

Grammar *have to, must, mustn't*

have to

+	I have to help.	-	I don't have to help.
	He has to help.		He doesn't have to help.
	Do you have to help?		Yes, I do . / No, I don't .
?	Does she have to help?		Yes, she does . / No, she doesn't .
	What do you have to do?		

must, mustn't

+	I must clean up.	-	They mustn't clean up.
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I **have to** help mum. = I **must** help mum. (= It's necessary.)

You **don't have to** help mum. (= It isn't necessary.)

You **mustn't** mix up the chillies and peppers. (= Don't do it!)

10 Get Grammar!

Fluffy is ill. She **has to** stay in bed.
Max and Anna **have to** take care of her.



Circle the correct answer.

- You **mustn't** / **don't have to** stay up late. You've got an exam tomorrow.
- We **mustn't go** / **don't have to go** to school today. It's Sunday!
- You **mustn't** / **don't have to** touch the cooker. It's hot!
- We **mustn't** / **don't have to** help this morning. There aren't many customers.

Complete Bella's diary with *have to, has to, don't have to* or *doesn't have to*.



Sunday, 3 October

My mum ¹ **has to** wake up very early! She ² _____ make cakes in the morning, and she ³ _____ do the shopping too, but she ⁴ _____ make the sandwiches. She does that when the café opens. I sometimes help her when she's busy, but I ⁵ _____ help on weekdays. I ⁶ _____ do my homework then! I usually help at the weekend - I ⁷ _____ clean the tables, make sandwiches or salads and serve customers. Luckily, we ⁸ _____ do the dishes - there's a dishwasher in the kitchen!

LOOK!

You **must** wash your hands.

NOT You must to wash your hands.

You **mustn't** mix up the chillies.

NOT You mustn't to mix up the chillies.

The next day Bella is making a salad.

What are her mum's instructions? Use *must* or *mustn't*.

- wash the cucumbers ✓

You must wash the cucumbers.

- cut up the tomatoes ✓

- use the chillies - they're too hot! ✗

- add a lot of salt ✗

- add some olive oil ✓

- sneeze in the salad ✗

Vocabulary Make and do

make make a mess make your bed

make breakfast / lunch / dinner

do do my homework do the dishes

do the shopping do your best

- Who usually has to do the shopping in your family?
- Do you often have to _____ breakfast or lunch?
- Do you have to _____ homework at the weekend?
- Do you have to _____ your bed in the morning?
- Who has to _____ the dishes after meals?
- Do you always have to tidy up when you _____ a mess?