Lesson 9 Present Perfect

1. Grammar Summary

English Korean

현재완료 Present Perfect		
긍정문 Affirmative	부정문 Negative	의문문 Question
I **have** / She **has** **lived** here.	I **haven't** / She **hasn't** **lived** here.	**Have** you / **Has** she **lived** here?

A 현재완료의 형태

① 현재완료의 긍정문은 〈have/has + 과거분사〉를 쓴다.

② 현재완료의 부정문은 〈have/has + not + 과거분사〉를 쓴다.

③ 현재완료의 〈Yes/No〉 의문문은 〈Have/Has〉를 주어 앞에 놓는다. 대답은 다음과 같다.

Yes, she/he/it has. Yes, I/you/we/they have.

No, she/he/it hasn't. No, I/you/we/they haven't.

B 동사의 과거분사

① 규칙동사의 과거분사는 과거형과 형태가 같다.

work - work**ed** travel - travel**ed** visit - visit**ed** call - call**ed** finish - finish**ed**

② 불규칙 동사표

동사 원형	과거	과거분사	동사 원형	과거	과거분사
be	was, were	**been**	break	broke	**broken**
catch	caught	**caught**	do	did	**done**
eat	ate	**eaten**	have	had	**had**
know	knew	**known**	lose	lost	**lost**
meet	met	**met**	read	read	**read**

C 현재완료의 용법

현재완료는 과거에 시작된 일/동작이 현재까지 연결될 때 쓰이는 시제 표현이다.

We **have lived** here for two years. = We started to live here two years ago. We still live here.

(2년 전에 이곳에 살기 시작해서 지금 현재까지 살고 있음을 나타낸다.)

D 현대 영어에서의 현재완료

현대 영어에서는 현재완료가 예전만큼 엄격하게 쓰이지 않고 있다.

현재완료와 과거시제가 큰 구별 없이 함께 쓰이는 추세가 늘고 있다.

Have you had lunch yet? = Did you have lunch yet?

I have already finished my homework. = I already finished my homework.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2. Grammar Practice

English Korean

A Complete the chart with the correct forms of the words.

	Simple	Past	Past Participle		Simple	Past	Past Participle
1	catch			5	take		
2	see			6	break		
3	swim			7	ride		
4	wear			8	eat		

B Complete the sentence in the present perfect tense.

1 live — We ..... in this house for five years now.

2 visit — Mike ..... the Eiffel Tower in Paris.

3 see — ..... you ever ..... a kangaroo?

4 not drive — My grandma ..... a car for a long time.

5 know — My parents ..... my teacher since 2005.

6 do — ..... your sister ..... her homework?

7 not speak — The children ..... to a foreigner before.

8 be — Julie ..... to London twice already.

C Write the answers about you and your family.

1 Have you had dinner yet? .....

2 Have you ever ridden a horse? .....

3 Have you ever gone camping in the woods? .....

4 Has your family been to Hawaii? .....

5 Has your father met your teacher? .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

D Complete the dialogue. *Use the present perfect tense where possible.*

1 A: That's an excellent movie.

..... you [see] ..... it?

B: Yes, I .....

A: When did you [see] ..... it?

B: I [see] ..... it last month.



2 A: I'm hungry.

..... you [eat] ..... lunch yet?

B: Yes, I .....

A: When did you [eat] .....?

B: I [eat] ..... 20 minutes ago.



3 A: That's John.

..... you [meet] ..... him before?

B: No, I .....

I [hear] ..... a lot about him, though.



E Read and write the question.

1 A: Have you ever won a race before?

B: Yes, I have won a race before.

2 A: .....

B: No, my mom hasn't been to Egypt yet.

3 A: .....

B: Yes, the children have swum in the sea before.

4 A: .....

B: Yes, we have seen sunsets many times.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3. Grammar Link

English Korean

A Write the correct form of the verb. **Use the present perfect tense for (1) ~ (4).*

1* live — Helen ..... in Korea since 2002.

2* make — ..... you ..... a reservation for tomorrow?

3* not eat — My parents ..... Mexican food before.

4* hear — ..... you ..... the news yet?

5 not take — We ..... a bus tomorrow morning.

6 work — My uncle ..... in Greece next year.

7 study — ..... John ..... for the exam last night?

B Choose and write.

1 anything / nothing / someone — Do you know ..... about the new teacher?

2 isn't / wasn't / doesn't — The teacher ..... talking to the students now.

3 wasn't / doesn't / didn't — The plane ..... arrive on time. It was late.

4 takes / take / was taking — When Jason called, Sally ..... a nap.

5 aren't / won't / doesn't — They ..... go to the beach this weekend.

6 is / will / is going to — My uncle ..... leaving tomorrow.

C Check and correct the mistake. *There is one correct sentence.*

1 Have you have lunch yet? .....

2 Where is the men's restroom? .....

3 It won't going to be sunny tomorrow. .....

4 I am listening to music when mom came into my room. .....

5 The sun rise in the morning. .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS