

STATIVE PASSIVE VOICE

Subject	Verb	Object	
1	broke	the window.	This sentence describes an action
Subject	be	Past participle	
The window	is	broken.	This sentence describes a state

Base	Simple past	Past participle	Base	Simple past	Past participle
bend	bent	bent	flood	flooded	flooded
break	broke	broken	freeze	froze	frozen
clog	clogged	clogged	jam	jammed	jammed
crack	cracked	cracked	stain	stained	stained
close	closed	closed	throw	threw	thrown
burn	burned	burned	pack	packed	packed
ruin	ruined	ruined			

EXERCISES

1. This room needs a lot of work. The walls (crack) _____ and the floor (stain) _____
2. It rained a lot and now the basement (flood) _____
3. Someone (break) _____ the window last week. I can't believe it _____ still (break) _____
4. He (throw) _____ something into the sink. Now the drain (clog) _____
5. This key doesn't work because it (bend) _____