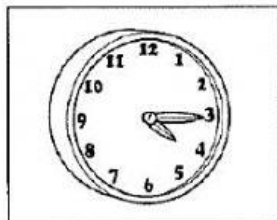


B

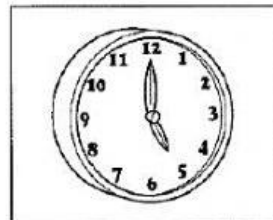


C

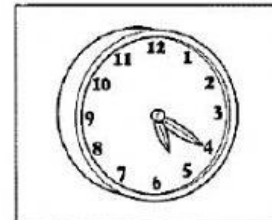
3 What time will the pie be ready?



A

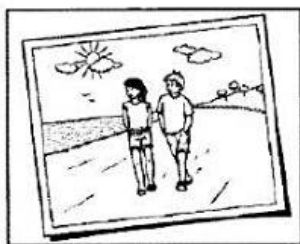


B



C

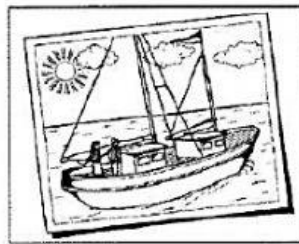
4 Which photo does the girl dislike?



A

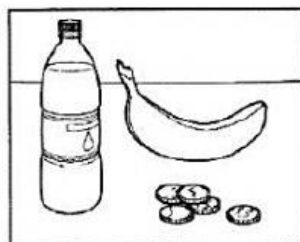


B

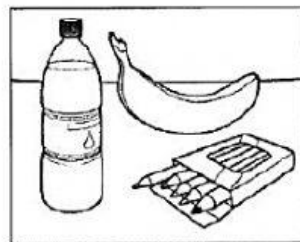


C

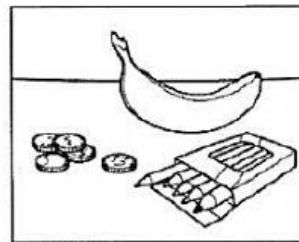
5 What should the students take on the school trip?



A

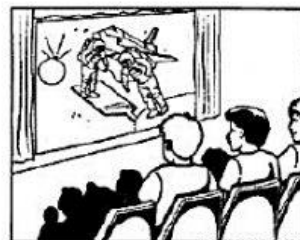


B

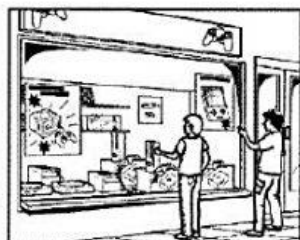


C

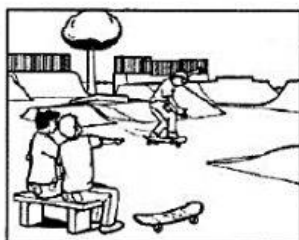
6 Where do the boys decide to go?



A

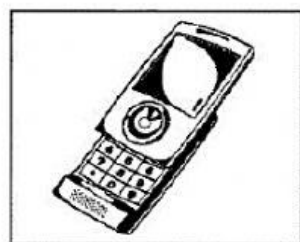


B



C

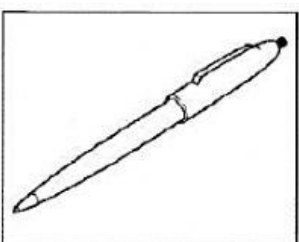
7 What has the girl lost?



A



B



C

I. Circle the best answer.

0. My mother always reads the _____ to know the origin of an item.

- A. collar B. pullover C. label D. bargain

1. It was sunny, and everyone was in short _____.

- A. sleeves B. hangers C. bargains D. materials

2. Some artists worked together to draw great _____ on the carpet.

- A. collars B. patterns C. tracksuits D. pullovers

3. If the car's price is lower than \$2,000, it is a _____.

- A. hanger B. handkerchief C. label D. bargain

4. There were only a few _____ for us to hang our clothes up.

- A. tracksuits B. hangers C. labels D. sleeves

5. It was very kind of him to do her shoelaces _____.

- A. up B. down C. right D. left

II. Fill in each blank with suitable word. There is one word you do not need.

material	tracksuit	sleeves
bargain	collar	label

0. He usually chooses shirts with long sleeves so that he can roll them up when it's hot.

1. The woman forgot to stick the _____ on the pullover, so we didn't know where it was made.

2. I made a _____ with the shopkeeper to pay less money for the wallet.

3. It was difficult to find cheap but good _____ to make her costumes.

4. It feels more comfortable to wear a/ an _____ to do sports in the winter.